A study on the genus *Chrysolina* Motschulsky, 1860, with a checklist of all the described subgenera, species, subspecies, and synonyms (*Coleoptera: Chrysomelidae: Chrysomelinae*)

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ABSTRACT. A checklist of all known Chrysolina species is presented. Sixty five valid subgenera, 447 valid species and 251 valid subspecies are recognized. The following new synonymy is established: Chrysolina (Apterosoma Motschulsky) (=Caudatochrysa Bechyné), Ch. (Synerga Weise) (=Chrysonotum J. Sahlberg), Ch. (Sulcicollis J. Sahlberg) (=Minckia Strand), Ch. (Bittotaenia Motschulsky) (=Gemellata J. Sahlberg, partim), Ch. (Hypericia Bedel) (=Gemellata J. Sahlberg, partim), Ch. (Ovosoma Motschulsky) (=Gemellata J. Sahlberg, partim, =Byrrhiformis J. Sahlberg, partim), Ch. (Colaphoptera Motschulsky) (=Byrrhiformis J. Sahlberg, partim), Ch. aeruginosa poricollis Motschulsky (=lobicollis Fairmaire), Ch. apsilaena DACCORDI (=rosti kubanensis L.Medvedev et Okhrimenko), Ch. fastuosa biroi Csiki (=fastuosa jodasi Bechyné, 1954), Ch. differens Franz (=trapezicollis Bechyné), Ch. difficilis ussuriensis Jacobson (=pubitarsis Bechyné), Ch. difficilis yezoensis Matsumura (=exgeminata Bechyné, =nikinoja Bechyné), Ch. marginata marginata LINNAEUS (=finitima Brown), Ch. pedestris Gebler (=pterosticha Fischer de Waldheim), Ch. reitteri saxonica DACCORDI (=diluta KRYNICKI). Ch. elbursica LOPATIN is treated as a subspecies of Ch. tesari Roubal, Ch. unicolor alaiensis Lopatin - as Ch. dieckmanni alaiensis, and Ch. poretzkyi JACOBSON as a subspecies of Ch. subcostata GEBLER. Ch. peninsularis Bechyné is a distinct species, but a subspecies of Ch. aeruginosa, Ch. brahma Takizawa is a good species, not a synonym of Ch. lia Jacobson (= freyi BECHYNÉ), and Ch. dzhungarica Jacobson is a good species, not a synonym of Ch. alatavica JACOBSON. Subgenus Bittotaenia MOTSCHULSKY is transferred from Crosita to Chrysolina. Ch. palmyrensis Bechyné (with a subspecies assurensis Bechyné) is transferred to the subgenus Ch. (Paradiachalcoidea). Ch. auripennis SAY, Ch. basilaris SAY, Ch. cyanea Schaeffer, Ch. cribraria Rogers, and Ch. inornata Rogers are transferred to the subgenus Ch. (Allohypericia). Ch. cilissa JACOBSON, Ch. sellata Weise, Ch. lehri Lopatin, Ch. unicolor Gebler, and Ch. dieckmanni Mohr are transferred to the subgenus Ch. (Chalcoidea). Ch. roddi JACOBSON is included in the subgenus Ch. (Crositops), Ch. alaschanica Jacobson and Ch. przewalskyi Jacobson, 1898 - in the subgenus Ch. (Chrysocrosita), and Ch. subcostata poretzkyi Jacobson - in the subgenus Ch. (Pleurosticha). The genus Cecchiniola Jacobson is included in the genus Chrysolina as a subgenus. Timarchomima (with a single species T. indica) is regarded as a separate genus within the subtribe Chrysolinina, but not a subgenus of Chrysolina. Therefore, Timarcholina is a valid subgeneric name for the other former members of Timarchomima. Lectotypes of Taeniosticha poricollis Motschulsky, Chrysomela pterosticha Fischer de Waldheim, Chrysolina nikinoja nikinoja Bechyné, Ch. nikinoja exgeminata Bechyné, Crosita alaschanica Jacobson, and C. przewalskyi Jacobson are designated. Ch. blanchei Fairmaire is recorded from Turkey, Ch. aveyronensis Bechyné - from Spain, Ch. numida Reiche and Ch. pardoi Codina Padilla from Tunisia, Ch. koenigi Jacobson - from Kyrghyzstan, Ch. brunnicornis bermani L.Medvedev - from Chita reg., Ch. lopatini Mohr - from Altai, Ch. grata grata - from Sinai, Ch. analis - from Algeria, Ch. marginata borealis - from Taimyr, and Ch. eurina - from European Russia (Moscow reg.) for the first time.

Key words: Entomology, Coleoptera, Chrysomelidae, Chrysolina, checklist, taxonomy.

INTODUCTION

Chrysolina is a very large and diverse genus of leaf-beetles. Most species are distributed in Europe, Asia and Africa. A small number of species inhabits N. America (including introduced European ones). Some species were introduced into Australia. The last complete catalogue of Chrysolina was published by Weise (1916). In this catalogue the species were arranged alphabetically, not corresponding to the subgenera. A taxonomical review of the genus by Bechyné (1950, 1952) did not include all species known at that time, and some new subgenera and species were described later.

The present checklist is the first step of my taxonomical revision of the genus *Chrysolina* at the subgeneric level.

All available names of generic and specific levels belonging to *Chrysolina* are included. The names, which were first proposed as infrasubspecific ones and not arised to subspecific or specific rank, are unavailable (International Code of Zoological Nomenclature 1999, Art. 10.2). Therefore, I did not include such names in the checklist. The original rank of some old synonyms, which were cited after Weise (1916), is still unknown to me. Probably, some of them are infrasubspecific and thus unavailable.

Papers devoted to systematics and distribution of certain taxa are numbered, and their respective numbers (in square brackets) are given in the checklist. In the checklist, subgenera, species within each subgenus, and subspecies within each species are arranged alphabetically.

I studied original descriptions of all the subgenera and most of the species, many other taxonomical papers (see References), "Coleopterorum Catalogus" (Weise, 1916), and 45-135 volumes of "Zoological Record". Specimens of 277 species of *Chrysolina* were examined (marked with asterisk in the checklist).

I excluded from the checklist several taxa, which were transferred to *Chrysolina* by Daccordi (1994): *Chersomela* Weise, 1914 (one species from S.-W. Africa), *Liomela* Weise, 1912 (two species from E. Africa), *Omolina* Weise, 1909 (one species from Africa), *Oreina* Chevrolat, 1837 (23 species from Europe and Siberia), *Semenowia* Weise (4 species from S. Asia), *Timarchida* Ganglbauer, 1897 (2 species from Europe). The opinion of Daccordi (1994) is not generally accepted now. Including of the above-listed taxa in the genus *Chrysolina* would require replacement of the several junior secondary homonyms, such as *Chrysolina aurichalcea bohemica* J. Müller, 1948 and *Liomela relucens* Daccordi, 1976.

Type materials

I have examined type specimens from the following collections:

LC - I.K. LOPATIN's collection, Minsk, Byelarus.

NMB - Naturhistorische Museum Basel, Switzerland.

ZIN - Zoological Institute of Russian Academy of Sciences, St.-Petersburg, Russia.

ZMMU - Zoological Museum of the Moscow State University.

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RESULTS

Abbreviations used in the checklist:

C. - Central

E. - Eastern

Eur. - European

Isl. - Island

Is. - Islands

Mt. - Mountain

Mts.- Mountains

N. - Northern

Pen. - Peninsula

reg. - region

S. - Southern

W. - Western

Comments:

1. Bechyné (1950) examined the types of both *Ch. lobicollis* and *Ch. mandarina* and concluded that they were conspecific. I compared the type specimens of *Taeniosticha poricollis* (lectotype is designated below) with both original description and recent interpretation of *Ch. lobicollis* (Fairmaire, 1887 and Bechyné, 1952 respectively) and came to a conclusion that *Ch. lobicollis* is a new junior synonym of *T. poricollis*. According to Motschulsky (1860), the type locality of *T. poricollis* is "Mongolie", while *Ch. lobicollis* and *Ch. mandarina* were described from China (Peking and Tai-Yuen-Fou, respectively). I also had at my disposal specimens of *Ch. aeruginosa poricollis* from China only. This subspecies differs from its allies in the shape of pronotum: lateral sides are nearly straight, being narrowed anteriorly and of the same colour as dorsum: bronzy black, shining in both sexes. This colour variation is not known from Mongolia (Medvedev 1980). Therefore, I think that "Mongolie" in Motschulsky (1860) refers to China.

Material

Ch. aeruginosa poricollis: Lectotype, female (is designated here) with labels: "Mongol" [pink], "Taeniosticha poricollis Motsch. Mongol", "Lectotype Taeniosticha poricollis Motschulsky, 1860. design. Віе́мкоwsкі, 1993" [red], "Chrysolina aeruginosa poricollis Motsch. A. Віе́мкоwsкі det., 1997" ZMMU; two paralectotypes, females with labels "Mongol" [pink] and "Paralectotype" labels similar to "Lectotype" ZMMU.

2. Jolivet (1992) included several American species, namely *Ch. auripennis*, *Ch. basilaris*, *Ch. cyanea*, *Ch. cribraria*, and *Ch. inornata* in the subgenus *Pezocrosita*. However, the presence of developed hind wings, shape of aedeagus apex (Figs 1-3), and other morphological features permit me to place them close to Asian species of the subgenus *Allohypericia*.

MATERIAL.

Ch. auripennis: New Mexico: one male; Iowa, Bluffton, 9.1916: one female, Shimek leg.; Iowa: one male, H. Wickham leg.; Texas: one male.

Ch. cyanea: Arizona, Pinal Mount.: one male; Arizona: one male.

Ch. basilaris: California: one male.

3. I examined the specimens, which correspond to the original description of *Ch. aeruginosa peninsularis* and believe this taxon to be a separate species. The main differences between *Ch. peninsularis* and *Ch. aeruginosa* are the following: body is larger, length is: 8.2 mm (male) and 8.3-9.6 mm (female) in the specimens at my disposal, and 7.5-9.0 mm according to Bechyné (1952); pronotum is broadest in the middle or just anteriorly to mid length, with arc-shaped lateral sides; humeral calli are very weak or absent. This species resembles *Ch. aeruginosa* in the aedeagus structure, coloration (above black with bronze reflection, shining in both sexes) and shape of prothoracic hypomeron (impression along outer margin of hypomeron with strong outer border separating smooth marginal stripe which is narrow basally and broad apically). *Ch. peninsularis* was described from Korea (Seoul).

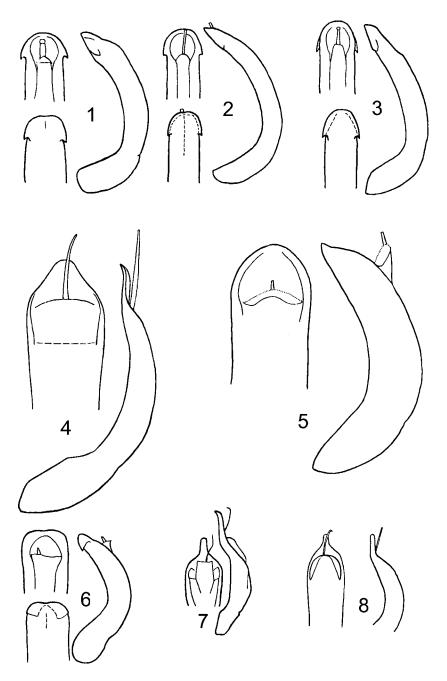
MATERIAL

Ch. peninsularis: Russia: Primorski Krai: envir. Khanka lake, Kamen'-Rybolov, 23.7.1908: 1 male, Cherskii leg. Uncertain localities: Sombau, 18.9.1900: 1 female, P. Shmidt leg.; Vanliskhotulev, 27.7.1897: 1 female, Grombchev leg.

4. After publication of the revision (BIENKOWSKI 1998) of the subgenus *Anopachys*, I had a possibility to study the specimens of the rare European Alpine species, namely *Ch. eurina*. Now, I confirm that this species belongs to the subgenus *Anopachys*. The last segment of maxillary palpi in the male of *Ch. eurina* is not "strongly broadened" (BIENKOWSKI 1998), but only slightly broader than in other members of the subgenus *Anopachys*. Recently two specimens of this species were unexpectedly collected by Dr. N.B. NTKITSKY in European Russia (Moscow reg.). The male from this locality is absolutely identical (including aedeagus structure) with the available Austrian specimens.

MATERIAL

Ch. eurina: Austria: envir. Vienna, Kritzendorf, 29.8.1919: 1 male; Austria: 19.8.1919: 1 male. Russia: Moscow reg., Lukhovtsy Distr., envir. Chernaja Village, pitfall trap, 27.7.-31.8.2000: one male, one female, N.B. Nikitsky leg.



1-8. Aedeagus: 1 - Chrysolina auripennis, 2 - Ch. cyanea, 3 - Ch. basilaris, 4 - Ch. rufilabris, 5 - Ch. koenigi (Kyrghyzstan: N.-E. Turkestanskii Ridge), 6 - Ch. sogdiorum, 7 - Ch. brahma (after Takizawa, 1980), 8 - Ch. lia

- 5. Results of my revision of Arctic members of the subgenus *Arctolina* (in preparation for publication now) are presented here.
- 6. Monros & Bechyné (1956) designated Ch. striata Fabricius as a type species of the subgenus Atechna. Later, DACCORDI (1980) erroneously mentioned Ch. duodecimguttata as type species of the subgenus in question. Among species being at my disposal, Ch. dissoluta, Ch. duodecimguttata, Ch. figurata, Ch. hebe, Ch. pardalina, Ch. revestita, and Ch. vigintimaculata correspond to the diagnosis of the subgenus Atechna sensu DACCORDI (1980). However, Ch. tetraspilota, Ch. fasciata, and Ch. striata differ from Atechna sensu DACCORDI (1980) in the presence of setae along the entire length of elytral epipleura and should be placed close to the subgenus Camerounia on the basis of this character. They differ from the latter subgenus in the following characters: last segment of maxillary palpi is narrow, elongate; elytral epipleura are oblique, visible on entire length in lateral view. However, only Ch. tetraspilota, Ch. fasciata, and Ch. striata are real members of the subgenus Atechna Chevrolat. Therefore, the subgenus Atechna requires a revision. Ch. dissoluta, Ch. duodecimguttata, Ch. figurata, Ch. hebe, Ch. pardalina, Ch. revestita, Ch. vigintimaculata, and probably some other species should be transferred from Atechna to a new subgenus.

MATERIAL

Ch. dissoluta: S. Africa: Cape of Good Hope: 1 male.

Ch. duodecimguttata: S. Africa: Natal: 2 spec.

Ch. fasciata: S. Africa: Cape Province: 1 specimen.

Ch. figurata: S. Africa: Cape of Good Hope: 1 spec.

Ch. hebe: S. Africa: Cape Province: 1 male.

Ch. pardalina: S. Africa: Cape of Good Hope: 5 spec.; Natal: 1 spec.

Ch. revestita: Africa: 1 male without locality data.

Ch. striata: Africa: Transvaal: 1 female; Kenya, Mombasa: 1 female.

Ch. tetraspilota: S. Africa: Cape of Good Hope: 1 spec.; 3 specimens without locality data.

Ch. vigintimaculata: S. Africa: Natal: 1 male, 1 female.

7. Bechyné (1950) considered *Bittotaenia* to be a subgenus of the genus *Crosita* on the basis of the structure of tarsi "Le troisieme article ... est echancre au sommet bien profondement et la brosse du dessous des tarses est interrompue d'un sillon longitudinal glabre". This is true of *Crosita*. However, the species of *Bittotaenia* being at my disposal have the third segment of hind tarsi with a shallower emargination at apex. Hind wings are absent in all members of *Crosita* and present in all members of *Bittotaenia* as well as in a number of representatives of *Chrysolina*. Therefore, I transfer the subgenus *Bittotaenia* from the genus *Crosita* to the genus *Chrysolina*. Within the genus *Chrysolina*, the subgenus *Bittotaenia* is close to the subgenus *Lithocrosita*. Besides, I agree with Medvedev

(1985), who believed *Bittotaenia lia* to be a member of the subgenus *Chrysolina* (*Chalcoidea*). The aedeagus structure (Fig. 8), the shape of pronotum (lateral calli are separated from disc with deep impressions basally and shallow impressions covered with large punctures anteriorly), and coloration (body is black with lateral margin of elytron is red) in this species are typical of *Ch.* (*Chalcoidea*).

Material

- Ch. (Bittotaenia) grata: Iran: Teheran, 8.1949: 1 female, Taghavi leg. Turkmenistan: Kjuretdag, Danata, 23.4.1974: 1 male, 1 female, G.S. Medvedev leg.; Firjuza, 1.8.1991: 1 female, P. Oudovichenko leg.; envir. Nebit-Dag, 2.4.1993: 1 male, 1 female, D. Milko leg.; Bolshoi Balkhan ridge, 15.4.1975: 1 male, N. Dubrovin leg.; Ai-Dere, 28.4.1952: 1 male, 1 female, Iljichev leg.; Annau, 17.6.1902: 1 male, P. Anger leg.; Ashkhabad, 20.6.1977: 1 female. Armenia: Megri, 18.4.1959: 1 male, E. Antonova leg. Azerbaijan: Shusha, 2.4.: 1 female. Afghanistan: N.-E. Gerat, Karokh, 1200 m, 18.11.1969: 1 male, 1 female, O.N. Kabakov leg.
- *Ch.* (*Bittotaenia*) *aeneipennis*: Israel: Negev Des., 4 km SE Shizzafon, 14.4.1994: 1 male.
- *Ch.* (*Bittotaenia*) *turanica*: Afghanistan: Gazni, 20 km W Mukara, 2000 m, 12.10.1972: 4 males, 1 female, O.N. KABAKOV leg.
- *Ch.* (*Bittotaenia*) *salviae salviae*: Montenegro: Podgorica, 1900: 1 male, 1 female, Fuehrer leg.
- *Ch.* (*Bittotaenia*) *salviae catalonica*: Spain: Huesca, Los Monegros-dint, Monegrillo, 15.6.1987: 1 female, MEREGALLI leg.
- Ch. (Bittotaenia) salviae sculptipennis: Armenia: Maralik, 1.10.1952: 1 male, Darevsky leg.; Azerbaijan: Talysh, 21-24.8.1985: 1 female, V. Belov leg.; Lenkoran, 23.4.1909: 1 male, Kirichenko leg. Georgia: Tbilisi, 18.1.1930: 1 male, 1 female, Kirshenblat leg. Turkey: Trabzon, 6.5.1917: 1 male, 4.2.1917: 1 male, W. Eichler leg.; Kumalar Daglari Mounts., 1400-2200 m (50 km S Afyon), 21.6.1999: 1 male, S. Benedikt leg.
- *Ch.* (*Bittotaenia*) *compuncta*: Israel: Jerusalem: 1 male. Turkey: Guelek Bodhaz, 1897: 1 female, M. Holtz leg. Iran: Giljan, 19.5.1903: 1 male, 1 female, Zarudny leg.
- *Ch.* (*Chalcoidea*) *lia*: Iran: Teheran, 1.10.1947: 1 female. Afghanistan: Gazni, 20 km W Mukura, 2000 m, 12.10.1972: 1 male, 1 female, O.N. Kabakov leg. Tadzhikistan: Pamir, 22.6: 2 males, 1 female, N. Bogojavlensky leg. Turkmenistan: Kopet Dagh, 24.9.1935: 1 female, K. Arnoldi leg.

Crosita clementzae clementzae: Mongolia: 1 male, 1 female.

- C. clementzae atasica: Mongolia: 1 male, 1 female.
- C. longipes: Altai, Tuva, Mongolia: 6 spec.
- C. kowalewskii kowalewskii: Mongolia: 4 males, 3 females.
- C. kowalewskii matronula: Mongolia: 1 male.

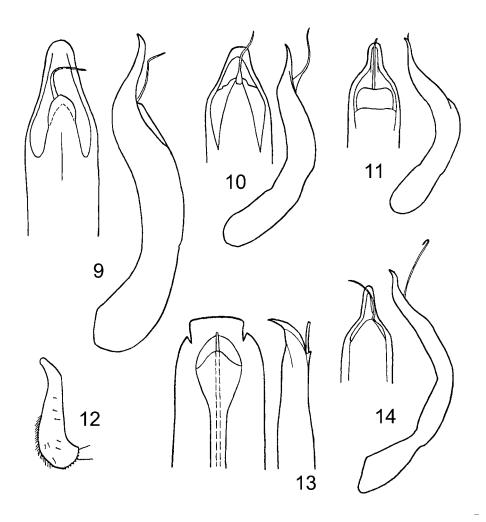
C. kaszabi: Mongolia: 1 male.

C. altaica altaica: Kazakhstan, Kyrghyzstan: 10 spec.

C. altaica faldermanni: Kazakhstan: 1 spec.

C. urumchiana: China, E. Tien Shan: 2 males, 2 females.

C. pigra: Altai, Tuva: 2 males, 1 female.



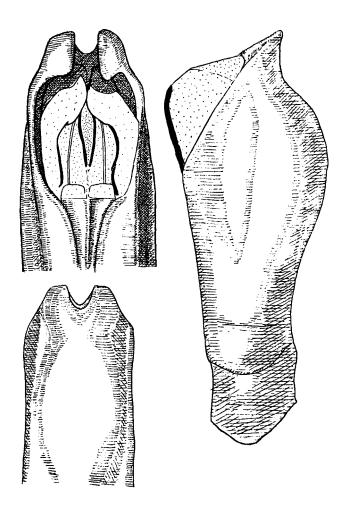
9-11, 13-14. Aedeagus: 9 - Chrysolina unicolor, 10 - Ch. dieckmanni (after Mohr, 1966), 11 - Ch. marginata (Bering Sea: Providence Bay), 13 - Ch. roddi (Russia: Chelyabinsk reg.), 14 - Ch. analis (Algeria). 12 - Ch. (Cecchiniola) platyscelidina, fore tibia

- 8. The subgeneric name *Chrysomela* (*Gemellata*) was originally proposed (Sahlberg 1913) in the combination with the available names *Ch. sahlbergi* Ménétriés, *Ch. didymata* Scriba, *Ch. hyperici* Forster, *Ch. syriaca* Weise, and *Ch. aeneipennis* Reiche. The type species was not designated. Therefore, this subgeneric name is available (ICZN, 1999, Art. 12.2.5), and it is a junior synonym of *Bittotaenia* Motschulsky partim, *Hypericia* Bedel partim, and *Ovosoma* Motschulsky partim.
- 9. Specimen of *Ch. grata* from Egypt (Sinai, Jebel Jibal, 2500 m, 28.1.1998: 1 male, T. Pavlicek leg.) being at my disposal corresponds to those from Armenia, Azerbaijan, Turkmenistan, Iran, and Afghanistan with respect to most characters (including punctation of elytral apical slope which is wholly confused and homogeneous) and differs only in sparser and finer punctation of pronotal disc (interspaces are broader than punctures everywhere). Specimen from S. Turkey (Birecik, 2.5.1994: 1 male, A. Trmal leg.) is dark bronze with weak greenish tint on elytra and wholly corresponds to the available specimens of *Ch. grata* from Turkmenistan.
- 10. In the original description of the genus *Cecchiniola* the author (JACOBSON 1908) pointed out the following combination of diagnostic characters: the second tarsal segment is broad, saucer-shaped (this shape also occurs in various subgenera of *Chrysolina*), the last segment of maxillary palpus is narrower than the previous one (this is also typical of the species of the subgenus *Threnosoma*), tarsi with reduced pubescence beneath (this reduction is pronounced to various degree in males and females of the subgenera *Bittotaenia*, *Allohypericia*, *Chalcoidea*, and in females of *Pezocrosita*), and tibiae broadened apically (Fig. 12) (a similar shape of tibiae is also present in two species of the subgenus *Pezocrosita*, namely, *Ch. tibialis* and *Ch. rufilabris*). Therefore, the mentioned charactes do not permit a clear separation of *Cecchiniola* from *Chrysolina*. On the other hand, the single species of *Cecchiniola*, namely *C. platyscelidina*, has very conspicuous complicated aedeagus (Fig. 15). This fact permit to regard *Cecciniola* as a separate subgenus within the genus *Chrysolina*.

MATERIAL

- *Ch. platyscelidina*: Holotype, male with labels: "Crimea, Almachik, Alma river, 1885, G. Rybakov leg." ZIN. Additional materials: Crimea: Simferopol, Dubki, 25.2.1894: 1 male, S. Mokrzecki leg.; Simferopol, 25.2.: 1 male; Simferopol, 23.3.1907: 1 female, Kiritschenko leg.
- 11. *Ch. analis* is known to be distributed widely in Western Europe and Ukraine (Bourdonne & Doguet 1991). I also have at my disposal the specimens from Russia (Kursk reg., Ryazan reg., Jaroslavl, St.-Petersburg) and Estonia (Tallin). Furthermore, *Ch. analis* is firstly recorded from Northern Africa (Fig. 14) (Algeria, 1860: 1 male, 2 females, C. Morawitz leg.).

12. Chrysolina brahma (Fig. 7) was described from India (Bashahr State, Chini) (Takizawa 1980) and then suppressed as a junior synonym of Ch. freyi by Daccordi (1982). However, Takizawa (1980) added a number of characters which distinguish Ch. brahma from Ch. freyi: "Male. Body ... dark reddish brown with dull reflections, slightly infuscate on head and pronotum; epipleuron, coxae, antenna on basal four segments and mouth-parts slightly light brownish"; "tarsi with basal three segments wholly ciliate beneath". "Female. Tarsi with a naked longitudinal area on underside of 1st segment". Therefore, I believe it to be a good species, whereas Ch freyi is a junior synonym of Ch. lia (LOPATIN, 1996).



15. Ch. (Cecchiniola) platyscelidina, aedeagus

13. Bechyné (1952) considered *Ch. cilissa* as a subspecies of *Ch. sellata*. I examined the holotype (male) of *Ch. cilissa* (Fig. 28), two more females from the type locality, and the original descriptions of both *Ch. cilissa* and *Ch. sellata* (Jacobson 1924 and Weise 1894, respectively). I regard *Ch. cilissa* as a separate species which differs from *Ch. sellata* in the coloration of body and the aedeagus structure. Aedeagus of the type of *Ch. sellata* was studied and figured by Medvedev & Okhrimenko (1991). I include *Ch. cilissa* in the subgenus *Chalcoidea*, because it is close to *Ch.* (*Chalcoidea*) *interstincta* in the sculpture of pronotum and elytra and to *Ch.* (*Chalcoidea*) *hyrcana* in the aedeagus structure.

MATERIAL

Chrysomela cilissa: Holotype, male with labels: "Gulek Bodhaz, Taur. cilic. As. min., M. Holtz 97", "Chr. cilissa", "Holotype Chrysomela cilissa Jacobson, 1924" [red, added by A. Bieńkowski], "Chrysolina cilissa (Jacobson), A. Bieńkowski det. 1999" ZIN. Additional materials: 2 females (topotypes) with the same geographic labels.

- 14. *Ch. dieckmanni* was originally included (Mohr 1966) in the subgenus *Pezocrosita* being close to *Ch. unicolor* (see also remark 21). According to Mohr (1966), *Ch. dieckmanni* has developed hind wings and differs from *Ch. unicolor* mainly in the proportions of aedeagus (Fig. 10). Therefore, I transfer *Ch. dieckmanni* to the subgenus *Chalcoidea*.
- 15. I believe that the subspecies *alaiensis* is closer to *Ch. dieckmanni* than to nominotypical subspecies of *Ch. unicolor* on the basis of external morphology and aedeagus structure.
 - 16. Ch. hyrcana is first recorded from European Russia.

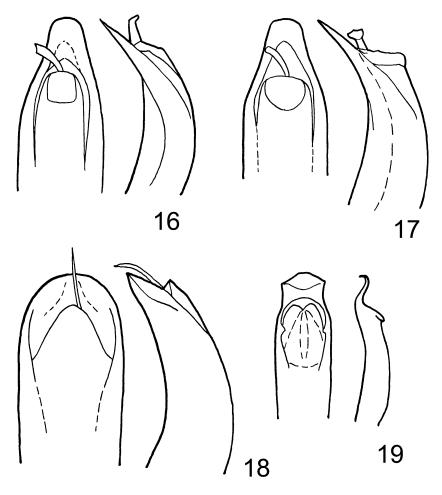
Material

- Ch. hyrcana: Russia: Saratov reg.: Aleksandrov-Gai, 24.6.1999: 1 female, A. Bieńkowski leg.; Volgograd reg.: envir. Elton lake, 13.-15.6.1999: 2 males, 2 females, V. Savitsky leg.; Astrakhan reg.: envir. Basinskaya, 4.-9.7.1998: 2 males, 2 females, V. Savitsky, M. Savitsky leg.
- 17. Ch. lehri was originally included (LOPATIN 1970) in the subgenus Pezocrosita. I transfer this species to the subgenus Chalcoidea on the basis of the following combination of characters: body is black or bluish black above, elytron bears rufous lateral stripe; last segment of maxilary palpus is cylindrical, not broader than the previous one, not sexually dimorphic; elytron bears undulated or slightly irregular rows of coarse punctures; hind wings developed. Externally, Ch. lehri resembles Ch. (Chalcoidea) cilissa. The aedeagus structure is also rather similar in these two species.

MATERIAL

Ch. lehri: S.-E. Kazakhstan: envir. Narynkol, Ak-kungoi Mountains, 2.8.1948: 1 male, Bei-Bienko leg.; E. Kazakhstan: Zaisan: 1 female; Altai: 25.7.1926: 1 female.

18. Ch. finitima was originally described from Alaska (Nome). I examined specimens from the Bering Sea shore (Fig. 11), which, on one hand, are conspecific with Ch. marginata marginata from Europe, and, on the other hand, correspond to the original description and figures of aedeagus of Ch. finitima. Therefore, I believe Ch. finitima to be a new junior synonym of Ch. marginata marginata. This synonymy was suspected before (Chernov et al. 1993).



16-19. Aedeagus: 16 - Ch. nikinoja nikinoja (lectotype), 17 - Ch. nikinoja exgeminata (lectotype), 18 - Ch. koktumensis, 19 - Ch. minckwitzi winneguthi

MATERIAL

- *Ch. marginata*: Bering Sea, Gulf of Anadyr, Providence Bay, 31.8.1910: 4 males, 2 females, Starokad leg.
- 19. *Ch. marginata borealis* is found at Taimyr Peninsula for the first time: Taimyr: Tareia, 8.8.1966: 1 male, Yu. I. Chernov leg.
- 20. I compared the original description and figures of aedeagus of *Ch. elbursica* with the specimens of *Ch. tesari* and found these two species to be morphologically very close. *Ch. elbursica* differs from *Ch. tesari* only in the larger body and blackish bronze elytra bearing narrower rufous lateral stripe. Recently, I found *Ch. elbursica* from Western Turkmenistan (Bieńkowski 1997, determined as *Ch. tesari*). *Ch. tesari* and *Ch. elbursica* have adjoing allopatric areas, are rather close externally and have identical aedeagi, so I believe that *Ch. elbursica* should be considered as a subspecies of *Ch. tesari*.

MATERIAL

- *Ch. tesari tesari*: Russia: Ingushia: Salgi, 29.7.1927: 1 female, KIRICHENKO leg., North-Ossetia: Alagir canyon, Unal, Tragakantniki, 1100 m, 15.9.1988: 1 male, N.A. SHEVCHENKO leg; Azerbaijan: Lenkoran, 6.7.1901: 1 male, ZAVADSKY leg.
- *Ch. tesari elbursica*: Turkmenistan: Bolshoi Balkhan ridge, N slope, 8.5.1976: 1 male, 3 females, G.S. Medvedev leg.; "Trans Caspi. Eylandt [leg.]": 1 male; "Transcaspia, in montibus prope Germab": 1 female, V. Peltz leg.
- 21. Kontkanen (1957), Mohr (1966a), and Lopatin (1970, 1977) considered *Ch. unicolor* as a member of the subgenus *Pezocrosita*. However, this species has wholly developed hind wings and thrice curved aedeagus with bottle-shaped apex (Fig. 9). These characters permit me to transfer *Ch. unicolor* to the subgenus *Chalcoidea*.

MATERIAL

- *Ch. unicolor*: Kyrghyzstan: Issyk Kul, At-Bashyr, 2600 m, 18.9.1969: 1 male, 1 female; Issyk Kul, Kadzi-Sai, 11.7.1994: 1 female, D.A. Міско leg.; Naryn, 7-18.7.1923: 1 female, B. Kusin leg.; Sarydzhas river, envir. Kensu, 7.1962: 1 male, Kulikov leg.; Kirghizskii Mount., envir. Talas, 1600 m, 27.7.1988: 1 female; Kazakhstan: Alma-Ata reg., Khorgos, 29.5.1965: 2 females, E. Sokolov leg.
- 22. Medvedev (1976) transferred *Crosita alaschanica* and *C. przewalskyi* to the genus *Chrysolina*, but did not include them in any subgenus. I think that these species belong to the subgenus *Chrysocrosita* because of the following combination of characters: last segment of maxillary palpus broader than long, transversely truncate, not sexually dimorphic; pronotum bears convex lateral callus

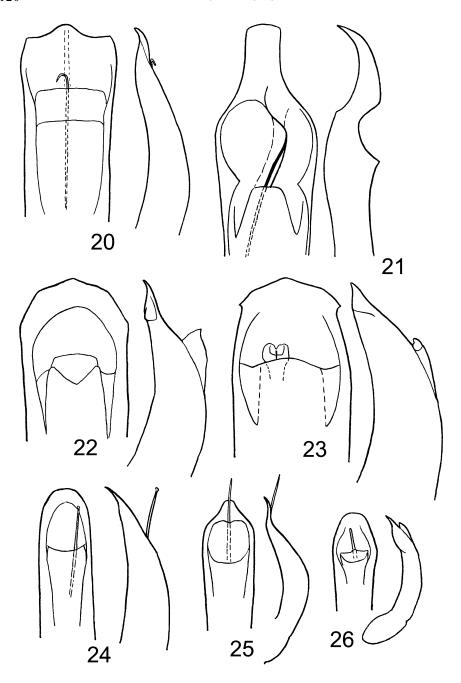
separated from disc by impression at entire length, lateral impression looks like furrow in basal half (as in *Ch. jakowlewi*); humeral callus and hind wing are absent; elytron confusedly punctate with wrinkled interspaces, having 2-3 slightly raised smooth longitudinal bands in *Ch. przewalskyi*, and 10 convex smooth calli (some of them are developed in basal half only), partly covered with punctures in *Ch. alaschanica*; in male, 1st-3rd tarsal segments are enlarged, wholly pubscent beneath; in female, 1st tarsal segment bearing broad glabrous stripe, 2nd with narrow stripe, and 3rd one is wholly pubscent beneath; pygidium bears distinct longitudinal groove at entire length; last abdominal sternum is convex, unmodified in both sexes; aedeagus (Fig. 22, 23) is similar to that of *Ch. spectabilis* and *Ch. jakowlewi*.

MATERIAL

Ch. alaschanica: lectotype, female (is designated here) with labels: "Alashan Mountains Przheval. 20 VI 73", "Crosita alaschanica typ Jac. G. Jacobson det.", "alashanica Jac. = filchnerae Ws. 1908", "Chrysolina alashanica Jac., L.N. Medvedev det. 195...". "Lectotype Crosita alaschanica Jacobson, 1898. A. Bieńkowski design. 1999" [red] ZIN. Paralectotype, female (is designated here) with labels: "Alashan Mountains Przheval. 20 VI 73", "17768", "Crosita alaschanica typ Jac. G. Jacobson det.", red "Paralectotype" label similar to "Lectotype" ZIN. Additional material: China: Alashan Ridge: gorge Tszosto, 17-26.5.1908: 1 male, 1 female, Kozlov exp. leg.; gorge Yamata, 5.5.1908: 1 female, Kozlov exp. leg.; gorge Khotun-gol', 11-23.6.1908: 1 male, Kozlov exp. leg.

Ch. przewalskyi: Lectotype, male (is designated here) with labels: "74891", "Crosita przewalskii typ o Jac. G. Jacobson det.", "Chrysolina przewalskii Jac. L.N. Medvedev det. 195...", "Lectotype Crosita przewalskyi Jacobson, 1898. A. Bieńkowski design. 1999" [red] ZIN. Paralectotype, female (is designated here) with labels: "75828", "Crosita przewalskii typ Jac. G. Jacobson det.", red "Paralectotype" label similar to "Lectotype" ZIN. Additional material: N.-E. China: Khingan, 2.6.1891: 1 male, 2.7.1891: 1 female. These specimens are smaller, and with elytra not so coarsely punctate as in the type specimens.

23. LOPATIN (1970, 1977) included *Ch. sogdiorum* in the subgenus *Pezocrosita*. I examined two males and three females of this species and transfer *Ch. sogdiorum* to the subgenus *Chrysocrosita* on the basis of the following combination of characters: last segment of maxillary palpus transverse, truncate, similar in the both sexes; pronotal lateral calli convex and delimited from the disc along whole length, lateral impressions represented by a furrow in basal 1/3, like those in *Ch.* (*Chrysocrosita*) *jakowlewi*, humeral calli and hind wings completely absent, elytra with minute confused punctation, 1st-3rd segments of all tarsi in male are wider than the respective ones in female; all female tarsi have the 1st segment with broad glabrous stripe, 2nd with narrow stripe, 3rd *Chrysolina* entirely pubescent beneath; pygidium has a deep furrow on its entire length; 5th abdomi-



20-26. Aedeagus: 20 - Ch. seriepunctata, 21 - Ch. dohertyi, 22 - Ch. przewalskyi (lectotype), 23 - Ch. alaschanica, 24 - Ch. imperfecta (Russia: Chechnia, Grozny), 25 - Ch. lopatini (Siberia: Altai), 26 - Ch. palmyrensis assurensis (Iran)

nal sternite is convex in both sexes, without special structures; aedeagus (Fig. 6) is similar to that of *Ch.* (*Chrysocrosita*) *spectabilis*.

Material

- *Ch. jakowlewi*: E. Siberia: Yenisei valley, 16-20.7.1902: 2 males, 1 female, P. Sushkin leg.; W. Sayan Mts.: Oiskoe lake, 30.6.1902: 1 female, P. Sushkin leg.
- *Ch. sogdiorum*: Kyrghyzstan: "Alatau Geb., E. FISCHER": 1 male. Specimens without locality data from O. STAUDINGER collection: 1 male, 1 female.
- *Ch. spectabilis*: Russia: Tuva: Barun-Khemchik, 8.8.1962: 1 male, 29.7.1962: 1 female, D. Berman leg.; Khabarovsk Krai: Badzhalskii Ridge, W part, 40 km S from Mogdy, 1800m, 10-20.7.1997: 3 males, 2 females, A. Brinev leg.
- 24. Three males of *Ch. spectabilis* from Khabarovsk Krai being at my disposal correspond to the descriptions of the nominotypical subspecies (Motschulsky 1860, Medvedev & Korotyaev 1975): lateral impression of pronotum is deeper than in both *Ch. spectabilis viridipurpurea* and *Ch. spectabilis polychroma* and spreads on anterior half, elytron is red with discal stripe blackish, with epipleuron and narrow sutural stripe golden. However, two females from the same locality are closer to subspecies *viridipurpurea*: lateral impression of pronotum develops only near its base, elytron is red with broad sutural and lateral stripes goldish green, head and pronotum are green.

MATERIAL.

Ch. spectabilis: see remark 23.

- 25. The subgeneric name *Chrysomela* (*Chrysonotum*) was originally proposed (Sahlberg 1913) in combination with available names *Ch. viridana* and *Ch. angelica*. Therefore, this subgeneric name is available (ICZN, 1999, Art. 12.2.5).
- 26. The subgeneric name *Chrysomela* (*Byrrhiformis*) was originally proposed (Sahlberg 1913) in combination with available names *Ch.vernalis* and *Ch. blanchei*. The type species was not designated. Therefore, this subgeneric name is available (ICZN, 1999, Art. 12.2.5), but it is a junior synonym of *Colaphoptera* Motschulsky partim and *Ovosoma* Motschulsky partim.
- 27. BECHYNÉ (1952) considered *Ch. fuscicornis* as a subspecies of *Ch. caspica*. Later Medvedev & Okhrimenko (1991) reduced *Ch. caspica fuscicornis* to a synonym of the nominotypical subspecies. I have examined the original description of *Ch. fuscicornis*, description of *Ch. caspica* by Weise (1892), and available specimens, and concluded that *Ch. fuscicornis* is a separate species, not a synonym or subspecies of *Ch. caspica*. *Ch. caspica* has the following features: body is smaller, more robust, pronotum without longitudinal pit in middle of lateral

impression. Ch. fuscicornis is larger (5.5-7.5 mm), more elongate, ovate; pronotal lateral impression bears longitudinal pit at midlength. Ch. fuscicornis differs also from Ch. rosti in the following characters: Ch. rosti is moderately convex, above purplish coppery, with antennae rusty reddish; pronotal lateral callus is separated anteriorly by a weak impression. Ch. fuscicornis is rather strongly convex, above coppery violaceous, with antennae pitch-black; pronotal lateral callus is separated by longitudinal pit at midlength. I have examined specimens which, on one hand, correspond to the original description and figure of aedeagus of Ch. rosti kubanensis, and, on the other, wholly correspond to the original description of Ch. fuscicornis. Therefore, I reduce Ch. rosti kubanensis to a synonym of Ch. fuscicornis. Contrary to the opinion of Weise (1892), the lateral furrows at the base of pronotum do not permit to separate Ch. rosti, Ch. fuscicornis, and Ch. caspica from each other; shape and length of these furrows are rather variable. Contrary to the opinion of Medvedev & Okhrimenko (1991), the shape of the last segment of maxillary palpi in male does not permit to distinguish these three species. According to the original description (ROUBAL 1912), Ch. danieli differs from Ch. caspica only in dark brown or olive coloration (questionable distinction), and from Ch. rosti in short body (as in Ch. caspica!). Therefore, I agree with the opinion of Medvedev & Okhrimenko (1991) that Ch. danieli is a junior synonym of Ch. caspica. Weise (1892) did not separate Ch. rosti from Ch. fuscicornis on the basis of elytral punctation. According to LOPATIN (1991), elytral punctures are entirely confused in Ch. rosti and more or less regular in Ch. fuscicornis. However, I have several males of Ch. rosti with elytral puctures partly arranged in rows.

MATERIAL

Ch. apsilaena (fuscicornis): Russia: Krasnodar Krai: Dagomys, foothills, broad-leaved forest, leaf litter, 25.8.1992: 2 males, 27.8.1992: 1 male, A. Віє́мкоwsкі leg.; envir. Dagomys, Bzych, forest, leaf litter, 7.7.1996: 1 male, 1 female, I.V. Melnik leg.; Sochi, 5.1929: 1 female; Maikop, 10.5.1959: 1 female, D. Panfilov leg.; Lazarevskoe, 1.7.1985: 2 specimens, A.G. Koval leg.

Ch. caspica: Georgia: Gagra: 1 male; Abkhazia, Achandara, 29.5.1961: 1 male, O.N. Kabakov leg.; Russia: Krasnodar Krai: Bambak, 9.6.1911: 1 male, Volnukhin leg.; envir. Maikop, Kishi (Chegs) river, 14.5.1911: 1 male, Volnukhin leg.; Krasnaia Poliana, 7-15.7.: 1 male, Kiritschenko leg.; the same locality, Achishkho ridge, 1500m, 10-15.5.1996: 1 male, A. Brinev leg.; envir. Tkhach Mount., Afonka river: 1 male; Lagonaki upland, 1200m, on *Hypericum*, 14.6.: 1 male, N.V. Okhrimenko leg.; Gelendzhik, Markotkh ridge, under stone, 13.8.1987: 1 male, 1 female, A. Bieńkowski leg.; envir. Dagomys, Shakhe river near mouth of Azhu river, 4.7.1996: 1 male, 1 female, I.V. Melnik leg.; 12 km SE Guzeripl, Abago plateau, forest, 1650-1750m, 16.6.1991: 1 male, K. Mikhailov leg.; Caucasus, without locality data, 14.10.1884: 1 male.

- *Ch. rosti*: Russia: Krasnodar Krai: envir. Krasnaia Poliana, Achishkho ridge, 14.7.1984: 1 male, Kulik leg.; Georgia: Tbilisi ("Tiflis"), 18.4.1912: 1 male, N.L. Pastukhov leg.; Abkhazia: Cebelda: 1 male, Zolotarev leg.; Bzybskii ridge, 3.4.1960: 1 male, O.N. Kabakov leg.; Achandara, 29.5.1961: 1 male, O.N. Kabakov leg.
 - 28. Ch. blanchei is recorded from Turkey for the first time.

MATERIAL

- *Ch. blanchei*: S. Turkey: Iskanderun, S. of Harbiye, 650 m, 18.6.1997: 1 male, D. Keith leg.; S. Anatolia: envir. Yailadagi, 600-900 m (Antakya), 2.4.1982: 1 female, Heinz leg.
 - 29. Ch. trapezicollis is recorded from Turkey for the first time.

MATERIAL

- *Ch. trapezicollis*: N.-E. Turkey: Yalnizcam Gecidi near Savsat, 1800-2200m, 20-21.6.1999: 1 male, T. LACKNER leg.
- 30. Bechyné (1952) erroneously considered *Ch. differens* as a subspecies of *Ch. porphyrea*. Medvedev & Okhrimenko (1991) treated *Ch. differens* as a junior synonym of *Ch. trapezicollis*. Actually, *Ch. differens* and *Ch. trapezicollis* have identical aedeagus structure (Franz 1952, Bechyné 1952, respectively) and are conspecific, but the former is a senior (not junior!) synonym of the latter.
- 31. KIPPENBERG & DÖBERL (1994) proposed a new subgeneric name *Chrysolina* (*Cyrtochrysolina* KIPPENBERG, 1994: 59) in combination with the specific name *Ch. marcasitica*. The description of this subgenus is included in a paper being in press (Dr. H. KIPPENBERG, personal communication).
- 32. The original description of *Ch. pterosticha* is extremely brief: "Tota aeneo-purpurea thoracis margine incrassato elytris crebre punctatis" (FISCHER DE WALDHEIM, 1842). Jacobson (1897) mentioned *Ch. pterosticha* as a valid species, Weise (1916) included *Ch. pterosticha* as a valid species in the "Coleopterorum Catalogus", and later nobody cited this name. I found one type specimen in the collection of ZIN. FISCHER DE WALDHEIM (1842) did not note the number of type specimens. So I designate this specimen as a lectotype. Examination of the type specimen shows that it is conspecific with *Ch. pedestris*. Therefore, *Ch. pterosticha* is a new junior synonym of *Ch. pedestris*.

MATERIAL

Chrysomela pterosticha: lectotype, female (is designated here) with labels: "Ch. pterosticha Fr. Sp.n.", "265.", "Sibir Karel", "pterosticha", "G. Jacobson coll.", "Lectotype Chrysomela pterosticha Fischer de Waldheim, 1842. A.

BΙΕΝΚΟWSKI design. 1999" [red], "Chrysolina pedestris Gebler, 1823. A. ΒΙΕΝΚΟWSKI det. 1999" ZIN. Additional material: Ch. pedestris: E. Kazakhstan: Kalbinsky ridge, Targyn, 9.7.1949, 1.3.1949, 17.4.1949: 2 males, 2 females, I. Telishev leg.; Uljba, 19.7.1906: 1 male, 23.7.1910: 1 female, A. Jacobson leg.; Zaisan, 1909: 1 male, M. Sijazov leg. Russia: Altai Krai: Zmeinogorsk: 1 female.

33. I have not found the type from *Ch. roddi* among the materials of G. Jacobson's collection (ZIN). Specimens being at my disposal correspond to the original description (Jacobson 1897) and have a number of characters (including aedeagus structure, Fig. 13) which permit to regard this species as a member of the subgenus *Crositops*: hind wings absent; last segment of maxillary palpus slightly broader than the previous one (male), or similar to the previous one in length and width (female); elytron without humeral callus, with almost entirely confused punctation; pronotum bears narrow convex lateral callus separated from disc by very shallow impression (deepened only near base) covered with numerous large punctures throughout; pygidium bears sharp furrow on entire length; in female, 1st segment of all tarsi bears narrow glabrous stripe in basal 2/3; last abdominal sternite moderately convex, simple.

MATERIAL

Ch. roddi: Russia: Samara reg.: Zhiguli Mount., Usolskaja Volozhka river, 25.6.1926: 1 female, Dmitriev leg. Chelyabinsk reg.: Ilmensky Reserve, 5.5.1958: 1 male, Yu. I. Novozhenov leg.

- 34. The name *Chrysolina fastuosa fastuosa* ab. *jodasi* Bechyné, 1950 is unavailable. Later, Bechyné (1954) reduced *Chrysomela fastuosa* var. *biroi* Csiki, 1953 to a synonym of *Dlochrysa fastuosa jodasi*. However, the name *jodasi* is available since 1954 and not 1950 (ICZN, 1999, Art. 45.5.1). Therefore, the name *biroi* Csiki is a senior synonym of *jodasi* Bechyné.
- 35. New replacement names for *Chrysomela nigra* Reitter, namely *Ch. cuprina* ab. *nigritula* Bechyné, 1949 and *Ch. geminata* ab. *lugubrina* Csiki, 1953, are unavailable. Bechyné (1954) synonymized *Ch. cuprina nigritula* with *Ch. geminata lugubrina*. As a result, *nigritula* Bechyné, 1954 is an available subspecific name, while *lugubrina* Csiki, 1953 is an unavailable name (ICZN, 1999, Art. 11.6, 50 C). The type locality of the subspecies *nigritula* was not indicated by the author.
- 36. Ch. aeruginosa Faldermann sensu Weise, 1887 is another species, but not real Ch. aeruginosa. Bechyné (1950) described Ch. aeruginosa sensu Weise as a new species, namely, Ch. pubitarsis. The original description is very brief. The author included this species in the subgenus Allohypericia and noted that it differed from all other members of the subgenus in question in the tarsi which are wholly pubescent beneath in both sexes. Specimens of Ch. (Hypericia) difficilis

ussuriensis being at my disposal wholly correspond to the description of *Ch. aeruginosa* sensu Weise (1887) and the original description of *Ch. pubitarsis*. I had no possibility to borrow the type of *Ch. pubitarsis*. However, I examined one female, which was determined by Dr. J. Bechyné as *Ch. pubitarsis*. I found this specimen to be conspecific with *Ch. difficilis ussuriensis*. Therefore, I regard *Ch. pubitarsis* as a new junior synonym of *Ch. difficilis ussuriensis*.

MATERIAL

- *Ch. difficilis ussuriensis*: China: "Mandschurei Weischache Mai 1938", "*Chrysolina pubitarsis* m. J. Bechyné det., 1950": 1 female. Russia: Primorski Krai: Kamenushka, 17.8.1987: 1 female, I. Netuzhilin leg.; S. Sikhote Alin, Promyslovka, 7.9.: 1 male, Pereleshina leg.
- 37. According to the original description (Bechyné 1952), the subspecies *Ch. nikinoja exgeminata* differs from the nominotypical one in the following characters: "Die Oberseite ... ist metallisch violett, sehr stark glanzend, Korperform mehr langlich. Die Punktierung des Halsschildes ist feiner (nur so stark als auf den Zwischenraumen der Flugeldecken) aber die sekundare (in Reihen gestellte) Elytralpunktierung ist grober als bei der Stammform". I examined the types of both *Ch. n. nikinoja* and *Ch. n. exgeminata* (Fig. 17) and found that they represented the same taxon.

MATERIAL

- *Ch. nikinoja nikinoja*: Lectotype, male (is designated here) with labels: "Niki Noja Corea", "Holotipe *Chrysolina nikinoja* m. det. Dr. J. Веснуме́ 1950", "TYPE" [pink], "Lectotype *Chrysolina nikinoja* Весн., 1950. design. Віемкомѕкі, 1999" [red], "*Chrysolina difficilis yezoensis* Mats. (=*nikinoja* Весн.) syn. nov. A. Віемкомѕкі det. 1999" NMB.
- Ch. nikinoja exgeminata: Lectotype (male) is designated here, with labels: "Chikuanshan S. Mandschur", "ex Orig. Samlg. J. Breit Wien" [pink], "TYPE Chr. nikinoja ssp. exgeminata m. J. Bechyné det., 1952", "Lectotype Chrysolina nikinoja exgeminata Bech., 1952. design. Віе́нкоwsкі, 1999" [red], "Chrysolina difficilis yezoensis Mats. (=nikinoja exgeminata Bech.) syn. nov. A. Віе́нкоwsкі det. 1999" NMB.
- 38. I examined the type of *Ch. nikinoja* (Fig. 16) and available specimens of *Ch. difficilis yezoensis* (type of *Ch. yezoensis* studied by Takizawa 1970) and decided that they are conspecific. Therefore, *Ch. nikinoja* is a new junior synonym of *Ch. difficilis yezoensis*.

MATERIAL

Ch. nikinoja: see remark 37.

Ch. difficilis yezoensis: Korea: Jangang-do, 24.9.-1.10.1991: 1 male; Kjesan, 11.7.1985: 1 female.

- 39. In 1817 Gebler described *Chrysomela guttata*. Later (Gebler 1830) he found this name to be a primary junior homonym of *Ch. guttata* Fabricius, 1792 and proposed a new replacement name *Ch. musiva*. However, *Ch. exanthematica* Wiedemann, 1821 is the oldest available name for this taxon and a senior synonym of *Ch. musiva* Gebler, 1830.
- 40. *Ch. aveyronensis* was described from S. France (Bechyné 1950). I also have specimens from S. and S.-E. Spain at my disposal.

Material

- *Ch. aveyronensis*: S. France: 1 male; S. France: 1 female, Desbrochers leg.; Spain: Cape Europe, 11.7.1986: 1 male, Meregalli leg.; the same locality, 7.1958: 1 male; Barcelona, 23.8.1985: 1 female, Meregalli leg.; Teruel, 23.4.1984: 1 male, Della Balta leg.
- 41. Kasap (1988) reduced *Ch. halysa halysa*, *Ch. halysa intercalaria*, *Ch. rhodia*, *Ch. orientalis palaestina*, and *Ch. halysa assyrica* to synonyms of *Ch. sahlbergi* on the basis of external morphology and aedeagus structure. Presently, I consider them as separate taxa, because the presence of normal (*Ch. sahlbergi*) or reduced (*Ch. halysa*) hind wings has not been taxonomically revised till now.

MATERIAL.

- *Ch. sahlbergi*: Iran: 1948: 1 male; Kerman, 5.1951: 1 female, Farahbakhch leg.; Armenia: Echmiadzin Distr., orchard, under stone, 29.10.1987: 1 female, I.V. Melnik leg.; envir. Vedi, Acasar, 5.5.1997: 2 females, I.V. Melnik leg.; Russia: N. Caucasus: 25.5.1908: 1 female, I. Schukin leg.
- *Ch. halysa*: Georgia: Borzhomi, 10.7.1932: 1 female; Armenia: Nakhichevan, Buzgov, 16.5.1982: 1 female, O. Gorbunov leg.; Azerbaijan: Agdam, 16.5.1973: 1 male, Morzoeva leg.
- 42. Müller (1948) noticed that *Ch. minckwitzi* resembled *Ch. (Ovosoma)* vernalis in aedeagus structure. However, later Bechyné (1952) considered *Ch. minckwitzi* as a subspecies of *Ch. (Ovostoma) atrovirens*. I have not seen any specimens of *Ch. atrovirens*. However, the aedeagus (Fig. 19) of the available male of the subspecies *Ch. minckwitzi winneguthi* has the shape which is typical of the subgenus *Ovosoma*, but not *Ovostoma*.

MATERIAL

Ch. minckwitzi winneguthi: Albania: Ipek, Koprivnik Mount., 2200-2300 m, 22.7.1917: 1 male, 2 females, Csiki leg.

43. Ch. numida was known before from Morocco and Algeria (CODINA PADILLA 1961). I found one specimen from Tunisia, which is similar to the available specimens from Algeria.

MATERIAL

- *Ch. numida*: Tunisia: Kairouan, 1907: 1 female, Santhi leg.; Algeria: 2 males, 4 females.
- 44. *Ch. pardoi* was originally described from N. Morocco (Codina Padilla 1961). I found one specimen from Tunisia, which is similar to the available male from Morocco.

MATERIAL

Ch. pardoi: N. Tunisia: Ain Draham, 23-26.4.1997: 1 male, J. Mertlik leg.; Morocco: 1 male.

45. Ch. palmyrensis was originally included (BECHYNÉ 1955) in the subgenus Diachalcoidea. GRUEV & TOMOV (1979) examined type specimens of Ch. palmyrensis and were the first to provide a figure of the aedeagus, which somewhat differs from those of other members of Diachalcoidea. Specimens of Ch. palmyrensis palmyrensis and Ch. palmyrensis assurensis being at my disposal correspond to the diagnosis of the subgenus Paradiachalcoidea Daccordi, 1978 and are very close to Ch. silvanae and Ch. limbatella in their aedeagus structure. Therefore, I transfer Ch. palmyrensis (including subspecies assurensis) to the subgenus Paradiachalcoidea. Subspecies Ch. palmyrensis assurensis is recorded from Iran for the first time (Fig. 26).

Material

- *Ch. palmyrensis palmyrensis*: Israel: envir. Jericho, mouth of Jordan river, 21.3.1897: 1 male, 29.3.1897: 1 female, DAVYDOV leg.
- *Ch. palmyrensis assurensis*: Iran: Mehran, 5.1948: 1 male, Sarkissian leg.; Khuzestan, spring Cheshme-Rogan, 1.1.1904: 1 female, N. Zarudnyi leg.; Iran (without locality data): 5.4.1904: 1 male, 1 female, 24.3.1904: 2 males, Zarudnyi leg. Iraq: Erbil, 24.4.1964: 1 male, A. Riedel leg.; "Askikalak nad rz. Wielki Zab", 22-24.4.1961: 1 female, A. Riedel leg.
- 46. Jacobson established the subgenus *Crosita* (*Pezocrosita*) with the new species *C. kuznetzowi* in a paper included in "Horae societatis Entomologicae Rossicae" for the year 1900, but actually published two years later, in 1902. Jacobson (1901) described the second species, belonging to the same subgenus, namely *C.* (*Pezocrosita*) sahlbergiana. The description of *C. sahlbergiana* was published earlier than that of *C. kuznetzowi*. Therefore, *C. sahlbergiana* should be treated as type species of the subgenus *Pezocrosita*. *Pezocrosita* Jacobson,

1901 is an available name, because it was given in combination with available specific name (ICZN, 1999, 12.2.5). The subgenus *Pezocrosita* is very heterogenous. I propose to divide it in nine species groups (see Checklist, a review in preparation).

47. LOPATIN (1990) examined the type (female) of Ch. cyanopurpurea and included this species in the subgenus Caudatochrysa. I studied the mentioned type specimen and 2 more females (including one from the type locality). Ch. cyanopurpurea differs from all other species of the subgenus Caudatochrysa in the absence of ovipositor, which is formed by modified pygidium and last abdominal sternum in female of true members of Caudatochrysa. Moreover, Ch. cyanopurpurea is known only from N.-W. China, which is far to the west from the area of Caudatochrysa. I transfer Ch. cyanopurpurea to the subgenus Pezocrosita and place it close to Ch. petrenkoi, Ch. oschanini, Ch. juldusana, Ch. ketmenica, and Ch. koenigi on the basis of the following combination of characters: hind wings absent; body unicolorous, dark blue, dull; antenna inserted closer to clypeus than to eye; elytron devoid of humeral callus, covered with minute punctures, which are entirely confused or partly arranged in abbreviated undulating rows in basal half; the last segment of maxillary palpus narrow, oval, truncate, similar to the preceding one in length and width; tarsi wholly pubescent beneath except first segment of hind tarsus which is glabrous at the base; pronotum bears convex lateral callus separated from disc by very shallow broad impression at entire length, lateral impression covered with moderately large punctures; pygidium bears distinct longitudinal furrow on entire length.

MATERIAL

Ch. cyanopurpurea: Type, female: "Kuldsha". Additional material: N.-W. China: Kuldsha: 1 female; river Kash, tributary of river Ili, 1878: 1 female, H. Regel leg.

48. Unlike most members of *Chrysolina*, *Ch. juldusana* and *Ch. oschanini* have elytral epipleura ciliate from the apex to the level of mid coxae, and *Ch. ketmenica* - to the level of half length of the first abdominal sternite.

MATERIAL

Ch. juldusana: Kyrghyzstan: Tersei Ala Tau, upper reaches of Karkara river, 22.5.1968: 1 male, 1 female, K. Ibraimova leg.; envir. Issyk Kul lake, 22.5.1901: 1 male, 2 females, Rikbeil leg.; envir. Issyk Kul lake, Turgen Ak Suu, 27.7.1961: 1 female, Sorokina leg.; Kazakhstan: Terskei Ala Tau, 2700-3100m, 16.6.1990: 1 male, 1 female, E. Komarov leg.; Ketmen ridge, envir. B. Aksu, 2900m, 10.6.1991: 1 male, E. Komarov leg.

Ch. ketmenica: S.-E. Kazakhstan: Ketmen ridge, envir. B. Aksu, 2900m, 10.6.1991: 1 male, 2 females, E. Komarov leg.

- *Ch. oschanini*: Kyrghyzstan: Karkara river, 1-2.6.1910: 1 male, Rikbeil leg.; envir. Issyk Kul lake, 22.5.1901: 1 male, 1 female, Suvorova leg.; Terskei Ala Tau, 2650m, 1.7.1988: 1 female, Yanishev leg.; S.-E. Kazakhstan: Ketmen ridge, 2600m, 14.6.1991: 1 male, 1 female, Dolin leg.; N.-W. China: Kuldzha: 1 male.
 - 49. Ch. koenigi is recorded from Kyrghyzstan for the first time (Fig. 5).

Material

- *Ch. koenigi*: Kyrghyzstan: N.E. Turkestanskii Ridge, 4 km NW Raigorodskogo glacier, 4 km WNW Archa-Basha, 3500 m, 14.7.1995: 1 male, E. Komarov leg.
- 50. Besides a large series of *Ch. kiritschenkoi* from the type locality (Kyrghyzstan: Kirgizskii Alatau, pass Shamsi), I examined 2 males and 5 females from Kirgizskii Alatau: Barsakelmes gorge, 3300 m, under stones, 21.6.1989, A. Prikhod'ko leg.
- 51. Up to now, only five type specimens of *Ch. mohri* were known (LOPATIN 1970b). They were labelled as follows: "Ala-Tau. Matthiessen". Probably, it means Zailijskii Ala Tau (Mr. D.A. Mil'ko, personal communication). I have one more specimen at my disposal: Kazakhstan: Cholmon-Ata, 5.7.1984: 1 male, Danilevsky leg.
- 52. Voronova (1985) supposed that *Ch. rufilabris* group occupied an isolated position within the subgenus *Pezocrosita*. I examined specimens of all the species and subspecies belonging to this species group. The aedeagus structure (Fig. 4) indicates that *Ch. (rufilabris)* group is close to the subgenus *Chalcoidea*, and, probably, occupies an intermediate position between *Chalcoidea* and *Pezocrosita*. However, I include this group in the subgenus *Pezocrosita* on the basis of the absence of developed hind wings.

MATERIAL

- *Ch. brunnicornis brunnicornis*: Mongolia: Bajan-Ulegeisky aimak, 50 km SE Altai, 2850 m, 24.7.1976: 1 male, L. Medvedev, N. Voronova leg.
- *Ch. brunnicornis bermani*: Russia: Chita reg.: Kodarskii Ridge, 50 km NW Chara, 2500 m: 1 male, 40 km NW Chara, 1500 m: 1 female, 16-25.7.1996, A.E. Brinev leg.
- *Ch. brunnicornis vrangeliani*: Wrangel Isl.: 5.6.-15.7.1993: 1 male, 1 female; 1984: 1 male, 1 female; 19.6.1989: 3 spec., 15.-25.6.1989: 1 male, 1 female, O. Khruleva leg.
- *Ch. lopatini*: Russia: Irkutsk reg.: Olkhonsky Distr., Isl. Ugungoi, 16.7.1982: 2 males, 2 females, E. Samoderzhenkov leg. Altai: Ust'Kan, 1000-1200 m, 25-26.7.1927 and 1000-1100 m, 7-10.8.1927, N. Gorbunov leg.

- *Ch. pusa*: Mongolia: Ulan-Erig, 25.7.1913: 1 male, Yurganova leg.; N.-W. Mongolia: 1 male, Potanin leg.; Russia: Transbaikalia: Yablonovy Range, 25.5.1898: 1 male, G. Suvorov leg.
- *Ch. rufilabris*: Russia: Transbaikalia: Verkhneudinsk, 7.7.1909: 1 male, 1 female, Matusevich leg.; "Dauria": 1 male, 1 female, F. Sahlberg & J. Sahlberg leg.
 - Ch. sajanica: Russia: Tuva: Iki-Ottuk, 5.-6.1918: 1 male, A. Ermolaev leg.
- 53. Up to now, the subspecies *Ch. brunnicornis bermani* was known only from Yakutia. I have also specimens from Chita reg.

Material

See remark 52.

54. Besides the specimens of *Ch. lopatini* from Irkutsk reg., I examined two males from Altai. *Ch. lopatini* is recorded from Altai for the first time.

Material see remark 52.

- 55. Chrysomela poretzkyi was described on the basis of one female (JACOBSON 1897) from S. Ural. I did not succeed in finding the type among the materials from Dr. G.G. JACOBSON's collection (ZIN). However, I examined four males and 11 females of *Ch. subcostata* from S. Ural (Bolshoi Iremel Mount.). All these males and seven females differ from the typical form of *Ch. subcostata* in confused or irregular 5th-7th elytral puncture rows (or some of them) and correspond to the original description of *Ch. poretzkyi*. Therefore, *Ch. poretzkyi* should be treated as a subspecies *Ch. subcostata poretzkyi*.
- 56. The type locality of *Ch. paradoxa* is not indicated in the original description (Medvedev 1999). This taxon is based on a single specimen from the collection of the former Martianov's Museum (Minusinsk). Probably, this specimen was collected in the Sayan Mountains.
- 57. The subgeneric name *Chrysomela* (*Minckia*) was originally used (Strand 1935) as a replacement name for *Hoplosoma* Motschulsky. However, earlier Sahlberg (1913) proposed a subgeneric name *Chrysomela* (*Sulcicollis*) in combination with the available name *Ch. chalcites*. Therefore, *Sulcicollis* Sahlberg, 1913 is a senior subjective synonym of *Minckia* Strand, 1935.
- 58. LOPATIN (1977) reduced *Ch. dzhungarica* to a synonym of *Ch. alatavica*. I compared the holotype (female) of *Ch. dzhungarica* with the types (lectotype designated below) and additional specimens of *Ch. alatavica* and concluded that

Ch. dzhungarica was a separate species. The most distinct difference between the mentioned taxa is the shape of the pronotal lateral calli which are narrower in Ch. dzhungarica than in Ch. alatavica. Besides that, 5th-6th and 7th-8th puncture rows of elytron are slightly paired in Ch. dzhungarica, all puncture rows are placed at equal distances from each other in Ch. alatavica. The intervals between elytral puncture rows are weakly convex in Ch. dzhungarica (as in Ch. tianshanica) and rather convex in Ch. alatavica. Ch. dzhungarica differs from Ch. tianshanica (lectotype is designated below) in the shape of pronotal lateral impressions which are deeply incised in basal half, moderately deep anteriorly, covered with numerous large punctures (partly coalescent near base) in Ch. dzhungarica, and deeply incised basally as well as apically, but very shallow, covered with sparse, coalescent, hardly visible punctures at middle in Ch. tianshanica.

MATERIAL

Ch. alatavica: lectotype, female (is designated here) with labels: golden circle, "Dzharkentsk. Chelokai V.09. Riukbeil", "Chr. alatavica typ JAC G. JACOBSON det.", "lectotype Chrysomela alatavica JACOBSON. design. BIEŃKOWSKI 1998" [red], "Chrysolina alatavica (JACOBSON) det. A. BIEŃKOWSKI 1998" ZIN; paralectotype, female with labels: "Dzharkentsk. r. Ili V.09. Riukbeil", "Chr. alatavica typ JAC G. JACOBSON det." ZIN; paralectotype, female with labels: "Dsharkent Heptapotamia (Suvorow) IV.906", "Chrys. alatavica typ. JAC. G. JACOBSON det." ZIN; both paralectotypes with my "paralectotype" and "determination" labels similar to those under lectotype.

Ch. dzhungarica: holotype, female with labels: "fl. Borotala Dshungaria occ. Regel VIII. 78", "99882", "*Chr. dzungarica* typ Jac. G. Jacobson det.", "Holotype *Chrysomela dzhungarica* Jacobson" [red], "*Chrysolina dzhungarica* (Jacobson) det. A. Bieńkowski, 1998" ZIN.

Ch. tianshanica: lectotype, female (is designated here) with labels: "upper reaches r. Tekesa 11.VIII.07 Ja.I. Korolkov", "Chr. tianschanic... typ Jac. G. Jacobson det.", "lectotype Chrysomela tianshanica Jacobson. design. Віе́мкоwsкі, 1998" [red], "Chrysolina tianshanica (Jacobson) det. A. Віе́мкоwsкі, 1998" ZIN.

59. *Ch. imperfecta* was first recorded from the Caucasus ("Transcaucasia") by Okhrimenko (1990). I have at my disposal material from the various localities in the Caucasus (Fig. 24).

Material

Armenia: envir. Vedi, 2 km E from Gorovan, 27.6.1997: 1 spec., I. Melnik leg. Azerbaijan: Baku, Volchii Vorota, under stones, 22.7.1981: 3 males, 1 female, E.V. Samoderzhenkov leg.; Kirovabad, 4.6.1953: 1 female. Georgia: Tbilisi, 24.5.1980: 2 males, 1 female; Karaja, 29.4.1902: 1 male, 1 female, N. Sakharov leg.; Borzhomi, 29.4.1909: 1 male, 14.4.1910: 1 female, Winogradow leg.; envir. Tbilisi, Lisi lake, 2-3.3.1894: 2 males, Saputin leg. Russia: Chechnia: Grozny, 20.6.1913: 1 male, N. Plavilstshikov leg.

60. The following characters permit me to include *Ch. koktumensis* in the subgenus *Taeniosticha*: body black with rufous elytra, 4th, 6th, and 8th intervals of elytral puncture rows partly darkened, pronotum with convex lateral calli, which are separated from the disc on entire length (lateral impressions resemble those in *Ch.* (*Taeniosticha*) alatavica), elytra bear regular puncture rows, or 5th and 6th rows partly confused; in female, 1st tarsal segment bears glabrous stripe at the base beneath; in male, aedeagus (Fig. 18) is strongly curved, broadly rounded at apex, bearing two small denticles before apex at ventral side, flagellum is narrow and long. The structure of aedeagus is similar to that of *Ch.* (*T.*) tianshanica and *Ch.* (*T.*) kuldzhensis.

MATERIAL

- *Ch. koktumensis*: Dzhungarian Ala Tau, Sandyktas Mount., 14.8.1991: 1 male, 1 female, I.K. LOPATIN leg.
- 61. Chrysomela diluta Krynicki was originally described from Ukraine (environs of Kharkov) (Krynicki 1832). Weise (1916) disregarded this fact and treated Ch. diluta Krynicki as a junior synonym of Ch. aegyptiaca Olivier, which is distributed in the Near East and North Africa. The original description of Ch. diluta is very brief: "Nigra, elytris obscure testaceis profunde striato-punctatis, interstitiis partius punctulatis". Among the species of Chrysolina distributed in Ukraine, Ch. reitteri saxonica corresponds to this diagnosis and should be considered as a senior synonym of Ch. diluta Krynicki. Moreover, the name diluta Krynicki, 1832 is a junior homonym of diluta Germar, 1824. The name diluta Krynicki should not be replaced, because this name is a junior synonym.
- 62. Ch. taygetana was originally described (BECHYNÉ 1952) on the basis of the female specimens only and included in the subgenus Taeniosticha. According to the original description, this species differs from all other members of Taeniosticha in the structure of female tarsi, which are entirely pubescent, without a trace of glabrous stripe beneath. However, in other respects, including aedeagus structure (Fig. 27), this species is close to other members of Taeniosticha.

MATERIAL

- *Ch. taygetana*: Greece: Taigeto Mount., 2200 m, 8.8.1980: 1 male, Guglielmi leg.
- 63. Ch. dohertyi was included in the subgenus Hypericia by DACCORDI (1980). However, this species has a number of characters, which make it impossible to consider it as a member of this subgenus: pronotal lateral callus separated from disk by wide impression covered with large partly coalescent punctures basally, but not deep narrow furrow as typical of Hypericia; aedeagus conspicuous (Fig. 21), flat, with narrow long apical projection, flagellum very narrow,

whip-shaped (in members of *Hypericia*, the aedeagus is rounded in cross-section, without long apical projection, flagellum is thicker, tube-shaped).

Material

- *Ch. dohertyi*: Vietnam: envir. Shapa, mountains, 1600-2000 m, 25.5.1963: 1 male, O.N. Kabakov leg.; China: Yunnan, Diaolin Nat. Res., 6.1993: 1 male, 2 females, Jendek & Sausa leg.; Yunnan, 26.07N, 103.14E, Dongchuam, 1500-3200m, 28.6.-3.7.1994: 1 male, Vit Kuban leg.
- 64. Ch. kinabaluensis was originally included (Bechyné 1952) in the subgenus Pierryvettia and compared with Ch. sumatrensis. I examined specimens from the type locality and additional material, which correspond to the original description of Ch. kinabaluensis. This species really bears a superficial resemblance to Ch. sumatrensis. However, it has several characters, which do not permit to regard Ch. kinabaluensis as a member of the subgenus Pierryvettia: elytral epipleura oblique, visible on entire length in lateral view, pronotum bears convex lateral calli separated on entire length by distinct impressions covered with moderately large punctures. Moreover, the aedeagus of Ch. kinabaluensis (Fig. 30) differs strongly from those of all other Pierryvettia members.

MATERIAL

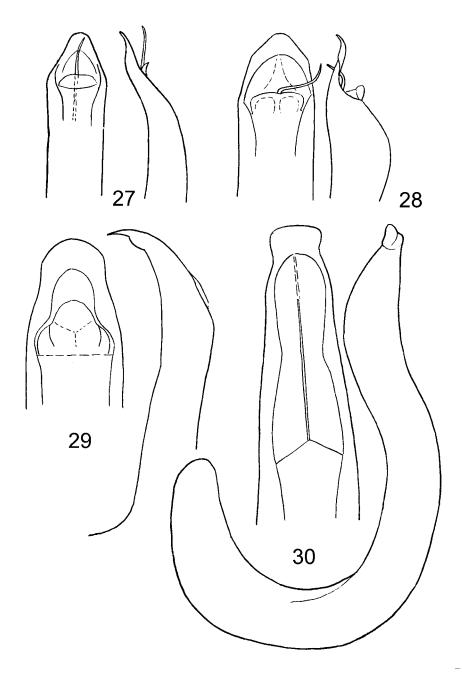
Ch. kinabaluensis: Kalimantan Isl.: Kinabalu Mountains: 4 males, 6 females; Sabah, Gunung Emas, Crocker Mountains, 15-27.4.1993: 1 male, 2 females, Jenis & Strba leg.; Sabah, Gunung Emas, 21.3.-20.4.1996: 2 females, J. Kadlec leg.; Sabah, Sandakan, 8-12.4.1996: 1 male, J. Linda leg.

Ch. sumatrensis: Sumatra Isl.: Padang: 1 female.

65. BECHYNÉ (1950) included *Ch. villiersi* in the subgenus *Hypericia*, BOURDONNE & DOGUET (1991) considered it as a member of the subgenus *Chalcoidea*. I examined the type specimen of the subspecies *Ch. villiersi ruficornis*. In this taxon, pronotum bears deep narrow basal furrows, and elytra have regular double puncture rows). In its aedeagus structure (Fig. 29), *Ch. villiersi* differs strongly from all other *Chalcoidea* members. Therefore, I think that it is more justified to consider *Ch. villiersi* as a member of the subgenus *Hypericia*.

MATERIAL

- Ch. villiersi ruficornis: paratype, male with labels: "G'Atlas C Maroc", "Paratipo", "Chrysomela villiersi Peyern. s.sp. ruficornis mihi Kocher det.", "Chrysol. (Hyper.) villiersi ssp. ruficornis Kocher. L. Kocher det 50" LC.
- 66. Bechyné (1952) and Medvedev (1992) considered *Ch. seriepunctata* as a member of the subgenus *Allohypericia*. However, this species has quite a different type of the aedeagus structure (Fig. 20): it is flat in cross-section, transversely



27-30. Aedeagus: 27 - Ch. taygetana, 28 - Ch. cilissa (holotype), 29 - Ch. villiersi ruficornis (paratype), 30 - Ch. kinabaluensis

truncate and appendiculate at apex, twice curved in lateral view, and resembles that of *Ch.* (*Chalcoidea*) tesari or *Ch.* (*Pezocrosita*) pusa, but never occurs in the members of the subgenus *Allohypericia*. The last abdominal sternum in male of *Ch. seriepunctata* bears a semicircular apical impression, like in some species of the subgenus *Pleurosticha*, but never occurs in the species of the subgenus *Allohypericia*. Therefore, I can not assign *Ch. seriepunctata* to any subgenus described before.

MATERIAL

Ch. seriepunctata: Amur reg.: between Malaja Pera and Bolshoj Ergel rivers, 6.6.1958: 1 male; Primorski Krai: environs of Kamenushka, 2.8.1989: 1 female, S. Khvylia leg.; Shkotovo, Maikhe, 3.6.1927: 1 female, Rezvoj leg.

- 67. Kasap (1988) studied the type specimen of *Ch. bruneli*, redescribed this species and figured the aedeagus. This species has coloration which is rare within *Chrysolina* and resembles that of *Ch. koktumensis* and *Ch. nigrovittata*: "Elytra yellowish red with black longitudinal bands one along the suture, other along the middle of each elytron, rest of the body shining black" (Kasap 1988). Unfortunately, Kasap (1988) did not describe the shape of maxillary palpus, position of antennal insertion, shape of prothoracic hypomeron, position of elytral epipleuron, structure of tarsi, pygidium, and the last abdominal sternite, presence or absence of humeral calli and hind wings. Therefore, it is impossible to solve the question of the systematic position of this species.
- 68. Ch. indica has metasternum not extending forward, with anterior border unmarginate at middle. Such a structure of metasternum is present in allied Asian genera, namely, Humba CHEN, 1934, Sphaerolina BALY, 1871, and Ambrostoma Motschulsky, 1860, and in an African genus Sphaeratrix Gistel, 1848. On the other hand, wholly margined metasternum is typical of *Chrysolina*. Within this large genus, only three African species, namely, Ch. superba, Ch. ambrostomoides (both are close to Mediterranean Ch. americana), and Ch. beatricis (unknown to me) have unmargined metasternum. The structure of prosternum in Ch. indica (broadened backwards, with deep emargination at apex) looks like that of members of an Asian genus Ambrostoma and Australian genus Promechus Boisduval, 1835 and strongly differs from that of other Chrysolina members. Bechyné (1950) designated Ch. indica as the type species of the subgenus Timarchomima BECHYNÉ, 1950: 65. I consider *Timarchomima* to be a monotypic genus within the subtribe Chrysolinina. Besides, I was able to examine some other former members of Timarchomima, namely, Ch. clavareaui and Ch. templetoni. The shape of prosternum and metasternum in these species is typical of Chrysolina. Ch. templetoni was designated by Bechyné, 1950 as the type species of the subgenus *Timarcholina*, so the latter name should be treated as a valid subgeneric name.

Material

Timarchomima indica: India: 1 male.

Ch. clavareaui: S. India: Anamalai Hills, Cinohona, 05.1968: 1 male, 1 female.

Ch. templetoni: Sri Lanka: 1 male.

Humba cyanicornis: India: Sikkim: 1 spec.; N. Vietnam: Mauson Mountain: 2 spec.

Sphaerolina rajah: India: 1 spec.

S. templetoni: 1 spec. without locality data. Sphaeratrix latifrons: Ethiopia: 6 spec.

Promechus pulcher: Isl. Aru, Wamma Dobbo: 1 spec.

- 69. The name *Ch. ogloblini* MIKHAILOV, 2000 should be replaced by the author owing to the secondary homonymy with *Chrysomela ogloblini* Ter-MINASIAN, 1950.
- 70. The name *plumbeonigra* Reitter, 1913: 114 is unavailable because it was originally proposed for an aberration. Later, Bechyné (1950) used this name for a variety. Therefore, the name *plumbeonigra* Bechyné, 1950: 115 is available (ICZN, 1999, Art. 45.5.1).

CHECKLIST OF CHRYSOLINA

Chrysolina Motschulsky, 1860: 210

(*Chrysomela* auct. nec Linnaeus, 1758: 368) (*Oreina* Monros et Bechyné, 1956: 1129 partim)

Type species: Chrysomela staphylaea Linnaeus, 1758 by the original designation.

Subgenus Allochrysolina Bechyné, 1950: 133

Type species: *Chrysomela fuliginosa* OLIVIER, by the original designation.

*confossa (Fairmaire, 1865: 76)

Algeria

(dorsalis Weise, 1884: 395) (semiopaca Fairmaire, 1873: 357)

fuliginosa (Olivier, 1807: 514)

*s. str.

S. France, N.-E. Spain

(coerulea Gmelin, 1790: 1687)? (opaca Suffrian, 1853: 124) (violacea Goeze, 1777: 301)? (violaceocoerulea Fourcroy, 1785: 106)?

*ssp. coriacea (Suffrian, 1851: 59)

C., S. Spain, Portugal

(rugipennis Harold, 1875: 140)

ssp. espanoli Bechyné, 1950: 134

Spain

*ssp. galii (Weise, 1884: 394)

E., C. France, Germany

(molluginis Suffrian, 1851: 57 nec Brahm, 1790: 226) (nigrita Fabricius, 1792: 309) ?

ssp. gendreaui Bechyné, 1949: 55

W. France

ssp. microsticha Bechyné, 1949: 54

N. Italy

lepida (Olivier, 1807: 522)

*s. str.

S. Europe

*ssp. *gastoni* (Fairmaire, 1875: 538)

N. Africa

(gastonis Bechyné, 1949: 50, lapsus calami)

*opacicollis (Fairmaire, 1865: 77)

Morocco

Subgenus Allohypericia Bechyné, 1950: 159

Type species: *Chrysomela lobicollis* Fairmaire [aeruginosa poricollis Motschulsky], by the original designation.

aeruginosa (Faldermann, 1835: 440)

*s. str.

Kazakhstan, Siberia, Far East, Mongolia (steppes), N.-W.

(distans Csiki, 1901: 116)

(aistans CSIKI, 1901. 110)

(instructa Motschulsky, 1860: 228) (regularis Motschulsky, 1860: 228) (tarda Motschulsky, 1860: 228)

(dimidiata Ménétriés, 1836: 181)

China

*ssp. alpina L. Medvedev, 1980: 317

S.-W. Mongolia (high-

lands)

ssp. centralasiae (Lopatin, 1970: 253)

S., W. Mongolia (de-

serts), N. China

ssp. chingana Bechyné, 1952: 382

China (Khingan)

ssp. muralis (Csiki, 1901: 116)

China (Khingan)

ssp. poricollis (Motschulsky, 1860: 228)

N.-E. China

(lobicollis Fairmaire, 1887: 331) Syn. nov.

[remark 1]

(mandarina Achard, 1922: 16)

ssp. sibirica Weise, 1887: 177

Far East

arctica L. Medvedev, 1980: 93

Wrangel Isl.

auripennis (SAY, 1824: 452) [remark 2] N. America

basilaris (SAY, 1824: 451) Canada, USA

(montivagans Leconte, 1878: 463)

(subseriata Leconte, 1860: 321 nec Suffrian,

1851: 80)

*campestris (Weise, 1912: 84) Siberia, Mongolia

cribraria (Rogers, 1856: 36) S. USA

*cyanea (Schaeffer, 1934: 479) W., S. USA

(schaefferi Brown, 1962: 60)

inornata (Rogers, 1856: 36) Florida

(*subopaca* Rogers, 1856: 36) (*opacipennis* Rogers, 1856: 36) ?

koltzei (Weise, 1887: 179)

*s. str. E. Siberia

(daurica Heyden, 1885: 304 nec Gebler, 1832: 73)

*ssp. brunneipennis (Matsumura, 1911: 141) Sakhalin

*ssp. *lamii* Takizawa, 1970: 118 Primorski Krai, Kurile

Is., Hokkaido

nyalamana Chen et Wang, 1981: 512 China (Xizang)

*peninsularis Bechyné, 1952: 382 [remark 3] Korea, S. Primorski

Krai

perforata (GEBLER, 1830: 216)

*s. str. W. Siberia, Yakutia,

Kyrghyzstan,

(turczaninoffi Harold, 1875: 176) Kazakhstan,

(variolosa Motschulsky, 1854: 40 nec Petagna, Mongolia, N. China

1819: 19)

*ssp. changaiensis L. Medvedev, 1980: 318 W. Mongolia,

(Khangai)

*ssp. pallidipes L. Medvedev, 1980: 318 S.-W. Mongolia

ssp. simillima (Mohr, 1966: 96) N. Mongolia,

Transbaikalia, Buryat

ssp. tolbensis L. Medvedev, 1980: 318 N.-W. Mongolia

*purpurata (Faldermann, 1833: 70) Kazakhstan, S. Sibi-

ria, Mongolia

stalii (BALY, 1862: 95) N. China

(micans Jacoby, 1893: 105)

zangana Chen et Wang, 1981: 512 China (Xizang)

Subgenus Altailina Mikhailov, 2000: 133

Type species: Chrysolina dudkoi Mikhailov, by the original designation.

dudkoi Mikhailov, 2000: 134

s. str. E. Kazakhstan

ssp. *ivanovskiana* Mikhailov, 2000: 136 E. Kazakhstan

ogloblini Mikhailov, 2000: 137 W. Altai

(nec Ter-Minasian, 1950: 131) [remark 69]

Subgenus Anopachys Motschulsky, 1860: 202

Type species: Chrysomela asclepiadis VILLA, by the original designation.

aurichalcea (Gebler, 1825: 39)

*s. str.

E. Palaearctic, Vietnam, Laos, Taiwan

(amethystina Kolbe, 1886: 228) (collaris Weise, 1916: 59) (cupraria Kolbe, 1886: 229) (elevata Suffrian, 1851: 189) (fokiensis Bechyné, 1950: 147)

(gibbipennis Faldermann, 1835: 105) (kwanghsiensis Bechyné, 1950: 147) (nigricans Jacobson, 1902: 100) (omisiensis Bechyné, 1950: 147) (pekinensis Fairmaire, 1887: 331) (recticollis Weise, 1887: 182 nec Motschulsky, 1860: 225) (vagesplendens Bechyné, 1950: 148) (violaceicollis Motschulsky, 1861: 21) (wallacei BALY, 1862: 21) (yunnanica Bechyné, 1950: 148) *ssp. asclepiadis (VILLA, 1833: 36) W. Alps, Lombardy, Adriatic coast (thurntaxisi Schatzmayr, 1927: 151) C. Europe, Ukraine *ssp. *bohemica* (Müller, 1948: 95) (problematica Kaszab, 1962: 54 nec Vogel, 1871: 11) (viridisplendens Bechyné, 1958: 91) *eurina (Frivaldszky, 1883: 17) [remark 4] Austria, Rumania, Czech Rep., Slovakia, (*perplexa* Breit, 1920: 86) Russia (Moscow reg.) [remark 4] *gensanensis (Weise, 1900: 282) E. China, Korea Far East **lineella* (Weise, 1887: 182) **lineigera* (Jacobson, 1901: 127) Far East, N.-E. China, Sakhalin, Hokkaido (watanabei Takizawa, 1970: 121) *neglecta Bieńkowski, 1998: 133 Khabarovsk Krai. Primorski Krai Primorski Krai **pala* Bieńkowski, 1998: 135 *quadrangulata (Motschulsky, 1860: 226) E. Siberia, Far East, N. C. Mongolia (linaeides Weise, 1896: 80)

(linoides L. Medvedev et Ammosov, 1978: 119, lapsus calami) (omoka Jacobson, 1924: 83)

*relucens (Rosenhauer, 1847: 62)

Alps, White Sea shore,

Urals, Siberia, Far East

*schatzmayri (Müller, 1916: 96)

Gulf of Venice

Subgenus Apterosoma Motschulsky, 1860: 23

(*Caudatochrysa* Bechyné, 1950: 149, type species: *Apterosoma angusticollis* Motschulsky, by original designation) **Syn. nov.**

Type species: Apterosoma angusticollis Motschulsky, by themonotypy.

*aino Takizawa, 1970: 117 Japan (Hokkaido)

*angusticollis (Motschulsky, 1860: 23) Far East, Japan, N.-E. China

(*japana* BALY, 1874: 171)

porosirensis Takizawa, 1970: 120 Japan (Hokkaido)

(porosinensis Bourdonne et Doguet, 1991: 156, lapsus calami)

Subgenus Arctolina Kontkanen, 1959: 31 [remark 5]

Type species: *Chrysomela birulai* Jacobson [subsulcata Mannerheim], by the original designation.

*ballioni (Lopatin, 1968: 549) Kazakhstan

*boeberi (HAROLD, 1874: 3415) Kamchatka,

Okhotsk Sea shore,

(magniceps Sahlberg, 1887: 38) Chukot Pen.

(sulcata Germar, 1824: 589 nec Gebler, 1823: 123)

*bungei (Jacobson, 1910: 62) Arctic Asia

caurina Brown, 1962: 60 N. America

*cyanella (GEBLER, 1830: 213) Altai

dolini LOPATIN, 1999: 891 S.-E. Kazakhstan

dubeshkoae L. Medvedev, 1974: 181 Mongolia

> (bannikovae L. Medvedev, 1978: 193 (bannikovay L. Medvedev, 1978: 193, lapsus

calami)

Kazakhstan kaikana Lopatin, 1992: 5

kryzhanovskii (Lopatin, 1968: 550) Kazakhstan

*octocosta (Jacobson, 1924: 78) Kazakhstan

oirota Lopatin, 1990: 50 Altai

*saurica (JACOBSON, 1924: 78) E. Kazakhstan

*septentrionalis (Ménétriés, 1851: 73) N. Asia, Urals,

> Komi, Krasnojarsk (kuznetzowi Jacobson, 1897: 434) Krai, Irkutsk reg., (sculpturata Jacobson, 1895: 548) Novaya Zemlya

(tundralis Jacobson, 1910: 65)

*subsulcata (Mannerheim, 1853: 254) Arctic Asia, Wrangel Isl.,

> (birulai Jacobson, 1910: 56) New Siberian Is., (glacialis Jacobson, 1910: 59) Alaska, Is. of Bering

> > Sea, Strait

Kazakhstan *tastavica Lopatin, 1992: 6

*teleuta (JACOBSON, 1922: 521) Altai

> (teleutica L. Medvedev et Dubeshko, 1992: 108, lapsus calami)

S.-E. Kazakhstan valichanovi Lopatin, 1990: 53

*wollosowiczi (Jacobson, 1910: 59)

Arctic Asia, N. Alaska

(novosibirica Jacobson, 1910: 60)

Subgenus Atechna Chevrolat, 1833: 403 [remark 6]

(*Polysticta* Hope, 1840: 164, type species: *Chrysomela guttata* Fabricius [pardalina Fabricius], by the original designation).

(Athecna Chevrolat, 1843: 282, type species is not designated).

Type species: *Chrysomela striata* Fabricius, designated by Monros & Bechyné, 1956.

burgeoni Bechyné, 1948: 538

s. str.	Kongo
ssp. quangoensis Bechyné, 1948: 540	Angola
catenata (Vogel, 1871: 9)	S. Africa
clathrata (Clark, 1864: 173)	S. Africa
coelophoroides (Vogel, 1871: 11)	S. Africa
consimilis (Clark, 1864: 172)	S. Africa
*dissoluta (Vogel, 1871: 11)	S. Africa
*duodecimguttata (Thunberg, 1787: 44)	S. Africa
(mansueta Daccordi, 1976: 35) (modesta Clark, 1864: 170 nec Fabricius, 1792: 323) (quatuordecimguttata Fabricius, 1798: 85)	

*fasciata (Degeer, 1778: 662)

S. Africa

(alternans Fabricius, 1794: 447) (cribrosa Thunberg, 1821: 179 nec Ahrens, 1812: 1) (duodecimlineata Thunberg, 1821: 179) (linea Fabricius, 1796: 42) (lineolata Clark, 1864: 123) (nigrofasciata Clark, 1864: 120)

(novemvittata Fabricius, 1781: 120) (picturata Clark, 1864: 122) (pulchella Clark, 1864: 120) (vittata Fabricius, 1787: 69) S. Africa *figurata (CLARK, 1864: 172) (guttata Vogel, 1871: 104 nec Fabricius, 1792: 313) (varivestis Vogel, 1871: 10) haagi (Vogel, 1871: 11) S. Africa haemograpta Bechyné, 1948: 537 S. Africa *hebe (Clark, 1864: 173) S. Africa (*lynx* Vogel, 1871: 9) interruptofasciata (JACOBY, 1898: 241) S. Africa lineoligera (Vogel, 1871: 8) S. Africa marginepicta (Vogel, 1871: 9) S. Africa marshalli (Clark, 1864: 121) S. Africa multifida (CLARK, 1864: 170) S. Africa (flavosparsa Clark, 1864: 174) palliata (Vogel, 1871: 11) S. Africa S. Africa *pardalina (Fabricius, 1781: 106) (decempustulata Thunberg, 1787: fig. 4) (guttata Fabricius, 1792: 313) (subcruciata Clark, 1864: 117) (vigintiguttata Olivier, 1807: 533) S. Africa *polyops* (Vogel, 1871: 9) S. Africa problematica (Vogel, 1871: 11)

progressa (Vogel, 1871: 11)	S. Africa
pulla (Swartz, 1808: 253)	S. Africa
(nigra Clark, 1864: 121 nec Fourcroy, 1785: 106)	
repanda (Wiedemann, 1821: 179)	S. Africa
*revestita (Vogel, 1871: 10)	S. Africa
sexlineata (Thunberg, 1821: 179)	S. Africa
(soluta Clark, 1864: 123)	
*striata (Fabricius, 1781: 122)	S. Africa
taeniolata (Vogel, 1871: 9)	S. Africa
*tetraspilota (Vogel, 1871: 10)	Africa
tortuosa Bechyné, 1948: 539	Angola
tricolor (Vogel, 1871: 9)	S. Africa
*vigintimaculata (Clark, 1864: 169)	S. Africa
(vicenaria Vogel, 1871: 11)	
vigintipustulata (Thunberg, 1787: 44)	S. Africa
(vigintiguttata Clark, 1864: 169 nec Olivier, 1807: 533)	
vigintiquatuorsignata (Thunberg, 1808: 241)	S. Africa
vulpecula (Vogel, 1871: 11)	S. Africa
vulpina (Fabricius, 1781: 122)	S. Africa
(bipustulata Thunberg, 1787: 44) (coccinelloides Thunberg, 1787: 44) (ebraea Fabricius, 1798: 86) (octopustulata Thunberg, 1787: 44)	

Subgenus Atlasiana Bourdonne et Doguet, 1991: 57

Type species: *Chrysomela seriatipora* FAIRMAIRE, by the original designation.

*seriatipora (Fairmaire, 1867: 415)

Algeria

(edughensis Fairmaire, 1873: 357) (seriatopora Bechyné, 1950: 184, lapsus calami) (seriatophora Bechyné, 1950: 155, lapsus calami)

Subgenus Bechynea L. Medvedev, 1966: 40

Type species: *Chrysolina kabakovi* L. Medvedev [*nikolskyi* Jacobson, 1898], by the original designation.

*nikolskyi (Jacobson, 1898: 200)

Amur reg., Sakhalin,

S. Kurile Is.

(*Timarcha kawakami* Matsumura, 1911: 141) (*kabakovi* L. Medvedev, 1966: 41)

sulcicollis (Fairmaire, 1887: 330)

s. str.

China, Korea

ssp. adzhalamica L. Medvedev, 1970: 162

S. Khabarovsk Krai

*ssp. solida (Weise, 1898: 207)

Korea

(koreana Cнûjô, 1941: 68)

*ssp. sutschanica L. Medvedev, 1970: 161

S. Primorski Krai

Subgenus Bechynia Bourdonne, 1977: 330

Type species: *Chrysolina platypoda* Bechyné, by the originaldesignation.

*milleri (Weise, 1884: 162)

Croatia, Krain

*montana (GEBLER, 1848: 23)

Altai

philotesia DACCORDI et RUFFO, 1980: 357

Greece

platypoda Bechyné, 1950: 62

S. France

substrangulata Bourdonne, 1986: 237

Hungary

Subgenus Bittotaenia Motschulsky, 1860: 206 [remark 7]

(*Gemellata* J. Sahlberg, 1913: 247, partim, type species not designated) **Syn. nov.** [remark 8]

Type species: Chrysomela salviae GERMAR, by the original designation.

*aeneipennis (REICHE, 1858: 328)

Asia Minor, Syria,

Palestine

(derelicta Marseul, 1887: 84) (subcoerulea Sahlberg, 1913: 246) (tripolitanica Bechyné, 1950: 178)

brancuccii (DACCORDI, 1982: 406)

Oman

*compuncta (Weise, 1898: 191)

Asia Minor,

(aeneipennis Marseul, 1887: 85 nec Reiche,

Syria, Palestine, Cyprus, Libya

1858: 328)

grata (Faldermann, 1837: 361)

*s. str.

C. Asia, Iran, Caucasus, Afghanistan, Sinai [remark 9]

(megriensis Ter-Minasian, 1950: 131)

ssp. nigrolucens (Lopatin, 1985: 770)

C. Iran

leonardii (DACCORDI, 1976: 79)

Sinai

*mellyi (Stål, 1857: 60)

China, India, Afghanistan, Iran,

(coelestina Baly, 1879: 193) Himalaya

salviae (GERMAR, 1824: 586)

*s. str.

Europe, Syria

(cuprina Redtenbacher, 1849: 548)

*ssp. catalonica (Bechyné, 1950: 178) Spain (Catalonia)

*ssp. sculptipennis (Faldermann, 1837: 359) Caucasus, Asia Minor

*turanica (Reitter, 1888: 31) Turkmenistan,

Afghanistan

Subgenus Camerounia Jolivet, 1949: 7

(*Polystictella* Bechyné, 1952: 355, type species: *Chrysomela clarki* Baly, by the original designation)

Type species: Iscadida ornata BALY, by the original designation.

*clarki (BALY, 1864: 227) S., E. Africa

(malvernensis Achard, 1914: 53)

coarctata Weise, 1912: 83 C. Africa

(ornata BALY, 1876: 79 nec AHRENS, 1812: 13)

curata (Weise, 1907: 135)?

duodecimstillata (Weise, 1898: 207) Africa (Uzambara)

elysia Bechyné, 1954: 662 Tanganyika

guttipennis (Weise, 1912: 138) C. Africa

latipleura Bechyné, 1952: 384 Africa (N.-Uluguru)

semirufa (Fairmaire, 1894: 335) Mozambique

Subgenus Cecchiniola Jacobson, 1908: 624 Stat. nov. [remark 10]

Type species: Chrysomela platyscelidina Jacobson, by the original designation.

*platyscelidina (JACOBSON, 1898: 201) Crimea

Subgenus Centoptera Motschulsky, 1860: 207

Type species: *Chrysomela regalis* OLIVIER, [bicolor FABRICIUS], by the original designation.

**bicolor* (Fabricius, 1775: 95)

Mediterranean basin

(canariensis Brullé, 1838: 73)
(consularis Erichson, 1841: 190)
(dolorosa Fairmaire, 1873: 359)
(lusitanica Gmelin, 1790: 1688 nec Fabricius, 1781: 116)
(marseuli Kocher, 1958: 58 nec Weise, 1898: 200)
(mima Marseul, 1887: 99)
(nigropunctata Reitter, 1872: 175)
(regalis Olivier, 1807: 538)
(scovitzii Ménétriés, 1832: 235)
(scovitzi Weise, 1916: 61, lapsus calami)

Subgenus Chalcoidea Motschulsky, 1860: 209

Type species: Chrysomela marginata Linnaeus, by the original designation.

amasiensis (Weise, 1894: 92)

Turkey

(*lepida* Brullé, 1832: 270 nec Olivier, 1807) (*brullei* Portevin, 1934: 232)

*analis (Linnaeus, 1767: 592)

Europe, Algeria [re-

mark 11]

(lomata Herbst, 1783: 54) (prasina Suffrian, 1851: 85) (schach Fabricius, 1792: 326)

bechynei (Gressitt et Kimoto, 1963: 311)

W. China

brahma Takizawa, 1980: 51 [remark 12]

India

carnifex (Fabricius, 1792: 325)

*s. str.

C., E. Europe

(konowi Weise, 1889: 127)

ssp. burdigalensis Bechyné, 1949: 86

France

*ssp. coerulescens (Suffrian, 1851: 76)	E. France, W. Germany
*ssp. cruentata (Suffrian, 1851: 74)	C. Spain, Portugal
ssp. fossulata (Suffrian, 1853: 101)	Spain (Catalonia)
*cilissa (JACOBSON, 1924: 81) [remark 13]	Turkey
*cinctipennis (Harold, 1874: 3416)	Hungary, Eur. Russia, Kazakhstan, Kyr- ghyzstan, Daghestan
curvilinea (Weise, 1884: 164)	C., S. Spain
(janbechynei Cobos, 1953: 129)	
dieckmanni (Монк, 1966: 94) [remark 14] s. str.	"Dsungarei"
ssp. alaiensis Lopatin, 1998: 833 [remark 15]	Kyrghyzstan
extorris Brown, 1962: 61	California
extorris Brown, 1962: 61 flavomarginata (SAY, 1824: 452) *s. str.	California USA
flavomarginata (SAY, 1824: 452)	
flavomarginata (SAY, 1824: 452) *s. str.	USA
flavomarginata (SAY, 1824: 452) *s. str. *ssp. vidua (ROGERS, 1856: 36)	USA USA North of N. America SE. Eur., Russia [re-
flavomarginata (SAY, 1824: 452) *s. str. *ssp. vidua (ROGERS, 1856: 36) hudsonica Brown, 1937: 35	USA USA North of N. America
flavomarginata (SAY, 1824: 452) *s. str. *ssp. vidua (Rogers, 1856: 36) hudsonica Brown, 1937: 35 *hyrcana (Weise, 1884: 389) (chalybea Brancsik, 1899: 103)	USA USA North of N. America SE. Eur., Russia [remark 16], NE. Turkey, NW. Iran, Armenia, Azerbaijan,
flavomarginata (SAY, 1824: 452) *s. str. *ssp. vidua (Rogers, 1856: 36) hudsonica Brown, 1937: 35 *hyrcana (Weise, 1884: 389) (chalybea Brancsik, 1899: 103) (cyanescens Jacobson, 1894: 159)	USA USA North of N. America SE. Eur., Russia [remark 16], NE. Turkey, NW. Iran, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan

*ssp. graellsi (A. Perez, 1872: 124)	C. Spain
ssp. coiffaiti Bechyné, 1949: 85	SW. France
*ssp. subseriata (Suffrian, 1851: 80)	C., S. France
(haemoptera Rossi, 1790: 74 nec Linnaeus, 1758: 369)	
*lehri (Lopatin, 1970: 184) [remark 17]	SE. Kazakhstan
*levi Okhrimenko, 1990: 64	Krasnodar Krai, (Taman)
*lia (JACOBSON, 1895: 551) [remark 7]	C. Asia, Afghanistan
(freyi Веснүпé, 1950: 167) (haarlovi Јаков, 1962: 194)	
manipurensis Maulik, 1926: 20	India
*s. str. (cinctella Gyllenhal, 1827: 650) (finitima Brown, 1962: 60) Syn. nov. [remark 18] (solitaria Weise, 1884: 391)	Europe, Siberia, Far East, Alaska
*ssp. bodemeyeri (Weise, 1910: 36)	Iran, Iraq, Syria, C. Asia
(subfasciata Melichar, 1912: 35)	
*ssp. borealis L. Medvedev, 1980: 94	N. Urals, Yamal, Taimyr [remark 19]
*ssp. circumducta (Ménétriés, 1835: 268)	C. Asia, Kazakhstan, Mongolia
(songorica Gebler, 1843: 39) (sulcata Fischer, 1842: 25)	
ssp. dierythra (Rottenberg, 1871: 243)	Sicily
(convexior Bechyné, 1948: 15)	

ssp. glacialis (Weise, 1884: 391) W. Alps

ssp. iniussa Bechyné, 1950: 165 Spain (Catalonia)

ssp. luteocincta (Fairmaire, 1864: 647) N. Africa

ssp. marginicollis (Derenne, 1949: 171)

Belgium

ssp. portai Bechyné, 1948: 15 N. Italy

ssp. purini (Jacobson, 1895: 554) W. Transcaucasia

*ssp. roubali Bechyné, 1946: 110 N. Caucasus

(rugosopunctata Roubal, 1917: 3 nec Halbherr, 1912)

ssp. sanguineocincta (Скотн, 1871: 268) Iran, Iraq, Syria,

Egypt

*ssp. sculpticollis Bechyné, 1948: 15 Pyrenees

ssp. trebinjensis (Roubal, 1917: 3)? Herzegovina

*ssp. unificans Bechyné, 1950: 166 E. Turkey, S. Cauca-

sus

sarroensis (Kocher, 1958: 56) Morocco

sellata (Weise, 1894: 92) [remark 13] Turkey, Mesopotamia

*superstes (BEDEL, 1921: 61)

s. str. Morocco (C. Atlas)

ssp. altiatlantica (Kocher, 1958: 53) Morocco (C. Atlas)

ssp. antoinei (Kocher, 1958: 53) Morocco (E. Atlas)

ssp. crebieri (Kocher, 1958: 53) Morocco (E. Atlas)

ssp. ifranensis (Kocher, 1958: 52) Morocco (Ifrane)

ssp. roulleaui (Kocher, 1958: 55) Morocco

tesari (Roubal, 1936: 68)

*s. str. Caucasus

(kulzeri Bechyné, 1950: 166)

*ssp. elbursica Lopatin, 1981: 373 Stat. nov. [remark 20] Iran, W. Turkmenistan

*turgaica (Jacobson, 1910: 59) W. Kazakhstan

*unicolor (Gebler, 1845: 105) [remark 21] S. Kazakhstan,

Kyrghyzstan

(immarginata Rybakow, 1884: 135)

*vagecincta (Fairmaire, 1875: 538)

s. str. Tunisia

ssp. obscuriventris (Codina Padilla, 1960: 66) Morocco

*vishnu (Hope, 1831: 30) N. India, Nepal,

Myanma, N. Vietnam,

(cingulata BALY, 1862: 97) Bhutan

(*parvati* Daccordi, 1982: 396)

*zamotajlovi L. Medvedev et Okhrimenko, 1991: 866 N.-W. Caucasus

Subgenus Chrysocrosita Bechyné, 1950: 90

Type species: *Heliostola spectabilis* Motschulsky, by the original designation.

*alaschanica (JACOBSON, 1898: 196) [remark 22] China (Gansu, Inner

Mongolia)

(filchnerae Weise, 1908: 92)

*jakowlewi (Weise, 1894: 154) Sayan Mts., Tuva

(jakovlevi L. Medvedev et Dubeshko, 1992: 101,

lapsus calami)

*przewalskyi (Jacobson, 1898: 197) [remark 22] China, (Inner Mon-

golia)

*sogdiorum (Weise, 1892: 138) [remark 23] Kyrghyzstan

spectabilis (Motschulsky, 1860: 223)

*s. str. Kamchatka, Khaba-

rovsk Krai [remark

24]

ssp. polychroma L. Medvedev, 1975: 182 Sayan Mts., N. Mon-

golia

*ssp. viridipurpurea L. Medvedev, 1975: 182 Tuva

Subgenus Chrysolina s. str.

(Stichosoma Motschulsky, 1860: 208, type species: Chrysomela banksii auct. [bankii Fabricius], by the original designation)

Type species: *Chrysomela staphylaea* Linnaeus, by the original designation.

*bankii (Fabricius, 1775: 95)

Europe

(ausonia Schatzmayr, 1941: 162)

(banksi auct.)

(caesariensis Jolivet, 1951: 4)

(chlorizans Weise, 1884: 379)

(corcyraea Jolivet, 1951: 4)

(ibizensis Bechyné, 1950: 93)

(*interior* Jolivet, 1951: 194)

(lepida Suffrian, 1851: 16 nec Olivier, 1807: 522)

(maderensis Jolivet, 1951: 4)

(mediterranea Jolivet, 1951: 4)

(peloritana Schatzmayr, 1941: 162)

(phaeaca Jolivet, 1951: 194)

(vitalei Schatzmayr, 1941: 162)

costalis (OLIVIER, 1807: 513)

Canary Is.

*obsoleta (Brullé, 1838: 73)

Canary Is.

staphylaea (Linnaeus, 1758: 370)

*s. str.

Holarctic

(cuprea Degeer, 1775: 294)

(lepida Stephens, 1831: 341 nec Olivier, 1807: 522)

(rubrocuprea Fourcroy, 1785: 108) (sharpi Fowler, 1890: 304) (staphylea auct.) (subferruginea Suffrian, 1851: 21)

ssp. arthritica Bechyné, 1950: 93

Faeroes

*ssp. daurica (Gebler, 1832: 73)

Siberia, Kazakhstan, Kyrghyzstan, Primor-

(palliata JACOBSON, 1901: 125, nec Vogel, 1871: 11) ski Krai, Mongolia,

N. China

ssp. lederi (Weise, 1878: 76)

Caucasus

*wollastoni Bechyné, 1957: 4

Canary Is.

(rutilans Wollaston, 1864: 402 nec Gravenhorst, 1807)

Subgenus Chrysolinopsis Bechyné, 1950: 82

Type species: *Chrysomela gemina* Brullé, by the original designation.

*gemina (BRULLÉ, 1838: 73)

Canary Is., Madeira

(nitens Brullé, 1838: 74)

Subgenus Chrysomorpha Motschulsky, 1860: 204

Type species: Chrysomela cerealis Linnaeus, by the original designation.

cerealis (Linnaeus, 1767: 588)

(costata Duftschmidt, 1902: 84) (laminula Herrich-Schaeffer, 1839: Hf.157) (melanaria Suffrian, 1851: 115)

*s. str.

C., W. Europe

(bivittata Schrank, 1789: 66)?

(fasciata Fourcroy, 1785: 108 nec Degeer, 1778: 622)

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(livonica Motschulsky, 1860: 227)
(luxurians Olivier, 1807: 546)
(ornata Ahrens, 1812: 13)
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*ssp. megerlei (Fabricius, 1801: 439)

C., S.-E. Europe

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(alternans Panzer, 1799: 16 nec Fabricius, 1794: 447)
(ericae Suffrian, 1851: 110)
(mixta Suffrian, 1851: 112 nec Küster, 1844: 87)
(plorans Bechyné, 1948: 13)
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*ssp. cyaneoaurata (Motschulsky, 1860: 227)

Siberia, Mongolia

*ssp. *mixta* (Küster, 1844: 87)

Alps, Pyrenees

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(fulgens Dufour, 1851: 304)?
(kiesenwetteri Motschulsky, 1860: 227)
(octovittata Schrank, 1789: 66)
(violacea Schaller, 1783: 270 nec Müller, 1776: 81)
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*ssp. rufolineata (Motschulsky, 1860: 227)

N. Caucasus, Ukraine, Crimea, E. Eur. Russia

Subgenus Colaphodes Motschulsky, 1860: 212

Type species: *Chrysomela hottentota* Fabricius [*haemoptera* Linnaeus], by the original designation.

bigorrensis (Fairmaire, 1865: 77)

C. Pyrenees

haemoptera (Linnaeus, 1758: 369)

*s. str.

Europe, Asia Minor

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(acuticollis Fairmaire, 1877: 179)
(atra Goeze, 1777: 301)
(atrata Gmelin, 1790: 1688)
(cameranoi Piolti, 1880: 378)
(erythroptera Schrank, 1781: 70)
(goettingensis Schrank, 1789: 64 nec Linnaeus, 1761: 506)
(hottentota Fabricius, 1792: 309)
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(*molluginis* Brahm, 1790: 226) (*nigra* Fourcroy, 1785: 106) (*subaenea* Duftschmid, 1825: 194)

*ssp. byzantia Jolivet, 1951: 194

Turkey

(ottomana Jolivet, 1951: 6 nec Weise, 1906: 554)

*ssp. corvina (Weise, 1916: 75)

Italia

(unicolor Suffrian, 1851: 55 nec Gebler, 1845: 105)

ssp. persica Jolivet, 1951: 6

Iran

Subgenus Colaphoptera Motschulsky, 1860: 215

(*Byrrhiformis* J. Sahlberg, 1913: 247, partim, type species not designated) **Syn. nov.** [remark 26]

Type species: Chrysomela hemisphaerica GERMAR, by the original designation.

*abchasica (Weise, 1892: 405)

Caucasus

(circassicola Reitter, 1913: 112)

*adzharica Lopatin, 1988: 589

Georgia (Adzharia)

*apsilaena Silfverberg, 1977: 93

Caucasus

(fuscicornis Weise, 1892: 406 nec Linnaeus, 1767: 595)

(*kubanensis* L. Medvedev et Okhrimenko, 1991: 872) **Syn. nov.** [remark 27]

biharica (Breit, 1919: 15)

S. Carpathians

blanchei (Fairmaire, 1865: 75)

*s. str.

Syria, Palestine, Cy prus, Turkey [remark

28]

ssp. nilotica Bechyné, 1950: 97

Egypt

*caspica (Weise, 1892: 406)	Caucasus
(caucasica Weise, 1882: 352 nec Motschulsky, 1860) (danieli Roubal, 1912: 3)	
crassicollis (Suffrian, 1851: 50)	
*s. str.	Carniolia, S. Carpathians
ssp. rementina Bechyné, 1950: 101	Rumania
*differens (Franz, 1952: 6) (exsul Bechyné, 1952: 371) (kutaisa Bechyné, 1952: 371) (trapezicollis Bechyné, 1952: 370) Syn. nov. [remark 30]	Krasnodar Krai, Geor gia, NE. Turkey [re mark 29]
*globosa (PANZER, 1805: 16) s. str.	C., SE. Europe
(aerea Duftschmid, 1825: 187)? (aerea Redtenbacher, 1849: 547)	
ssp. banatica (Csiki, 1940: 920)	S. Hungary
(peripherica Bechyné, 1952: 367)	
ssp. reprehensa Bechyné, 1950: 103	Bulgaria
hemisphaerica (GERMAR, 1817: 204) *s. str.	Alps, Carpathians
(laeta Weise, 1882: 360)	
ssp. allobrogorum Bechyné, 1950: 109	France
ssp. bavarica Bechyné, 1950: 108	S. Bavaria
ssp. bechyneana (Kaszab, 1962: 78)	Banat

(banatica Bechyné, 1950: 110 nec Csiki, 1940: 920)

*ssp. crassimargo (Germar, 1824: 584)	C. Europe
(viridis Weise, 1882: 359)	
ssp. fallaciosa (Müller, 1948: 92)	Croatia, Istria, Bul-
(notiophila Bechyné, 1952: 368)	garia
ssp. franzi Bechyné, 1952: 368	Croatia
(croatica Franz, 1952: 5 nec Weise, 1884: 426)	
ssp. ominosa Bechyné, 1950: 108	S. Bohemia, Bavaria
ssp. plumbeonigra Веснуне́, 1950: 115 [remark 70]	S. Hungary
*ssp. purpurascens (Germar, 1822: 6)	C. Europe
(avia Weise, 1887: 185) (carpathica Papp, 1946: 23, nec Fuss, 1856: 25) (crassimargo Duftschmid, 1825: 178 nec Germar, 1824: 584) (dahli Matzek, 1843: 155)	
ssp. stoeckleini Bechyné, 1950: 109	Bavaria
ssp. sutilis Bechyné, 1950: 109	Bosnia
*lapidaria Bechyné, 1950: 100	
s. str.	C. Europe, Carpathians
ssp. macromela Bechyné, 1952: 366	Bosnia
ssp. pachysomoides Bechyné, 1950: 100	S. Rumania
marcasitica (GERMAR, 1824: 585) [remark 31] *s. str.	C., SE. Europe
(cupreopurpurea Gerhardt, 1909: 420 nec Costa, 1838: 49) (distincta Küster, 1844: 89) (subincrassata Duftschmid, 1825: 179)	

ssp. dissipabilis Bechyné, 1950: 106	SE. Europe
*ssp. turgida (Weise, 1882: 355)	Carpathians
(pannonica Weise, 1882: 355)	
*planicollis (Breit, 1919: 14)	Asia Minor
*pliginskii (Reitter, 1913: 291)	Crimea
(taurica Breit, 1919: 19)	
*porphyrea (Faldermann, 1837: 354)	Caucasus
(diga Bechyné, 1952: 370) (erivanicola Bechyné, 1952: 370) (kubanica Bechyné, 1952: 370) (minutior Bechyné, 1952: 370)	
*rosti (Weise, 1892: 406)	Caucasus
<i>rufa</i> (Duftschmid, 1825: 186) *s. str.	C. Europe
(dahli Suffrian, 1851: 28) (menthae Duftschmid, 1825: 187) (pachysoma Hubenthal, 1911: 192) (robusta Breit, 1919: 15)	
ssp. bohumilae Bechyné, 1950: 99	S. Bohemia
ssp. diminuta Bechyné, 1950: 99	Slovakia
*ssp. frieseri Bechyné, 1950: 99	S. Bavaria
ssp. squalida (Suffrian, 1851: 31)	NE. Bohemia, Si- lesia, N. Moravia
ssp. staphylaeoides Bechyné, 1950: 99	Saxony, Thuringia, NW. Bohemia
(metallica Küster, 1847: 93 nec Degeer, 1778: 661) (opulenta Suffrian, 1851: 30 nec Reiche, 1850: 405)	

*umbratilis (Weise, 1887: 185)

s. str.

Rumania, Croatia, Carpathians

(atra Matzek, 1843: 154 nec Goeze, 1777: 301) (dahli Herrich-Schaeffer, 1839: Hf.157)? (olivacea Suffrian, 1851: 53 nec Schaller, 1783: 272)

ssp. erudita Bechyné, 1952: 367

S. Hungary

Subgenus Colaphosoma Motschulsky, 1860: 216

Type species: *Chrysomela goettingensis* Linnaeus [*sturmi* Westhoff], by the original designation.

sturmi (Westhoff, 1882: 268)

*s. str.

W. Europe

(fuscipes Gmelin, 1790: 1672)
(goettingensis Linnaeus, 1761: 506 nec Linnaeus, 1758: 368)
(haemoptera Fabricius, 1792: 315 nec Linnaeus, 1758: 369)
(nigrita Townson, 1797: 459 nec Fabricius, 1792: 309)
(obscurata Fabricius, 1798: 85)?
(violacea Weise, 1916: 96 nec Müller, 1776: 81)
(vulgatissima Schrank, 1781: 69 nec Linnaeus, 1758: 370)

*ssp. *diversipes* (BEDEL, 1892: 147)

E. Europe, Siberia,

Kazakhstan

*ssp. *polonica* (Weise, 1884: 374)

Ukraine

Subgenus Craspeda Motschulsky, 1860: 191

(Zeugotaenia Motschulsky, 1860: 206, type species: Chrysomela limbata Fabricius, by the original designation)

Type species: *Chrysomela besseri* Krynicki [*limbata* Fabricius], by the original designation.

furva (Peyerimhoff, 1926: 96) Morocco

*jenisseiensis (Breit, 1920: 81) Eur. Russia,

(Tambov), Caucasus, Kazakhstan, S. Siberia, Yakutia, Mongolia

limbata (Fabricius, 1775: 101)

*s. str. Europa, Caucasus,

Siberia

(besseri Krynicki, 1832: 171) (kavani Bechyné, 1950: 170) (limbifera Küster, 1846: 91)

*ssp. discipennis (Faldermann, 1835: 268) S.-E. Europe, Kazakh-

stan, S. Siberia, Yakutia, Mongolia

ssp. findeli (Suffrian, 1851: 70) Alps

ssp. luigionii (Depoli, 1936: 139) Italy

Subgenus Crositops Marseul, 1883: 105

Type species: Chrysomela pedestris Gebler, by the monotypy.

*kabaki Lopatin, 1988: 587 Kazakhstan

*pedestris (Gebler, 1823: 118) E. Kazakhstan, W.

Siberia

(pterosticha Fischer de Waldheim, 1842: 25)

Syn. nov. [remark 32]

roddi* (Jacobson, **1897: 432) [remark 33] Samara reg.,

Bashkortostan, Chelyabinsk reg.

Subgenus Diachalcoidea Bechyné, 1955: 349

Type species: Chrysomela sacarum Weise, by the original designation.

aegyptiaca (Olivier, 1807: 528)?

s. str. Egypt, Libya

ssp. aleppensis Bechyné, 1955: 350 Syria

badakhshanica (IABLOKOFF-KHNZORIAN, 1978: 119) Tadzhikistan

sacarum (Weise, 1890: 479)

*s. str. C. Asia, Iran, Afghani-

stan

ssp. embiensis Lopatin, 1996: 641 W. Kazakhstan

Subgenus Erythrochrysa Bechyné, 1950: 91

Type species: *Chrysomela polita* Linnaeus, 1758, by the original designation.

polita (Linnaeus, 1758: 370)

*s. str. Palaearctic

(epipleuralis Jacobson, 1895: 554) (kafkana Reitter, 1898: 359)

*ssp. adamsi (BALY, 1879: 190) Siberia, Iran, W., N.

China

ssp. ogloblini (Ter-Minasian, 1950: 131) Armenia

Subgenus Euchrysolina Bechyné, 1950: 83

(*Chrysomela* Motschulsky, 1860: 204 nec Linnaeus, 1758, type species: *Chrysomela graminis* Linnaeus, by the original designation).

Type species: *Chrysomela graminis* Linnaeus, by the original designation.

graminis (Linnaeus, 1758: 369)

*s. str. Europe

(fulgida Fabricius, 1801: 432) (nigrocuprea Mallet, 1924: 77) (taupini Mallet, 1924: 77) *ssp. artemisiae (Motschulsky, 1860: 225) S.-E. Europe,

Kazakhstan, C. Asia, S. Siberia, Mongolia

*ssp. auraria (Motschulsky, 1860: 225) Dauria, Far East, E.

Mongolia, China

ssp. christianae (Mallet, 1933: 75) France

ssp. mediterranea Bechyné, 1950: 85 Corsica, Spain

ssp. rugulosa (Mallet, 1933: 75 nec Gebler, 1841: 620) France

ssp. santonici (Contarini, 1847: 20) C. Alps

(schallehni Reineck, 1914: 240)

*virgata (Motschulsky, 1860: 224) Far East, Japan

(eximia Baly, 1862: 20) (obscurofasciata Jacoby, 1885: 208)

Subgenus Fastuolina WARCHALOWSKI, 1991: 281

(Dlochrysa Веснуне́, 1950 nec Motschulsky, 1860: 203, type species: Coccinella fastuosa Scopoli, by monotypy)

Type species: Coccinella fastuosa Scopoli, by monotypy.

fastuosa (Scopoli, 1763: 74)

*s. str. Europe, Caucasus, Kazakhstan, Siberia

(aenea Fourcroy, 1785: 12)

(coromandeliana Maulik, 1926: 21) (cupreonitens Marseul, 1886: 46) (galeopsidis Schrank, 1798: 532)

ssp. andorrensis Bechyné, 1950: 174 Andorra

ssp. inexplicabilis (Brancsik, 1910: 189) Banat

ssp. biroi Csiki, 1953: 129

Rumania

(*jodasi* Bechyné, 1954: 90) **Syn. nov.** [remark 34]

ssp. ventricosa (Suffrian, 1858: 539)

C., S. Italy, S. Spain

Subgenus Ghesquiereita Bechyné, 1950: 171

(Ghesquierita Bechyné, 1950: 171 - incorrect original spelling).

Type species: Chrysomela spiloptera Achard, by the original designation.

angolensis (Weise, 1917: 94)

Angola

(monardi Bechyné, 1948: 545)

bertiae DACCORDI, 1982: 866

Cameroon

dogueti DACCORDI, 1982: 866

Angola

eldae DACCORDI, 1982: 867

Angola

katangana (ACHARD, 1924: 105)

Tanganyika, Congo

(saegeri Burgeon, 1941: 183)

masoni DACCORDI, 1982: 866

Cameroon

*metallica (Degeer, 1778: 661)

E., S. Africa

(*lusitanica* Gyllenhal, 1813: 454 nec Fabricius, 1781: 116)

minuscula DACCORDI, 1982: 866

Cameroon

murina DACCORDI, 1982: 867

Angola

patriciae DACCORDI, 1982: 866

Cameroon

*ruandana (Weise, 1912: 137)

Tanganyika, Congo,

Ruanda

(pauperata Burgeon, 1941: 186)

seenoi Daccordi, 1982: 867 Lesotho

spiloptera (ACHARD, 1926: 43)

Tanganyika, Congo

(straeleni Jolivet, 1952: 39) (upembae Jolivet, 1952: 38)

Subgenus Heliostola Motschulsky, 1860: 190

Type species: Chrysomela islandica Germar, [lichenis Richter], by the original designation.

carpathica (Fuss, 1856: 25)

*s. str.

Rumania, Carpathians

(hopffgarteni Weise, 1890: 30)

*ssp. gabrieli (Weise, 1903: 163)

Silesia, Slovakia,

Carpatians, N. Ruma-

nia

katonica Lopatin, 1988: 590

Kazakhstan

lichenis (RICHTER, 1820: t. 6)

*s. str.

Bohemia

(islandica Germar, 1824: 585) (nigerrima Weise, 1882: 350) (quadricollis Weise, 1882: 350)

*ssp. ahena (GERMAR, 1824: 586)

Alps

ssp. havelkai Bechyné, 1949: 55

W. Slovakia

*ssp. moraviaca (Weise, 1882: 350)

Silesia, Slovakia

*ssp. rhipaea (Weise, 1898: 204)

Rumania

ssp. suturalis Bechyné, 1947: 60

Podolia

*schewyrewi (Jacobson,1895: 547)

Siberia

(despecta Kontkanen, 1957: 208)

*schneideri (Weise, 1882: 349)

Slovakia (V.Tatry)

Subgenus Hypericia Bedel, 1899: 258

(Gemellata J. Sahlberg, 1913: 247, partim, type species not designated) Syn. nov. [remark 8]

Type species: Chrysomela hyperici Forster, designated by Bechyné, 1950.

anatolica (DAHLGREN, 1984: 42)

Turkey, Bulgaria

*brunsvicensis (Gravenhorst, 1807: 135)

N., C. Europe

(centaurii Scriba, 1791: 294) (duplicata Zenker, 1815: 148)

(subseriepunctata Dietrich, 1857: 135)

corcyrica (Suffrian, 1851: 133)

Italy, Corfu, Greece,

Sicilia

(reuleauxi Brenske, 1890: 14)

cuprina (**D**UFTSCHMID, 1825: 177)

*s. str.

Europe

ssp. dilecta Bechyné, 1952: 380

Altai, Sayan Mts.

ssp. nigritula Bechyné, 1954: 90 [remark 35]

(lugubrina Bechyné, 1954: 90)

(quinquejugis Marsham, 1802: 173)

(nigra Reitter, 1912: 112, nec Fourcroy, 1785: 106)

ssp. staneki Bechyné, 1949: 52

Turkey

didymata (SCRIBA, 1791: 294)

*s. str.

Europe, Asia Minor, C. Asia, Kazakhstan,

Armenia

*ssp. elongatior Bechyné, 1952: 379

Lebanon, Syria

*ssp. syriaca (Weise, 1884: 408)

Syria, Palestine,

Rhodes

difficilis (Motschulsky, 1860: 228)	
*s. str.	Altai, Sayan Mts.
*ssp. ussuriensis (Jacobson, 1901: 126)	Amur, S. Primorski Krai, Manchuria
(aeruginosa Weise, 1887: 180, nec Faldermann, 1835: 440)	.,
(pubitarsis Bechyné, 1950: 160) Syn. nov. [remark 36]	
*ssp. yezoensis (Matsumura, 1911: 141)	Sakhalin, Japan, Korea, Manchuria
(exgeminata Bechyné, 1952: 380) Syn. nov. [remark 37]	
(<i>nikinoja</i> Bechyné, 1950: 155) Syn. nov. [remark 38]	
(pseudogeminata Bechyné, 1950: 156) (shikokensis Nakane, 1963: 19)	
*fricata Bechyné, 1950: 158	SE. China
*geminata (PAYKULL, 1799: 65)	Europe
(approximata Zenker, 1815: 148) (bifoveolata Brancsik, 1910: 190)	
*gracilis Bechyné, 1950: 157	S. China, N. Vietnam
hyperici (Forster, 1771: 20)	
*s. str.	Europe, N. Africa, W. Caucasus, Asia
(ambigua Weise, 1884: 407)	Minor, Australia,
(fucata Fabricius, 1781: 126)	Canada, USA
(gemellata Fourcroy, 1785: 110)	
(privigna Weise, 1884: 407)	
(viridula Laicharting, 1781: 147)	
*ssp. daghestanica (Reitter, 1913: 111)	E. Caucasus, Iran
medogana Chen et Wang, 1981: 511?	China (Xizang)
*nikkoensis (Jacoby, 1885: 207)	China, Japan, N. Vietnam

ohoi Chûjô, 1958: 50

Taiwan

*quadrigemina (Suffrian, 1851: 125)

Europe, Tunis, Egypt, Canada, USA

(alternata Suffrian, 1851: 127) (conversaria Bechyné, 1952: 380)

(gemellata Rossi, 1792: 30 nec Fourcroy, 1785: 110)

(indigena Weise, 1884: 405) (isidis Bechyné, 1952: 380) (normandi Bechyné, 1949: 51)

Subgenus Jacobsonia L. Medvedev, 1970: 162

Type species: Chrysolina pudica L. Medvedev, by the original designation.

*pudica L. Medvedev, 1970: 162

China (Sichuan)

Subgenus Lithocrosita L. Medvedev, 1982

Type species: *Chrysomela rugulosa* Gebler, by the monotypy.

*rugulosa (GEBLER, 1841: 620)

Altai, Tuva, E. Sayan Mts., N. Mongolia

(Crosita concinna Weise, 1894: 154)

Subgenus Lithopteroides STRAND, 1935: 295

(Lithoptera Motschulsky, 1860: 210 nec Müller, 1858).

Type species: *Chrysomela musiva* Gebler [exanthematica Wiedemann], by the original designation.

exanthematica (Wiedemann, 1821: 178) [remark 39]

*s. str.

Siberia, Far East, China, India, Vietnam

(guttata Gebler, 1817: 316 nec Fabricius, 1792: 313)

(*musiva* Gebler, 1830: 215) (*sericata* Jacobson, 1901: 125)

(speculifera Redtenbacher, 1848: 558)

*ssp. gemmifera (Motschulsky, 1860: 229)

S. Siberia, Mongolia

(guttifera Motschulsky, 1860: 229) (nigrogemmata Motschulsky, 1860: 229)

ssp. laevipunctata (Lewis, 1879: 28)

Japan

(consimilis BALY, 1874: 172 nec CLARK, 1864: 172)

(marseuli Weise, 1898: 200)

(subaenea Motschulsky, 1860: 229 nec

Duftschmid, 1825: 194)

laeviguttata Chûjô, 1958: 52

Taiwan

Subgenus Maenadochrysa Bechyné, 1950: 116

Type species: *Chrysomela femoralis* OLIVIER, by the original designation.

affinis (Fabricius, 1787: 67)

*s. str.

Algeria

ssp. bruttiana Bourdonne, 1999: 45

S. Italy

ssp. caliginosa (OLIVIER, 1807: 521)

S. France

ssp. cribellata (Suffrian, 1851: 46)

Sicilia

ssp. hecateia Bechyné, 1950: 119

Spain (Sierra de Guadarrama)

ssp. hyacinthina (Suffrian, 1851: 45)

S. Italy, Sicilia

ssp. indomita Bechyné, 1950: 119

Spain (S. Aragon)

ssp. rufofemorata (Heyden, 1870: 171)

Spain (Asturias)

ssp. vicinitatis Bechyné, 1950: 120

Spain (Asturias)

ssp. xanthophryna Bechyné, 1950: 118

Tunis

atlantica (Escalera, 1914: 524)

Morocco

*aveyronensis Bechyné, 1950: 117	S. France, S., SE. Spain [remark 40]
*baetica (Suffrian, 1851: 16)	S. Spain
crassipes (Lucas, 1849: 533) s. str.	Algeria
ssp. porphyropus (Peyerimhoff, 1915: 32)	Algeria
*femoralis (OLIVIER, 1790: 690) s. str.	Europe
ssp. balanyensis Bechyné, 1950: 121	Spain (Catalonia)
ssp. bargusiana Bechyné, 1950: 121	Spain (Catalonia)
ssp. camena Bechyné, 1950: 120	France
ssp. confusa Suffrian, 1851: 47	S. France
ssp. nevadensis Cobos, 1952: 4	Spain
ssp. ootypa Bechyné, 1952: 372	Spain (Pyrenees)
ssp. parumnitens Bechyné, 1952: 372	Spain (E. Pyrenees)
ssp. pernitescens Bechyné, 1952: 372	Spain (Pyrenees)
ssp. putealis Bechyné, 1952: 372	Spain
ssp. tagenii (Herrich-Schaeffer, 1839: Hf. 157)	Alps
ssp. varipes Suffrian, 1851: 17	S. France
(laeta Weise, 1884: 372 nec Weise, 1882: 360)	
lepineyi (Kocher, 1958: 48)	Morocco
*mesatlantica (Kocher, 1958: 47)	Morocco
*pseudoaenea (Fairmaire, 1865: 74)	Morocco

thalassina (Reiche et Saulcy, 1858: 29) Syria

timarchoides (Brisout, 1882: 179) Pyrenees

vermiculosa (Marseul, 1886: 19) Algeria

Subgenus Melasomoptera Bechyné, 1950: 141

Type species: Chrysomela grossa Fabricius, by the original designation.

grossa (Fabricius, 1792: 317)

*s. str. S. Europe, Sicilia, E.

Algeria (illita Weise, 1884: 432)

ssp. chloromaura (OLIVIER, 1807: 553) N.-W. Spain, Portugal

(gallega Fairmaire, 1861: 595)

*ssp. tingitana (Escalera, 1914: 525) S. Spain, Marocco

lucida (OLIVIER, 1807: 553)

*s. str. S. France, Spain

(chloromaura Charpentier, 1825: 233 nec Olivier, 1807: 553)

(dichroa Dufour, 1843: 107)

ssp. suarezi Coвos, 1952: 3 Spain (Sierra Nevada)

ssp. torresi Bechyné, 1950: 144 Spain

*lutea (Petagna, 1819: 32) S. Europe, Sicilia,

Corfu

(laevipennis Suffrian, 1851: 202) (lucida Charpentier, 1825: 233 nec Olivier, 1807: 553)

Subgenus Mimophaedon Bourdonne, 1996: 349

Type species: Chrysolina pourtoyi Bourdonne, by the original designation.

pourtoyi Bourdonne, 1996: 343

France: Atlantic Pyr-

enees

Subgenus Naluhia BECHYNÉ, 1948: 540

Type species: *Ch. confluens* Gerstaecker, by the original designation.

*acervata Bechyné, 1948: 544

C. Africa

(barrosi Bechyné, 1950: 7)

*confluens (Gerstaecker, 1855: 637)

C., S. Africa

(adspergata Vogel, 1871: 9) (dimbrokensis Bechyné, 1950: 10) (nigrosignata Clark, 1864: 116) (obtexta Bechyné, 1950: 7)

nigromaculata (Quedenfeldt, 1888: 216)

s. str.

C. Africa

(fossulifera Bechyné, 1948: 544) (maculatissima Achard, 1914: 50) (vilhenai Bechyné, 1950: 171)

ssp. verhulsti (Burgeon, 1941: 184)

E. Africa

(exaequata Bechyné, 1948: 541) (orthostigma Bechyné, 1948: 543)

simonsi (BALY, 1878: 204)

C. Africa

(dilacerata Ancey, 1881: 485) (marshalii Jacoby, 1901: 254) (occidentalis Bechyné, 1948: 541) (plagidorsis Achard, 1926: 44)

Subgenus Ovosoma Motschulsky, 1860: 214

(*Byrrhiformis* J. Sahlberg, 1913: 247, partim, type species not designated) **Syn. nov.** [remark 26]

Turkey, Cyprus, Cau-

casus, Iran

(*Gemellata* J. Sahlberg, 1913: 247, partim, type species not designated) **Syn. nov.** [remark 8]

(*Parkaniola* Bechyné, 1950: 130, type species: *Chrysolina susterai* Bechyné, by the original designation)

Type species: *Chrysomela vernalis* Brullé, by the original designation.

*cretica (OLIVIER, 1807: 518) Crete halysa Bechyné, 1950: 127 [remark 41] s. str. Near East, Turkey, Cyprus (porphyrea Fairmaire, 1865: 76, nec Faldermann, 1837: 354) ssp. assyrica Bechyné, 1950: 127 Iran, Iraq, Talysh *ssp. intercalaria Bechyné, 1950: 127 S. Caucasus minckwitzi (APFELBECK, 1912: 249) [remark 42] s. str. Bosnia, Montenegro *ssp. winneguthi (Müller, 1948: 94) Albania, E. Montenegro orientalis (OLIVIER, 1807: 512) *s. str. Turkey (*campicola* GISTL, 1857: 576) *ssp. palaestina Bechyné, 1950: 127 Palestine ssp. thraeissa Bechyné, 1950: 126 N. Greece rhodia Bechyné, 1950: 127 **Rhodes**

*sahlbergi (Ménétriés, 1832: 235)

(cupreopunctata Reiche, 1858: 30) (venefica Weise, 1884: 369) *susterai Bechyné, 1950: 130

Europe, N. Caucasus, Kazakhstan, Altai

(morio Krynicki, 1832: 171 nec Fabricius, 1787: 66)

*turca (Fairmaire, 1865: 74)

Turkey, Bulgaria

vernalis (Brullé, 1836: 269)

*s. str.

Balkan Penins.

(bicolor Germar, 1813: 148 nec Fabricius, 1775: 95) (florea Herrich-Schaeffer, 1839: Hf.157) (incerta Herrich-Schaeffer, 1839: Hf.157)?

*ssp. cantabrica (HEYDEN, 1870: 170)

Spain (Asturias)

ssp. egelida Bechyné, 1952: 172

Spain (Navarre)

ssp. gallica (Weise, 1882: 365)

Pyrenees

*ssp. herii (Herrich-Schaeffer, 1839: Hf.157)

Dalmatia, Albania,

Bulgaria

ssp. *italica* (Weise, 1882: 365)

Italy, S. France, Tirol

ssp. muchei (Mohr, 1969: 390)

Bulgaria

ssp. ottomana (Weise, 1906: 554)

Turkey, S. Bulgaria,

N. Greece

*ssp. *pyrenaica* (Dufour, 1843: 106)

Pyrenees

(canfrancensis Bechyné, 1952: 172) (carbonaria Suffrian, 1851: 49)

*wittmeri L. Medvedev, 1975: 13

Turkey

(guichardi Gruev, 1976: 77)

Subgenus Ovostoma Motschulsky, 1860: 215

Type species: *Chrysomela coerulea* OLIVIER [olivieri Bedel], by the original designation.

atrovirens (FRIVALDSZKY, 1876: 338) S. Carpathians

*globipennis (Suffrian, 1851: 36)

s. str. S.-E. Europe

ssp. deubeli Bechyné, 1948: 14 Transylvania

(subalpina Csiki, 1953: 129)

ssp. euminuta Bechyné, 1950: 64 Slovakia

ssp. slovaca Bechyné, 1946: 108 Slovakia,

Transylvania

(collina Csiki, 1953: 128)

*olivieri (Bedel, 1892: 148)

s. str. S., S.-E. Europe

(caerula Csiki, 1953: 128)

(coerulea Olivier, 1807: 515 nec Olivier, 1790:

718)

ssp. azurea Bechyné, 1946: 108 Caucasus (Elbrus)

ssp. ehumerosa Bechyné, 1950: 63 Herzegovina

ssp. *montanella* Bechyné, 1950: 63 Balkan Pen.

ssp. veneta J. Müller, 1948: 92 N.-E. Italy, Krain

Subgenus Palaeosticta Bechyné, 1952: 361

Type species: Chrysomela diluta GERMAR, by the original designation.

*diluta (GERMAR, 1824: 591) S.-W. Europe

(lurida Olivier, 1807: 528 nec Scopoli, 1763: 70)

*kocheri (Codina Padilla, 1961: 74) Morocco

*numida (Reiche, 1864: 245) Morocco, Algeria,

Tunisia [remark 43]

*pardoi (Codina Padilla, 1961: 78) Morocco, Tunisia

[remark 44]

ruffoi (DACCORDI, 1971: 512)

s. str. Libya

*ssp. benjaminica (DACCORDI, 1971: 515) Israel, Palestine

Subgenus Paracrosita DACCORDI, 1982: 411

Type species: Chrysomela armeniaca Faldermann, by the monotypy.

*armeniaca (Faldermann, 1837: 355)

Caucasus, W. Turkmenistan, Afghanistan,

(iranica L. Medvedev, 1975: 17 nec Jakob, 1954: 47) N.-W. Iran

(persica JAKOB, 1960: 26 nec JOLIVET, 1951: 6)

Subgenus Paradiachalcoidea DACCORDI, 1978: 745

(Paradiachalcoida DACCORDI, 1978: 745, lapsus calami).

Type species: Chrysolina vignai Daccordi, designated by Daccordi, 1980.

limbatella (Weise, 1907: 213)

Ethiopia

(copta Daccordi, 1978: 748)

palmyrensis Bechyné, 1955: 350 [remark 45]

*s. str. Israel, Lebanon

*ssp. assurensis Bechyné, 1955: 350 Turkey, Iran, Iraq

silvanae DACCORDI, 1978: 750 Ethiopia

vignai DACCORDI, 1978: 192 Ethiopia

Subgenus Paraheliostola L. Medvedev, 1992: 105

Type species: *Chrysomela soiota* Jacobson, by the monotypy.

*soiota Jacobson, 1924: 80

Sayan Mts.

Subgenus Paramenthastriella DACCORDI, 1980: 300

Type species: Chrysolina beatricis Daccordi, by the original designation.

beatricis DACCORDI, 1980: 305

E. Africa

Subgenus Pezocrosita Jacobson, 1901: 120 [remark 46]

Type species: Crosita sahlbergiana Jacobson, by the original designation.

altimontana species group

(type species Ch. alimontana Rybakov, 1889, present designation)

*altimontana (Rybakow, 1889: 286) N.-W. China

*amplicollis (Jacobson, 1895: 550) N.-W. China

borochorensis Lopatin, 2000: 133 China (Xinjiang)

*dalailamai Lopatin, 1998: 827 China (Qinghai)

*kozlovi Lopatin, 1988: 586 China (Qinghai)

brevilata species group

(type species *Ch. brevilata* HEYDEN, 1886, present designation)

*brevilata (HEYDEN, 1886: 277)

Kyrghyzstan, S.

Kazakhstan

(cyrtonastes Weise, 1892: 413)

(cyrtonoides Weise, 1892: 139 nec Jacoby, 1885:

206)

*cyanopurpurea (Ballion, 1878: 379) [remark 47]

N.-W. China

(cyaneopurpurea Weise, 1916: 59, lapsus calami)

daccordii Lopatin, 2000: 135

China (E. Tien Shan)

*juldusana (Lopatin, 1962: 321) [remark 48] Kyrghyzstan, N.-W.

China, S.-E. Kazakh-

stan

**ketmenica* (Lopatin, 1970: 186) [remark 48] S.-E. Kazakhstan

*koenigi (Jacobson, 1895: 552) Kyrghyzstan [remark

49], Tadzhikistan

(katarinae Lopatin, 1965: 10)

*oschanini (Lopatin, 1965: 9) [remark 48] Kyrghyzstan, Kazakhstan

(oshanini Lopatin, 1970: 185, lapsus calami)

*petrenkoi Lopatin, 1992: 69 S.-E. Kazakhstan

*sarcandica Lopatin, 1990: 49 E. Kazakhstan

tekessica Lopatin, 2000: 136 China (Xinjiang)

*verestschaginae Lopatin, 1992: 68 Kyrghyzstan, S.

Kazakhstan

Mongolia

convexicollis species group

(type species *Ch. convexicollis* Jacobson, 1901, present designation)

*convexicollis (Jacobson, 1901: 122) Tuva, Mongolia

*urjanchaica (Jacobson, 1925: 50) Tuva

discriminata species group

(type species Ch. discriminata JACOBSON, 1901, present designation)

*discriminata (Jacobson, 1901: 124) E. Siberia, Mongolia

(fuscipes Weise, 1890: 479 nec Gmelin, 1790: 1672)

(infuscipes Weise, 1916: 76)

*mongolensis (Lopatin, 1966: 238)

helenae species group

(type species *Ch. helenae* Lopatin, 1968, present designation)

belousovi Lopatin, 2000: 132 China (Xinjiang)

*glebi Lopatin, 1988: 585 W. Tien Shan

*helenae (Lopatin, 1968: 548) W. Tien Shan

*tshatkalica (Lopatin, 1970: 185) Kyrghyzstan

obovata species group

(type species *Ch. obovata* JACOBSON, 1895, present designation)

*almaatica (Lopatin, 1962: 322) S. Kazakhstan

*bienkowskii Lopatin, 2000: 133 China (Gansu)

*burchana Lopatin, 1998: 829 E. Tibet

(burchanica Lopatin, 1998: 830, lapsus calami)

*kiritshenkoi (Lopatin, 1970: 185) Kyrghyzstan [remark

50]

**mohri* (Lopatin, 1970: 185) Tien Shan [remark 51]

naratica Lopatin, 2000: 134 China (Xinjiang)

*obovata (Jacobson, 1895: 553) Tien Shan

*przewalskii (Jacobson, 1895: 551) China (Amdo)

*yupeiyuae Lopatin, 1998: 829 China (Qinghai)

roborowskii species group

(type species *Ch. roborowskii* Jacobson, 1895, present designation)

*roborowskii (Jacobson, 1895: 550) N.-W. China

(fallax JACOBSON, 1895: 551)

*tani Lopatin, 1998: 830 China

rufilabris species group [remark 52]

(type species Ch. rufilabris FALDERMANN, 1835, present designation)

brunnicornis (Weise, 1887: 175)

*s. str.

Tuva, W. Mongolia

(koshantschikovi Jacobson, 1925: 51)

*ssp. bermani L. Medvedev, 1978: 119

Yakutia, Chita reg [remark 53]

*ssp. vrangeliani Voronova, 1985: 125

Wrangel Isl.

*lopatini (Mohr, 1966: 103)

Altai [remark 54], Buryat, Mongolia

luchti Lopatin, 2000: 130

China (Xinjiang)

*pusa (Lopatin, 1962: 323)

Buryat, Mongolia

(purkynei Mohr, 1966: 103)

*rufilabris (Faldermann, 1835: 443)

E. Siberia, Mongolia

(perfecta Jacobson, 1901: 124)

*sajanica (JACOBSON, 1925: 52)

Tuva

sahlbergiana species group

(type species *Ch. sahlbergiana* JACOBSON, 1901, present designation)

*cyaneovinosa L. Medvedev, 1978: 120

Yakutia

*medvedevi (Lopatin, 1970: 184)

Kazakhstan

*ordinata (GEBLER, 1823: 119)

E. Kazakhstan, S.-W.

Siberia, Altai

*sahlbergiana (Jacobson, 1901: 120)

Sayan Mts., N. Mon-

golia

(jacobsoni Lopatin, 1970: 183)

(kuznetzowi Jacobson, 1902: 78 nec Jacobson,

1897: 434)

*tibialis (JACOBSON, 1895: 548)

Sayan Mts., Tuva

*tuvensis L. Medvedev, 1976: 243

Tuva

undulata (GEBLER, 1833: 308)

*s. str.

S. Siberia

(baicalica Mohr, 1966: 96)

ssp. asperata Lopatin, 1990: 54

E. Kazakhstan

Subgenus Pierryvettia Bechyné, 1950: 68

Type species: Chrysomela stictica STAL, by the original designation.

aeneomicans Chen, 1934: 35

Yunnan

annamensis Chen, 1934: 36

Vietnam

auriventris Bechyné, 1950: 73

Laos, Vietnam

baronii DACCORDI, 1979: 443

India

*bowringii (BALY, 1862: 96)

S. China, Indochina

(Colaphellus grouvellei Achard, 1926: 130) (niobe Stal, 1860: 463)

ceylonica Maulik, 1926: 20

Sri Lanka

coerulipes (HAROLD, 1874: 3417)

India

(*orientalis* Wiedemann, 1819: 179 nec Olivier, 1807: 512)

*conglomerata Maulik, 1926: 21

India

ferruginea (Hornstedt, 1788: 2)

Java

(malaccensis Gmelin, 1790: 1691)

fulvoaenea (JACOBY, 1900: 118)

India

helferi Bechyné, 1950: 72

Myanma

*inconstans (Wiedemann, 1823: 74) India, Sri Lanka (bonvouloiri BALY, 1862: 23) (democratica Duvivier, 1891: 43) jeanneli CHEN, 1934: 37 Yunnan karachia Maulik, 1926: 21 Pakistan (Sind) lucidula Chen, 1934: 36 Yunnan (cheni Bechyné, 1950: 72) *madrasae (JACOBY, 1900: 118) S. India malayana (JACOBY, 1896: 420) Sumatra *separata (BALY, 1862: 96) India s. str. (aurata Suffrian, 1851: 102 nec Marsham, 1802: 195) (siamensis JACOBY, 1900: 119) ssp. grutii (BALY, 1862: 22) Myanma ssp. foveopunctata (Fairmaire, 1888: 39) Yunnan, Laos ssp. indosinensis Bechyné, 1950: 70 Vietnam *shapaensis L. Medvedev, 1987: 71 Vietnam splendidula (Fabricius, 1801: 440) Java, Sumatra stevensi (BALY, 1862: 23) Myanma *stictica (STAL, 1857: 59) Java, Sumatra, Philippines (?) sumatrensis (JACOBY, 1884: 25) *s. str. Sumatra

Kalimantan

ssp. borneensis Bechyné, 1950: 69

tonkinea (Fairmaire, 1888: 372)

N. Vietnam

vitalisi Bechyné, 1950: 71

Vietnam

Subgenus Pleurosticha Motschulsky, 1860: 191

Type species: *Chrysomela sylvatica* Gebler, by the original designation.

*cavigera (SAHLBERG, 1887: 35)

Chukot Pen.,

Kamchatka, Alaska

gebleri L. Medvedev, 1979: 83

*s. str.

Altai

*ssp. sajanensis L. Medvedev, 1979: 84

envir. Baikal

(baicalica L. Medvedev et Dubeshko, 1992: 107 nec Mohr, 1966: 96)

nec Mohr, 1900: 90)

*latimargo (Weise, 1896: 80)

Buryat, Mongolia

(changaica LOPATIN, 1968: 219)

subcostata (Gebler, 1848: 27)

*s. str.

Siberia, Far East,

Hokkaido

(pirka Takizawa, 1970: 118)

*ssp. *poretzkyi* (JACOBSON, **1897**: **434**) [remark 55]

Urals

*sylvatica (Gebler, 1823: 118)

Altai

(*silvatica* L. Medvedev et Dubeshko, 1992: 106, lapsus calami)

*tolli (Jacobson, 1910: 54)

Arctic Asia

(*rufipes* Ménétriés, 1851: tab. III, fig. 9 nec Linnaeus, 1758)

uraltuvensis Mikhailov, 2000: 130.

W. Sayans

Subgenus Pseudocrosita Lopatin, 1999: 891

Type species: Crosita (Bittotaenia) bactriana LOPATIN, by the original designation.

*bactriana (LOPATIN, 1961: 102)

S. Tadzhikistan, Kyrghyzstan

(globicollis Lopatin, 1970: 184)

Subgenus Pseudolithoptera L. Medvedev, 1970: 159

Type species: Chrysolina interlucea L. Medvedev, 1970, by the original designation.

interlucea L. Medvedev, 1970: 159

Korea

Subgenus Pseudotaeniochrysea DACCORDI, 1980: 300

Type species: Chrysomela superba Thunberg, 1787, by the original designation.

*ambrostomoides Bechyné, 1955: 205

Rwanda

**superba* (Thunberg, 1787: 44)

s. str.

E., S. Africa

(interversa Fairmaire, 1894: 394) (limbolata Reiche, 1850: 405) (rubripennis Weise, 1904: 46) (salisburiensis Jacoby, 1901: 255)

ssp. gandensis Bechyné, 1953: 83

Congo

ssp. immetallica (ACHARD, 1924: 106)

Congo

ssp. impunctulata (ACHARD, 1924: 105)

Congo

Subgenus Pseudotimarchomima DACCORDI, 1980: 300

Type species: *Chrysolina luminosa* DACCORDI, by the original designation.

luminosa DACCORDI, 1976: 1014

Tanzania

Subgenus Rhyssoloma Wollaston, 1854: 458

Type species: Chrysomela fragariae Wollaston, by the monotypy.

*fragariae (Wollaston, 1854: 458)

Madeira

(onychina Wollaston, 1860: 459)

Subgenus Sibiriella L. Medvedev, 1999: 1014

Type species: *Chrysolina paradoxa* L. Medvedev, by the original designation.

capricornus Mikhailov, 2000: 139

W. Altai

*paradoxa L. Medvedev, 1999: 1014 [remark 56]

Sayan Mts.?

(martjanovi Guselnikov et L. Medvedev, 1976: 23, nomen nudum)

Subgenus Sphaeromela Bedel, 1899: 258

Type species: *Chrysomela varians* Schaller, by the monotypy

varians (Schaller, 1783: 271)

*s. str.

Europe, Siberia

(aethiops Fabricius, 1792: 309)
(centaura Herbst, 1783: 56)
(centaurei Fabricius, 1787: 68)
(hyperici Thomson, 1866: 251 nec Forster, 1771: 20)
(margarita Olivier, 1790: 709)
(marshami Donovan, 1798: t. 286)
(ooensis Weise, 1916: 83)
(pratensis Weise, 1884: 429)
(subaenea Suffrian, 1851: 60 nec Duftschmid, 1825: 194)
(viridiaenea Marsham, 1802: 184)

ssp. malleti JACQUET, 1935: 95

France

ssp. nigricollis Mallet, 1936: 141

France

Subgenus Stichoptera Motschulsky, 1860: 209

(Cobosorina David, 1953, type species: Chrysochloa colasi Cobos, by the monotypy).

(Ovomorpha Motschulsky, 1860: 213, type species: Chrysomela rossii Suffrian [rossia Illiger], by the original designation).

Type species: *Chrysomela sanguinolenta* Linnaeus, 1758, by the original designation.

*colasi (Cobos, 1952: 5)

Spain (Sierra Nevada)

grancanariensis (Lindberg, 1953: 11)

Canaries

gypsophilae (Küster, 1845: 71)

*s. str.

Europe, Asia Minor

(gaubili Lucas, 1849: 535)

(rufomarginata Suffrian, 1851: 65)

*ssp. grossepunctata (Lindberg, 1950: 13)

Canaries

*ssp. lucidicollis (Küster, 1845: 73)

Sardinia, Sicilia, N. Africa, Canaries, Asia

Minor, Armenia

*jacobyi (BALY, 1878: 38)

China

kuesteri (Helliesen, 1912: 7)

*s. str.

Europe

*ssp. friderici (WAGNER, 1927: 111)

Iberian Penins.

latecincta (Demaison, 1896: 12)

s. str.

S.-E. France

ssp. decipiens (Franz, 1938: 207)

Pyrenees, Austria

W. Palaearctic

ssp. graja (Franz, 1938: 208)	Alps
*ssp. hellieseni Silfverberg, 1977: 93	SE. Norway
(crassicornis Helliesen, 1912: 7 nec Fabricius, 1775: 99)	
ssp. holdhausi (Franz, 1949: 11)	Switzerland
ssp. hustachei (Laboissiere, 1939: 128)	France
ssp. intermedia (Franz, 1938: 250)	Great Britain, Alps
ssp. laboissierei Bechyné, 1952: 377	Pyrenees
ssp. norica (Holdhaus, 1914: 126)	C. Alps
ssp. raetica (Franz, 1938: 252)	N. Alps
ssp. rufohumeralis (Pic, 1939: 26)	Pyrenees
ssp. sierrana (Franz, 1958: 127)	Spain (Sierra de Guadarrama)
ssp. tarragonensis Bechyné, 1950: 140	Spain (S. Catalonia)
ssp. vallesiaca (Franz, 1949: 12)	Switzerland
mactata (Fairmaire, 1859: 152) *s. str.	Portugal, France, Spain
*ssp. insignis (Breit, 1920: 81)	Spain (Asturias)
pavlenkoi (Jacobson, 1924: 82)	Primorski Krai
*rossia (Illiger, 1802: 415)	C., SE. Europe
(limitata Küster, 1845: 72) (=gypsophilae x rossia) (mancinii Müller, 1924: 118) (rossii Suffrian, 1851: 38)	

*sanguinolenta (Linnaeus, 1758: 371)

(breiti Franz, 1938: 254)

(distinguenda Stephens, 1831: 344)

(epipleurica Reitter, 1913: 110)

(marginalis Duftschmid, 1825: 182)

(morvennensis Mequignon, 1945: 29)

(porosa Gebler, 1830: 217)

(richteri Roubal, 1934: 38)

(rubromarginata Degeer, 1775: 298)

(sanguinea Brullé, 1838: 73)?

*stachydis (GENE, 1839: 79)

S. Europe

*variolosa (Petagna, 1819: 19)

Sicilia, S. Italy

(melanostigma Herrich-Schaeffer, 1839: Hf.157) (sicula Lefebure, 1827: 104) (sparshalli Stephens, 1835: 425)

Subgenus Sulcicollis J. SAHLBERG, 1913: 247

(Hoplosoma Motschulsky, 1860: 211 nec Agassiz, 1846, type species: Chrysomela lamina Fabricius [oricalcia Müller], by the original designation) (Minckia Strand, 1935: 292, nom. nov. for Hoplosoma Motschulsky nec Agassiz) Syn. nov. [remark 57]

Type species: Chrysomela chalcites GERMAR, by the monotypy.

*chalcites (GERMAR, 1824: 587)

Europe, Daghestan,

Syria

(chalcitis Suffrian, 1851: 121) (festiva Ménétriés, 1832: 235)

**oricalcia* (Müller, 1776: 82)

Europe

(austriaca Olivier, 1790: 717)

(bicolor Gabriel, 1902: 60 nec Fabricius, 1775: 95)

(bulgarensis Schrank, 1781: 70) (bulgarnensis Bedel, 1892: 144)

(dieneri Merkl, 1897: 209)

(hobsoni Stephens, 1831: 343)

(incrassata Marsham, 1802: 186)

(laevicollis Olivier, 1807: 519)

(*lamina* Fabricius, 1792: 311) (*olivacea* Schaller, 1783: 272) (*orichalcea* Gmelin, 1790: 1686)

*peregrina (Herrich-Schaeffer, 1839: Hf.157)

s. str. S. Europe

(erythromera Lucas, 1849: 534) (meridionalis Herrich-Schaeffer, 1839: Hf. 157)? (oberndorferi Brenske, 1890: 14) (schotti Suffrian, 1851: 39)

ssp. impavida Bechyné, 1949: 54

Asia Minor, Israel,

Rhodes

*rufoaenea (Suffrian, 1851: 122)

S., W. Europe

(fallaciosa Weise, 1884: 401)

Subgenus Synerga Weise, 1900: 283

(Chrysonotum J. Sahlberg, 1913: 247, type species not designated) Syn. nov. [remark 25]

(Menthastriella Bechyné, 1950: 74, type species: Chrysomela herbacea Duftschmid, by the original designation) Syn. nov.

Type species: Chrysomela bella JACOBY, by the original designation.

coerulans (SCRIBA, 1791: 286)

*s. str. C., E. Europe

(oblonga Duftschmid, 1825: 188) (olivaceonigra Fleischer, 1892: 141)

(starhorni Reitter, 1912: 118)

(violacea Panzer, 1797: 8 nec Müller, 1776: 81)

(vitellina Schrank, 1781: 73)

ssp. angelica (Reiche et Saulcy, 1858: 33) Syria

ssp. bella (JACOBY, 1890: 253) N., E. India, Pakistan,

W. China

ssp. *iranica* (Jakob, 1954: 47) W. Iran, Afghanistan

*s. str.

ssp. piffli (LOPATIN, 1967: 325) Pakistan *ssp. relicta L. Medvedev, 1977: 35 Ekaterinburg reg. *ssp. splendorifera (Motschulsky, 1860: 226) Caucasus, Iran, Iraq, Turkmenistan (subfastuosa Motschulsky, 1860: 226) *ssp. uzbekorum Bechyné, 1950: 78 Caucasus, Uzbekistan, N. Afghanistan *herbacea (Duftschmid, 1825: 192) s. str. Europe, Siberia (blanda Motschulsky, 1860: 226) (cribellata Motschulsky, 1860: 226 nec Suffrian, 1851:46) (croatica Weise, 1884: 426) (fulgida Motschulsky, 1860: 226 nec Fabricius, 1801: 432) (fulminans Suffrian, 1851: 92) (ignita Suffrian, 1851: 94 nec Olivier, 1807: 524) (mariannae GISTL, 1857: 595) (menthastri Suffrian, 1851: 90) (meridionalis Jolivet, 1951: 472 nec Herrich--Schaeffer, 1839: Hf. 157) (resplendens Suffrian, 1855: 144) (rugicollis Weidenbach, 1859: 84) (semiglobosa Reineck, 1922: 80) ssp. alacris Bechyné, 1950: 77 Asia Minor ssp. caucasica (Motschulsky, 1860: 225) Caucasus ssp. recticollis (Motschulsky, 1860: 225) Armenia, Asia Minor ssp. talyshana Bechyné, 1950: 77 Talysh, Elbrus *suffriani (Fairmaire, 1859: 282) Corsica, Sardinia viridana (Küster, 1844: 85)

Corsica, Sardinia,

England

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(aurocuprea Fairmaire, 1859: 282)
(cupreopurpurea Costa, 1838: 49)
(ignita Olivier, 1807: 524)?
(palustris Suffrian, 1851: 96)
(sardea Weise, 1884: 426)
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*ssp. chloris (Lucas, 1849: 537)

N. Africa, S. Spain, S. Italy, Sicily, Baleares

Subgenus Taeniochrysea Bechyné, 1950: 87

Type species: Chrysomela americana Linnaeus, by the original designation.

*americana (Linnaeus, 1758: 392)

S. Europe

(barbarica Gmelin, 1790: 1683) (decemstriata Goeze, 1777: 301) (desdoueti Marseul, 1887: 103) (lesinae Weise, 1884: 411) (nitidula Fourcroy, 1785: 108) (striata Voet, 1806: 42 nec Fabricius, 1781: 122) (ubertini Marseul, 1887: 104)

Subgenus Taeniosticha Motschulsky, 1860: 207

Type species: *Chrysomela lurida* Linnaeus [reitteri saxonica Silfverberg], by the original designation.

*alatavica (Jacobson, 1910: 58)	Tien Shan
dohrnii (Fairmaire, 1865: 81) s. str.	Lebanon
(libanicola Marseul, 1868: 212)	
ssp. peyroni (Ancey, 1876: 94)	Lebanon
*dzhungarica (JACOBSON, 1910: 58) [remark 58]	Tien Shan

imperfecta (Breit, 1920: 82) *s. str. Turkmenistan, Iran, Caucasus [remark 59] (kaltenbachi Jakob, 1954: 46) ssp. plusquamperfecta Bechyné, 1952: 377 Afghanistan *koktumensis Lopatin et Kulenova, 1987: 39 [remark 60] S.-E. Kazakhstan *kuldzhensis Lopatin, 1976: 113 Tien Shan, W. China *reitteri (Weise, 1884: 163) s. str. N.-W. Georgia ssp. bakuensis Bechyné, 1952: 377 Armenia, Azerbaijan ssp. fageli Bechyné, 1957: 2 Italy Crimea ssp. jailensis Bechyné, 1952: 376 ssp. lineata PAPP, 1946: 23 Hungary, Banat, Temesvar ssp. mangaliana Bechyné, 1952: 376 Bulgaria, Rumania ssp. nevesinjensis Bechyné, 1952: 376 Bosnia, Bulgaria ssp. obscurefacta Bechyné, 1952: 376 Italy ssp. pseudolurida (Roubal, 1917: 3) W. Caucasus, Asia Minor ssp. saxonica Silfverberg, 1977: 93 Europe, Kazakhstan, Sayan Mts. (diluta Krynicki, 1832: 171 nec German, 1824: 591) Syn. nov. [remark 61] (lurida Linnaeus, 1767: 590 nec Scopoli, 1763: 70) ssp. sequana Silfverberg, 1977: 3 France (striata Fourcroy, 1785: 105 nec Fabricius, 1781:

samarensis Bechyné, 1950: 137

122)

Volga basin (Samara)

*taygetana Bechyné, 1952: 374 [remark 62]

Greece

*tianshanica (Jacobson, 1910: 59)

Tien Shan

Subgenus Threnosoma Motschulsky, 1860: 213

Type species: *Chrysomela helopioides* Suffrian, by the original designation.

afra (Erichson, 1841: 190)

*s. str.

Algeria, Morocco

*ssp. maritima (Peyerimhoff, 1938: 53)

Algeria

anceyi (MARSEUL, 1868: 211)

s. str.

Palestine, Syria

ssp. pluscula Bechyné, 1950: 52

Mesopotamia, Iraq

ssp. winkleri (BREIT, 1919: 18)

Syria

arambourgi (Peyerimhoff, 1938: 52)

Algeria

cribrosa (AHRENS, 1812: 1)

*s. str.

C. Europe

(lucidala Apfelbeck, 1912: 248)

*ssp. sirentensis (Meier, 1900: 78)

Italy

(maestitialis Bechyné, 1950: 55)

fimbrialis (Küster, 1845: 14)

*s. str.

C. Europe

(hungarica Fuss, 1861: 1)

(molluginis Redtenbacher, 1849: 544 nec Brahm,

1790: 226)

ssp. avulsa Bechyné, 1946: 106

Bosnia, Dalmatia,

Croatia

(rufocingulata Csiki, 1953: 129)

solata (Fairmaire, 1879: 218)

*tagana (Suffrian, 1851: 9)

ssp. langobarda DACCORDI et RUFFO, 1979: 307 Italy helopioides (Suffrian, 1851: 12) *s. str. Andalusia, Algeria ssp. korbi (Weise, 1891: 149) Andalusia inflata (Weise, 1916: 76) *s. str. Sicilia, S. Italy, Tunisia (atra Herrich-Schaeffer, 1839: Hf.157 nec Goeze, 1777: 301) *ssp. vitiosa Bechyné, 1950: 57 Tunisia joliveti Bechyné, 1950: 56 France mairei (Peyerimhoff, 1928: 41) s. str. Morocco ssp. pauliani (Peyerimhoff, 1939: 34) Morocco obenbergeri Bechyné, 1950: 54 Rumania *obscurella (Suffrian, 1851: 11) s. str. Italy, S. France (pelagica Chevrolat, 1863: 120) ssp. remigrata Bechyné, 1950: 57 Italy osellai DACCORDI et RUFFO, 1979: 308 Italy rubricus (Desbrochers des Loges, 1899: 44) Algeria *scorodon (MARSEUL, 1886: 12) Algeria serdanensis Jolivet, 1966: 128 Morocco

Algeria

Spain, Portugal

tangeriana (Kocher, 1958: 43)

Morocco

(tortipennis Peyerimhoff, 1938: 55 nec Fairmaire, 1865: 72)

*tortipennis (Fairmaire, 1865: 72)

Algeria

(*extricata* Bechyné, 1950: 57) (*pertusa* Fairmaire, 1865: 73)

*weisei (Frivaldszky, 1883: 16)

Rumania

Subgenus Timarchomela Achard, 1922: 17

Type species: not designated.

aeneolucens (ACHARD, 1922: 17)

China (Yunnan)

(melanaspis Achard, 1922: 18)

costulata (ACHARD, 1922: 18)

China (Yunnan)

dalia Chen et Wang, 1984: 170

China (Yunnan)

Subgenus Timarcholina Bechyné, 1950: 66

Type species: Chrysomela templetoni BALY, by the original designation.

andrewesi (JACOBY, 1903: 95)

India

carinata (JACOBY, 1903: 94)

India

*clavareaui (CHEN, 1933: 381)

India

janczyki DACCORDI, 1980: 74

India

krishnu (BALY, 1862: 21)

Myanma

longicornis Maulik, 1926: 19

India

mauliki Bechyné, 1950: 68

Sri Lanka

semifulva (JACOBY, 1893: 106)

India

*templetoni (BALY, 1862: 93)

Sri Lanka

(gahani Jacoby, 1899: 81) (jole Stal, 1860: 463)

Subgenus Timarchoptera Motschulsky, 1860: 188

Type species: Chrysomela haemochlora Gebler, by the original designation.

*haemochlora (Gebler, 1823: 120)

W. Siberia, Mongolia, Altai, Transbaikalia

(hemichlora Germar, 1824: 591) (rubra Motschulsky, 1845: 109)

Subgenus Vittatochrysa Lopatin, 1977: 145

Type species: Chrysomela nigrovittata Ballion, by the monotypy.

*nigrovittata (Ballion, 1878: 380)

C. Asia, N.-W. China

Species of uncertain position

bruneli (Demaison, 1896: 12) [remark 67]

Turkey

(concolor Demaison, 1896: 12) (nebulosa Demaison, 1896: 12)

dhaulagirica L. Medvedev, 1990: 12

s. str.

Nepal

ssp. arunensis L. Medvedev, 1992: 386

Nepal

*dohertyi Maulik, 1926: 20 [remark 63]

Vietnam, S.-W. China,

Myanma

*fascinatrix Lopatin, 1998: 831

N.-W. Yunnan

*kinabaluensis Bechyné, 1952: 373 [remark 64]

Kalimantan

ocelligera (Clavareau, 1909: 392) Africa (Umbugwe)

pieli CHEN, 1936: 96 China (Jiangxi)

seriepunctata* (Weise, **1887: **176**) [remark 66] Amur reg., Primorski

Krai

China (Yunnan)

villiersi (PEYERIMHOFF, 1939: 34) [remark 65]

C. Morocco s. str.

*ssp. ruficornis (Kocher, 1953: 95) E. Morocco

ssp. *siruense* (Kocher, 1953: 95) W. Morocco

SPECIES UNKNOWN TO ME

Africa

africana (JACOBY, 1898: 241)	S. Africa
corrugata (Peringuey, 1892: 87)	S. Africa
decempustulata (Thunberg, 1787: 44)	S. Africa
eburneipennis (Clark, 1864: 118)	S. Africa
plagioderoides (Vogel, 1871: 95)	S. Africa
postviolacea (Marseul, 1887: 100)	Algeria
ruginosa (Fairmaire, 1873: 356)	Algeria
transvalense (JACOBY, 1901: 253)	S. Africa

Asia

fuyunica CHEN, 1961: 430

China (Sinkiang) s. str. China (Sinkiang) ssp. alta CHEN, 1961: 431

kamali Abdullah et Qureshi, 1969: 107 Pakistan

nushana CHEN et WANG, 1984: 170 China (Yunnan)

punjabiensis Abdullah et Qureshi, 1969: 107 Pakistan

taibaica CHEN, 1961: 431 China (Chensi)

zhongdiana Chen et Wang, 1984: 171

Canaries

fortunata (Wollaston, 1864: 402)

Nomina oblita

urbana (Csiki, 1901: 117)

ambulans (FALDERMANN, 1835: 106) Siberia (Irkutsk) corrosa (Küster, 1845: 73) Sardinia hochhuthi (Suffrian, 1851: 72) Middle Asia, Siberia liturata (SWARTZ, 1808: 241) nepalensis (HOPE, 1831: 30) Nepal perforata (REDTENBACHER, 1848: 557) Kashmir (nec Gebler, 1830: 216) praticola (Duftschmid, 1825: 173) Austria rufomarginata (BALY, 1879: 191) Mesopotamia (nec Suffrian, 1851: 65) teichophila (Csiki, 1901: 117) China (trichophila Chen, 1936: 72, lapsus calami) undata (Fabricius, 1787: 55) S. Africa

Species transferred to *Chrysolina* after publication of the coleopterorum Catalogus (Weise 1916)

Siberia

Chrysomela analis Linnaeus, 1767 was erroneously included by Weise (1916) in the genus *Hydrothassa* Thomson, 1866, and later transferred to *Chrysomela* (*Chrysolina*) by Mader (1931).

Crosita alaschanica JACOBSON, 1898 and C. przewalskyi JACOBSON, 1898 were transferred to Chrysolina by Medvedev (1976).

Crosita kuznetzowi Jacobson, 1902 was transferred to Chrysomela (Chrysolina) by Kontkanen (1957).

Crosita sahlbergiana Jacobson, 1901 was transferred to Chrysomela (Chrysolina) by Jacobson (1925).

Crosita concinna Weise, 1894 was synonymized with Chrysolina rugulosa (Gebler, 1841) by Lopatin (1975).

Crosita jakowlewi Weise, **1894** was transferred to *Chrysolina* by Medvedev & Korotyaev (1976).

Iscadida ornata BALY, 1876 was transferred to Chrysolina by BECHYNÉ (1954).

Chrysochloa colasi Cobos, **1952** was transferred to *Chrysolina* by Kuhnelt (1983).

Colaphellus grouvellei Achard, 1926 was synonymized with Chrysolina bowringii by Gressitt & Kimoto (1963).

Chrysomela ocelligera CLAVAREAU, 1909 (Africa) was transferred by Weise (1916) to the genus Ageniosa Weise, 1908. Later, Burgeon (1941) examined the type of this species and retransferred it to Chrysolina.

Species excluded from Chrysolina after publication of the Coleopterorum Catalogus (Weise 1916)

Chrysomela acaciae Lea, **1916** (Australia) was transferred by Selman (1977) to the genus *Starycea* Selman, 1977.

Chrysomela balyi JACOBY, **1893: 106** (S. India) was transferred by MAULIK (1926) to the genus *Humba* CHEN, 1934 (*Eumela* BALY, 1875).

Chrysolina blaisdelli Van Dyke, 1938 (Alaska) was transferred by Brown (1956) to the genus Chrysomela Linnaeus, 1758 (Melasoma Stephens, 1831).

Chrysomela caffra Thunberg, **1821** (S. Africa) was transferred by Bechyné (1948) to the genus *Sphaeratrix* Gistl, 1848 (*Monardita* Bechyné, 1948).

Chrysomela cyrtonoides JACOBY, **1885**: **206** (Japan) was transferred by CHEN (1936) to the genus *Potaninia* Weise, 1889.

Chrysolina engelhardti Натсн, 1939 (Alaska) was transferred by Brown (1956) to the genus Chrysomela (Melasoma).

Chrysomela gabonensis Vogel, **1871** (Africa) was transferred by Bechyné (1948) to the genus *Sphaeratrix*.

Chrysomela indica JACOBY, **1893: 105** is considered here as a member of the genus *Timarchomima* [remark 68].

Chrysomela intercoxalis Lea, 1916 (Australia) was synonymized with Starycea intemerata (Lea, 1902) by Selman (1977).

Chrysomela modesta Fabricius, 1792 (China, Himalaya) is a member of a eumolpine genus *Eurypelta* Lefevre, 1885 - after Daccordi (1976).

Chrysomela mulsa Weise, **1904** (Africa) wass transferred by Bechyné (1948) to the genus *Sphaeratrix*.

Chrysomela mutabilis Hope, 1831 (Iran, India, China) was synonymized (MAULIK 1936) with Gallerucida rutilans Hope, 1831.

Chrysomela opulenta Reiche, 1850 (Africa) (with subspecies: obesa Vogel, 1871 and cupreolineata Weise, 1904 and synonyms: ponderosa Gerstaecker, 1873, reichei Vogel, 1871, sansibarica Harold, 1880, semiviolacea Jacoby, 1895, and tieutaini Fairmaire, 1891) was transferred by Bechyné (1948) to the genus Sphaeratrix.

Chrysomela pubiceps Lea, **1916** (Australia) was transferred by Selman (1977) to the genus *Starycea* Selman, 1977.

Chrysomela pyrrhopyga Stal, **1857** (India) was synonymized with *Humba cyanicollis* (Hope, 1831) by Kimoto & Gressitt (1981).

Chrysomela scutellaris Linnel, 1896 (E. Africa) was synonymized with Ceralces variabilis Gestro, 1895 by Daccordi (1980).

Chrysomela speciosa Linnaeus, **1767** is the type species of the genus *Oreina* Chevrolat, 1837 according to Bontems (1981).

Non Chrysolina

A number of species described in the 20th century under the generic name *Chrysomela* actually belong to *Chrysolina* as well as to several unrelated genera:

Chrysomela adamsi insularis Chûjô, 1940 (Japan) and Chrysomela adamsi placida Chen, 1934 (China) are the members of the genus Linaeidea.

Chrysomela bilineata Brayan, 1940 (Sierra Leone), Ch. keniae Brayan, 1940 (Kenya), Ch. knabi knabi Brown, 1956, Ch. crotchi Brown, 1956, Ch. invicta Brown, 1956, Ch. alnicola alnicola Brown, 1956, Ch. alnicola interna Brown, 1956, Ch. alnicola littorea Brown, 1956, Ch. walshi Brown, 1956, Ch. falsa Brown, 1956, Ch. laurentia Brown, 1956, Ch. semota Brown, 1956, Ch. knabi hesperia Brown, 1961, Ch. sonorae Brown, 1966 from N. America, Ch. wrangeliana L. Medvedev, 1973 (Wrangel Isl.), and Ch. taimyrensis L. Medvedev, 1969 are members of the genus Chrysomela L. (Melasoma Steph.).

Chrysomela multimaculata Lea, **1929** (Australia) represents an undescribed genus (Dr. Ch. Reid, personal communication)

Chrysomela nitida Philipp., 1864 (Chile), Ch. obscurata Philipp., 1864 (Chile), and Ch. quadristriata Philipp., 1864 (Chile) are obviously not Chrysolina because this genus is not represented in S. America.

Chrysomela carbonata Boisduval, 1835 (Australia) is obviously not Chrysolina. This species is unrecognized by recent Australian authors (Dr. Ch. Reid, personal communication).

Chrysomela duperreyi Montrouzier, 1857 (New Caledonia) is obviously not *Chrysolina* (Dr. Ch. Reid, personal communication). This name was not mentioned by anyone since the original description.

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INDEX OF LATIN NAMES

Abbreviations: (hom.) - junior homonym (sgen.) - subgenus (ssp.) - subspecies (syn.) - junior synonym

abchasica 158 acaciae 201 acervata 174 acuticollis (syn.) 157 adamsi (ssp.) 164 adspergata (syn.) 174 adzhalamica (ssp.) 147 adzharica 158 aegyptiaca 132, 164 aenea (syn.) 165 aeneipennis 112, 148 aeneipennis (hom.) 148 aeneolucens 197 aeneomicans 183 aerea (syn.) 159 aeruginosa 138 aeruginosa (hom.) 124, 169 aethiops (syn.) 187 affinis 171 afra 195 africana 199 Ageniosa (gen.) 200 ahena (ssp.) 167 aino 142

alacris (ssp.) 192 alaiensis (ssp.) 116, 151 alaschanica 118, 119, 120, 154, 200 alatavica 130, 131, 132, 193 aleppensis (ssp.) 164 allobrogorum (ssp.) 159 Allochrysolina (sgen.) 137 Allohypericia (sgen.) 138

almaatica 181 alnicola 202 alpina (ssp.) 138 alta (ssp.) 199 altaica 113

Altailina (sgen.) 140 alternans (hom.) 157 alternans (syn.) 144 alternata (syn.) 170 altiatlantica (ssp.) 153 altimontana 179 amasiensis 150 ambigua (syn.) 169 ambrostomoides135, 186 ambulans 200

americana 135, 193 amethystina (syn.) 140 amplicollis 179

analis 113, 114, 150, 200

anatolica 168 ancevi 195

andorrensis (ssp.) 165 andrewesi 197 angelica (ssp.) 191 angolensis 166 angusticollis 142 annamensis 183

Anopachys (sgen.) 140 antoinei (ssp.) 153 approximata (syn.) 169 apsilaena 122, 158 Apterosoma (sgen.) 142 arambourgi 195

arctica 138

Arctolina (sgen.) 111, 142

armeniaca 178 artemisiae (ssp.) 165 arthritica (ssp.) 156 arunensis (ssp.) 198 asclepiadis (ssp.) 141 asperata (ssp.) 183

assurensis (ssp.) 120, 127, 1787

assyrica (ssp.) 126, 175 atasica (ssp.) 112

Atechna (sgen.) 111, 144 Athecna (syn.) 144 atlantica 171

Atlasiana (sgen.) 147

atra Herrich-Schaeffer (hom.) 196

atra Matzek (hom.) 162

atra (syn.) 157 atrata (syn.) 157 atrovirens 126, 177 auraria (ssp.) 165 aurata (hom.) 184 aurichalcea 140 auripennis 109, 110, 139

auriventris 183 aurocuprea (syn.) 193 ausonia (syn.) 155 austriaca (syn.) 190 aveyronensis 126, 172 avia (syn.) 160 avulsa (ssp.) 195

azurea (ssp.) 177 bactriana 186 badakhshanica 164

baetica 172

baicalica (hom.) 185 baicalica (syn.) 183 bakuensis (ssp.) 194 balanyensis (ssp.) 172

ballioni 142 balyi 201

banatica (hom.) 159 banatica (ssp.) 159 bankii 155

banksi (lapsus calami) 155 bannikovae (syn.) 143

bannikovay (lapsus calami) 143

barbarica (syn.) 193 bargusiana (ssp.) 172

baronii 183 barrosi (syn.) 174 basilaris 109, 110, 139 bavarica (ssp.) 159 beatricis 135, 179

bechynea (sgen.) 147 bechyneana (ssp.) 159 bechynei 150

Bechynia (sgen.) 147 bella (ssp.) 191 belousovi 181

benjaminica (ssp.) 178 bermani (ssp.) 129, 130, 182

bertiae 166 besseri (syn.) 163 bicolor 150

bicolor Gabriel (hom.) 190 bicolor Germar (hom.) 176

bienkowskii 181 bifoveolata (syn.) 169 bigorrensis 157 biharica 158 bilineata 202

bipustulata (syn.) 146 biroi (ssp.) 124, 166 birulai (syn.) 143

Bittotaenia (sgen.) 111, 148

bivittata (syn.) 156 blaisdelli 201 blanchei 123, 158 blanda (syn.) 192 bodemeyeri (ssp.) 152

boeberi 142

bohemica (ssp.) 141 bohumilae (ssp.) 161 bonvouloiri (syn.) 184 borealis (ssp.) 118, 152 borneensis (ssp.) 184 borochorensis 179 bowringii 183, 200 brahma 110, 115, 150 brancuccii 148 breiti (syn.) 190 brevilata 179 brullei (syn.) 150

bruneli 135, 198

brunneipennis (ssp.) 139 brunnicornis 129, 182

brunsvicensis 168 bruttiana (ssp.) 171 bulgarensis (syn.) 190 bulgarnensis (syn.) 190 bungei 142 burchana 181

burchanica (lapsus calami) 181 burdigalensis (ssp.) 150

burgeoni 144

Byrrhiformis (syn.) 121, 158, 174

byzantia (ssp.) 158 caerula (syn.) 177 caesariensis (syn.) 155

caffra 201

caliginosa (ssp.) 171 camena (ssp.) 1727 cameranoi (syn.) 157 Camerounia (sgen.) 149

campestris 139
campicola (syn.) 175
canariensis (syn.) 150
canfrancensis (syn.) 176
cantabrica (ssp.) 176
capricornus 187
carbonaria (syn.) 176
carbonata 202
carinata 197

carnifex 150 carpathica 167 carpathica (hom.) 160 caspica 121, 122, 159 catalonica (ssp.) 112, 149

catenata 144

caucasica (hom.) 159 caucasica (ssp.) 192 Caudatochrysa (syn.) 142

caurina 143 cavigera 185

Cecchiniola (sgen.) 114, 149

centaura (syn.) 187 centaurei (syn.) 187 centaurii (syn.) 168 Centoptera (sgen.) 150 centralasiae (ssp.) 138 Ceralces (gen.) 201 cerealis 156

ceylonica 183 chalcites 190 chalcitis (syn.) 190 Chalcoidea (sgen.) 150 chalybea (syn.) 151 changaica (syn.) 185 changaiensis (ssp.) 139

Chersomela (gen.) 107 chingana (ssp.) 138 chloris (ssp.) 193 chlorizans (syn.) 155 chloromaura (hom.) 173 chloromaura (ssp.) 173

cheni (syn.) 184

christianae (ssp.) 165 Chrysocrosita (sgen.) 154

Chrysolina 137

Chrysolina s.str. (sgen.) 155 Chrysolinopsis (sgen.) 156 Chrysomela (gen.) 201, 202 Chrysomela Motsch. 164

Chrysomela auct. nec Linnaeus (syn.) 137

Chrysomorpha (sgen.) 156 Chrysonotum (syn.) 121, 191

cilissa 116, 134, 151 cinctella (syn.) 152 cinctipennis 151 cingulata (syn.) 154 circassicola (syn.) 158 circumducta (ssp.) 152

clarki 149 clathrata 144

clavareaui 135, 136, 197

clementzae 112 coarctata 149

Cobosorina (syn.) 188 coccinelloides (syn.) 146 coelestina (syn.) 148 coelophoroides 144 coerulans 191 coerulea (hom.) 177 coerulea (syn.) 137 coerulescens (ssp.) 151 coerulipes 183 coiffaiti (ssp.) 152 Colaphodes (sgen.) 157 Colaphoptera (sgen.) 158 Colaphosoma (sgen.) 162 colasi 188, 200 collaris (syn.) 140 collina (syn.) 177 compuncta 112, 148 concinna (syn.) 170, 200 concolor (syn.) 198 confluens 174 confossa 137 confusa (ssp.) 172 conglomerata 183 consimilis 144 consimilis (hom.) 171

convexicollis 180 convexior (syn.) 152 copta (syn.) 178 corcyraea (syn.) 155 corcyrica 168

consularis (syn.) 150

conversaria (syn.) 170

coriacea (ssp.) 137

corrosa 200

coromandeliana (syn.) 165

corrugata 199 corvina (ssp.) 158 costalis 155 costata (syn.) 156 costulata 197 Craspeda (sgen.) 162 crassicollis 159

crassicornis (hom.) 189 crassimargo (hom.)160 crassimargo (ssp.) 160

crassipes 172 crebieri (ssp.) 153 cretica 175 cribellata (hom.) 192 cribellata (ssp.) 171 cribraria 109, 139 cribrosa 195 cribrosa (syn.) 144 croatica Franz (hom.) 160 croatica (hom.) 192 Crositops (sgen.) 163

crotchi 202

cruentata (ssp.) 151 cupraria (syn.) 140 cuprea (syn.) 155 cupreolineata (ssp.) 201 cupreonitens (syn.) 165 cupreopunctata (syn.) 175 cupreopurpurea (hom.) 160 cupreopurpurea (syn.) 193

cuprina 168 cuprina (syn.) 148 curata 149 curvilinea 151 cyanea 109, 110, 139

cyanella 143

cyaneoaurata (ssp.) 157

cyaneopurpurea (lapsus calami) 179

cyaneovinosa 182 cyanescens (syn.) 151 cyanicollis 201 cyanicornis 136 cyanopurpurea 128, 179

Cyrtochrysolina (nomen nudum) 123

cyrtonastes (syn.) 179 cyrtonoides (hom.) 179 cyrtonoides 201 daccordii 179

daghestanica (ssp.) 169 dahli Herr. (hom.) 162 dahli Suffrian (hom.) 161

dahli (syn.) 160 dalailamai 179 dalia 197

danieli (syn.) 122, 159 daurica (ssp.) 156

1	1.1.11110
daurica (syn.) 139	dubeshkoae 143
decempustulata 199	dudkoi 140
decempustulata (syn.) 145	duodecimguttata 111, 144
decemstriata (syn.) 193	duodecimlineata (syn.) 144
decipiens (ssp.) 188	duodecimstillata 149
democratica (syn.) 184	duperreyi 202
depressa (syn.) 151	duplicata (syn.) 168
derelicta (syn.) 148	dzhungarica 130, 131, 193
desdoueti (syn.) 193	ebraea (syn.) 146
despecta (syn.) 167	eburneipennis 199
deubeli (ssp.) 177	edughensis (syn.) 147
dhaulagirica 198	egelida (ssp.) 176
Diachalcoidea (sgen.) 163	ehumerosa (ssp.) 177
dichroa (syn.) 173	elbursica (ssp.) 118, 154
didymata 168	eldae 166
dieckmanni 113, 116, 151	elevata (syn.) 140
dieneri (syn.) 190	elongatior (ssp.) 168
dierythra (ssp.) 152	elysia 149
differens 123, 159	embiensis (ssp.) 164
difficilis 169	engelhardti 201
diga (syn.) 161	epipleuralis (syn.) 164
dilacerata (syn.) 174	epipleurica (syn.) 190
dilecta (ssp.) 168	ericae (syn.) 157
diluta 132, 177	erivanicola (syn.) 161
diluta (hom.) 194	erudita (ssp.) 162
dimbrokensis (syn.) 174	Erythrochrysa (sgen.) 164
dimidiata (syn.) 138	erythromera (syn.) 191
diminuta (ssp.) 161	erythroptera (syn.) 157
discipennis (ssp.) 163	espanoli (ssp.) 137
discriminata 180	Euchrysolina (sgen.) 164
dissipabilis (ssp.) 161	Eumela (syn.) 201
dissoluta 144	euminuta (ssp.) 177
distans (syn.) 138	eurina 109, 141
distincta (syn.) 160	Eurypelta (gen.) 201
distinguenda (syn.) 190	exaequata (syn.) 174
diversipes (ssp.) 162	exanthematica 126, 170
Dlochrysa (syn.) 165	exgeminata (syn.) 117, 125, 169
dogueti 166	eximia (syn.) 165
dohertyi 120, 132, 133, 198	exsul (syn.) 159
dohrnii 193	extorris 151
dolini 143	extricata (syn.) 197
dolorosa (syn.) 150	fageli (ssp.) 194
dorsalis (syn.) 137	faldermanni (ssp.) 113
- (-) -/	(P-)

fallaciosa (ssp.) 160 gabonensis 201 gabrieli (ssp.) 167 fallaciosa (syn.) 191 fallax (syn.) 181 gahani (syn.) 198 falsa 202 galeopsidis (syn.) 165 fasciata 111, 144 galii (ssp.) 137 fasciata (hom.) 156 gallega (syn.) 173 fascinatrix 198 Gallerucida (gen.) 201 Fastuolina (sgen.) 165 gallica (ssp.) 176 fastuosa 165 gandensis (ssp.) 186 femoralis 172 gastoni (ssp.) 138 ferruginea 183 gastonis (lapsus calami) 138 festiva (syn.) 190 gaubili (syn.) 188 figurata 111, 145 gebleri 185 filchnerae (syn.) 154 gemellata (hom.) 170 fimbrialis 195 Gemellata (syn.) 114, 148, 168, 175 gemellata (syn.) 169 findeli (ssp.) 163 finitima (syn.) 117, 152 gemina 156 flavomarginata 151 geminata 169 gemmifera (ssp.) 171 flavosparsa (syn.) 145 florea (hom.) 176 gendreaui (ssp.) 137 fokiensis (syn.) 140 gensanensis 141 fortunata 199 Ghesquiereita 166 fossulata (ssp.) 151 Ghesquierita (incorr. orig. spell.) 166 fossulifera (syn.) 174 gibbipennis (syn.) 141 foveopunctata (ssp.) 184 glacialis (syn.) 143, 153 fragariae 187 glebi 181 franzi (ssp.) 160 globicollis (syn.) 186 freyi (syn.) 115, 152 globipennis 177 fricata 169 globosa 159 goettingensis Linnaeus (hom.) 162 friderici (ssp.) 188 frieseri (ssp.) 161 goettingensis Schrank (hom.) 157 fucata (syn.) 169 gracilis 169 fulgens (syn.) 157 graellsi (ssp.) 152 fulgida (hom.) 192 graja (ssp.) 189

fulminans (syn.) 192 grata 112, 114, 148 fulvoaenea 183 grossa 173

fulgida (syn.) 164

fuliginosa 137

furva 163 grossepunctata (ssp.) 188 fuscicornis (hom.) 121, 158 grouvellei (syn.) 183, 200 fuscipes (hom.) 180 grutii (ssp.) 184

fuscipes (noni.) 180 gruth (ssp.) 184 guichardi (syn.) 176

fuyunica 199 guttata Gebler (hom.) 126, 170

graminis 164

grancanariensis 188

guttata Vogel (hom.) 145 guttata (syn.) 145 guttifera (syn.) 171 guttipennis 149 gypsophilae 188 haagi 145 haarlovi (syn.) 152 haemochlora 198 haemograpta 145 haemoptera 157 haemoptera Fabricius (hom.) 162

haemoptera Rossi (hom.) 152

halysa 126, 175 havelkai (ssp.) 167 hebe 111, 145 hecateia (ssp.) 171 helenae 181 helferi 183

Heliostola (sgen.) 167 hellieseni (ssp.) 189 helopioides 196 hemichlora (syn.) 198 hemisphaerica 159 herbacea 192 herii (ssp.) 176 hesperia (ssp.) 202 hobsoni (syn.) 190 hochhuthi 200 holdhausi (ssp.) 189 hopffgarteni (syn.) 167 Hoplosoma (hom.) 190 hottentota (syn.) 157 hudsonica 151

Humba (gen.) 136, 201 hungarica (syn.) 195 hustachei (ssp.) 189 hyacinthina (ssp.) 171 Hydrothassa (gen.) 200

hyperici 169 hyperici (hom.) 187 Hypericia (sgen.) 168 hyrcana 116, 151 ibizensis (syn.) 155 ifranensis (ssp.) 153 ignita (hom.) 192 ignita (syn.) 193 illita (syn.) 173

immarginata (syn.) 154 immetallica (ssp.) 186 impavida (ssp.) 191 imperfecta 120, 131, 194 impunctulata (ssp.) 186 incerta (syn.) 176 inconstans 184 incrassata (syn.) 190 indica 135, 136, 201 indigena (syn.) 170 indomita (ssp.) 171 indosinensis (ssp.) 184 inexplicabilis (ssp.) 165

inflata 135, 196 infuscipes (hom.) 180 iniussa (ssp.) 153 inornata 109, 139 insignis (ssp.) 189 instabilis 151 instructa (syn.) 138 insularis (ssp.) 202 intemerata 201

intercalaria (ssp.) 126, 175 intercoxalis (syn.) 201 interior (syn.) 155 interlucea 186 intermedia (ssp.) 189 interna (ssp.) 202 interruptofasciata 145 interstincta 151 interversa (syn.) 186 invicta 202 iranica (hom.) 178 iranica (ssp.) 191 isidis (syn.) 170

iranica (hom.) 178 iranica (ssp.) 191 isidis (syn.) 170 islandica (syn.) 167 italica (ssp.) 176 ivanovskiana (ssp.) 140 jacobsoni (syn.) 182 Jacobsonia (sgen.) 170 jacobyi 188 jailensis (ssp.) 194 jakovlevi (lapsus calami) 154

jakowlewi 119, 121, 154, 200 janbechynei (syn.) 151

janbechynei (syn.) 151

janczyki 197 japana (syn.) 142 jeanneli 184 jenisseiensis 163 jodasi (syn.) 124, 166 jole (syn.) 198 joliveti 196

juldusana 128, 180

kabaki 163

kabakovi (syn.) 147 kafkana (syn.) 164 kaikana 143

kaltenbachi (syn.) 194

kamali 199 karachia 184 kaszabi 113 katangana 166 katarinae (syn.) 180 katonica 167 kavani (syn.) 163 kawakami (syn.) 147

keniae 202

ketmenica 128, 180 kiesenwetteri (syn.) 157 kinabaluensis 133, 134, 198 kiritshenkoi 129, 181

knabi 202 kocheri 177

koenigi 110, 128, 129, 180 koktumensis 117, 132, 135, 194

konowi (syn.) 150 korbi (ssp.) 196 koreana (syn.) 147

koshantschikovi (syn.) 182

kowalewskii 112 kozlovi 179 krishnu 197 kryzhanovskii 143 kubanensis (syn.) 158 kubanica (syn.) 161 kuesteri 188 kuldzhensis 194 kulzeri (syn.) 154 kutaisa (syn.) 159

kuznetzowi (hom.) 182

kuznetzowi (syn.) 127, 143, 200

kwanghsiensis (syn.) 141 laboissierei (ssp.) 189 laeta (hom.) 172 laeta (syn.) 159 laevicollis (syn.) 190 laeviguttata 171 laevipennis (syn.) 173 laevipunctata (ssp.) 171

lamii (ssp.) 139 lamina (syn.) 191 laminula (syn.) 156 langobarda (ssp.) 196

lapidaria 160 latecincta 188 latifrons 136 latimargo 185 latipleura 149 laurentia 202 lederi (ssp.) 156 lehri 116, 117, 152 leonardii 148 lepida 138

lepida Brulle (hom.) 150 lepida Stephens (hom.) 155 lepida Suffrian (hom.) 155

lepineyi 172 lesinae (syn.) 193

levi 152

lia 110, 112, 115, 152 libanicola (syn.) 193

lichenis 167 limbata 163 limbatella 127, 178 limbifera (syn.) 163 limbolata (syn.) 186 limitata (syn.) 189 Linaeidea (gen.) 202 linaeides (syn.) 141 linea (syn.) 144 lineata (ssp.) 194 lineella 141 lineigera 141 lineolata (syn.) 144 lineoligera 145 linoides (lapsus calami) 142 Liomela (gen.) 107 Lithocrosita (sgen.) 112, 170 Lithoptera (hom.) 170 Lithopteroides (sgen.) 170 littorea (ssp.) 202 liturata 200 livonica (syn.)157 lobicollis (syn.) 108, 138 lomata (syn.) 150 longicornis 197 longipes 112 lopatini 120, 129, 130, 182 luchti 182 lucida 173 lucida (hom.) 173 lucidala (syn.) 195 lucidicollis (ssp.) 188 lucidula 184 lugubrina (syn.) 124, 168 luigionii (ssp.) 163 luminosa 187 lurida Linnaeus (hom.) 194 lurida Olivier (hom.) 177

mauliki 197 lusitanica Gmelin (hom.) 150 medogana 169 lusitanica Gyllenhal (hom.) 166 medvedevi 182 lutea 173 luteocincta (ssp.) 153 luxurians (syn.) 157 lynx (syn.) 145 macromela (ssp.) 160 mactata 189

maculatissima (syn.) 174 maderensis (syn.) 155 madrasae 184 Maenadochrysa (sgen.) 171 maestitialis (syn.) 195 magniceps (syn.) 142 mairei 196 malaccensis (syn.) 183 malayana 184 malleti (ssp.) 188 malvernensis (syn.) 149 mancinii (syn.) 189 mandarina (syn.) 108, 138 mangaliana (ssp.) 194 manipurensis 152 mansueta (syn.) 144 marcasitica 123, 160 margarita (syn.) 187 marginalis (syn.) 190 marginata 113, 118, 152 marginepicta 145 marginicollis (ssp.) 153 mariannae (syn.) 192 maritima (ssp.) 195 marseuli (hom.) 150 marseuli (syn.) 171 marshalii (syn.) 174 marshalli 145 marshami (syn.) 187 martianovi (nomen nudum) 187 masoni 166 matronula (ssp.) 112

mediterranea (ssp.) 165 mediterranea (syn.) 155

megerlei (ssp.) 157 megriensis (syn.) 148 melanaria (syn.) 156 melanaspis (syn.) 197 melanostigma (syn.) 190 Melasoma (syn.) 201, 202 Melasomoptera (sgen.) 173 mutabilis (syn.) 201 mellyi 148 Naluhia (sgen.) 174 menthae (syn.) 161 naratica 181 menthastri (syn.) 192 nebulosa (syn.) 198 Menthastriella (syn.) 191 neglecta 141 meridionalis (hom.) 192 nepalensis 200 meridionalis (syn.) 191 nevadensis (ssp.) 172 mesatlantica 172 nevesinjensis (ssp.) 194 metallica 166 nigerrima (syn.) 167 metallica (hom.) 161 nigra Clark (hom.) 146 micans (syn.) 140 nigra Reitter (hom.) 124, 168 microsticha (ssp.) 137 nigra (syn.) 158 milleri 147 nigricans (syn.) 141 mima (syn.) 150 nigricollis (ssp.) 188 Mimophaedon (sgen.) 173 nigrita (hom.) 162 Minckia (syn.) 130, 190 nigrita (syn.) 137 minckwitzi 126, 175 nigritula (ssp.) 124, 168 minuscula 166 nigrocuprea (syn.) 164 nigrofasciata (syn.) 144 minutior (syn.) 161 mixta (hom.) 157 nigrogemmata (syn.) 171 mixta (ssp.) 157 nigrolucens (ssp.) 148 modesta 201 nigromaculata 174 modesta (syn.) 144 nigropunctata (syn.) 150 mohri 129, 181 nigrosignata (syn.) 174 nigrovittata 135, 198 molluginis (syn.) 158 molluginis Redtenbacher (hom.) 195 nikinoja (syn.) 117, 125, 169 molluginis Suffrian (hom.) 137 nikkoensis 169 monardi (syn.) 166 nikolskyi 147 Monardita (syn.) 201 nilotica (ssp.) 158 mongolensis 180 niobe (syn.) 183 montana 147 nitens (syn.) 156 nitida 202 montanella (ssp.) 177 montivagans (syn.) 139 nitidula (syn.) 193 moraviaca (ssp.) 167 norica (ssp.) 189 morio (hom.) 176 normandi (syn.) 170 notiophila (syn.) 160 morvennensis (syn.) 190 muchei (ssp.) 176 novemvittata (syn.) 145 mulsa 201 novosibirica (syn.) 144 multifida 145 numida 127, 177 multimaculata 202 nushana 199 muralis (ssp.) 138 nvalamana 139

murina 166

musiva (syn.) 126, 170

obenbergeri 196

oberndorferi (syn.) 191

obesa (ssp.) 201 oblonga (syn.) 191 obovata 181 obscurata 202 obscurata (syn.) 162 obscurefacta (ssp.) 194 obscurella 196 obscuriventris (ssp.) 154 obscurofasciata (syn.) 165 obsoleta 155 obtexta (syn.) 174 occidentalis (syn.) 174 ocelligera 199, 200 octocosta 143 octopustulata (syn.) 146 octovittata (syn.) 157 ogloblini (hom.) 136, 140 ogloblini (ssp.) 164 ohoi 170 oirota 143 olivacea (hom.) 162 olivacea (syn.) 191 olivaceonigra (syn.) 191 olivieri 177 ominosa (ssp.) 160 omisiensis (syn.) 141 omoka (syn.) 142 Omolina (gen.) 107 onychina (syn.) 187 ooensis (syn.) 187 ootypa (ssp.) 172 opaca (syn.) 137 opacicollis 138 opacipennis (syn.) 139 opulenta 201 opulenta (hom.) 161 ordinata 182 Oreina (gen.) 107, 201 Oreina Monros et Bechyne (hom.) 137 oricalcia 190 orichalcea (syn.) 191 orientalis 175 orientalis (hom.) 183

ornata (hom.) 149, 200 ornata (syn.) 157 orthostigma (syn.) 174 oschanini 128, 129, 180 osellai 196 oshanini (lapsus calami) 180 ottomana (hom.) 158 ottomana (ssp.) 176 Ovomorpha (syn.) 188 Ovosoma (sgen.) 174 Ovostoma (sgen.) 176 pachysoma (syn.) 161 pachysomoides (ssp.) 160 pala 141 Palaeosticta (sgen.) 177 palaestina (ssp.) 126, 175 palliata 145 palliata (hom.) 156 pallidipes (ssp.) 140 palmyrensis 127, 178 palustris (syn.) 193 pannonica (syn.) 161 Paracrosita (sgen.) 178 Paradiachalcoida (lapsus calami) 178 Paradiachalcoidea (sgen.) 178 paradoxa 130, 187 Paraheliostola (sgen.) 178 Paramenthastriella (sgen.) 179 pardalina 111, 145 pardoi 127, 178 Parkaniola (syn.) 175 parumnitens (ssp.) 172 parvati (syn.) 154 patriciae 166 pauliani (ssp.) 196 pauperata (syn.) 166 pavlenkoi 189 pedestris 123, 163 pekinensis (syn.) 141 pelagica (syn.) 196 peloritana (syn.) 155 peninsularis 109, 139 peregrina 191

perfecta (syn.) 182 porosirensis 142 perforata 139 porphyrea 161 perforata (hom.) 200 porphyrea (hom.) 175 peripherica (syn.) 159 porphyropus (ssp.) 172 pernitescens (ssp.) 172 portai (ssp.) 153 perplexa (syn.) 141 postviolacea 199 Potaninia (gen.) 201 persica (hom.) 178 persica (ssp.) 158 pourtoyi 174 pertusa (syn.) 197 prasina (syn.) 150 petrenkoi 128, 180 pratensis (syn.) 187 peyroni (ssp.) 193 praticola 200 Pezocrosita (sgen.) 127, 128, 179 privigna (syn.) 169 phaeaca (syn.) 155 problematica 145 philotesia 147 problematica (syn.) 141 picturata (syn.) 145 progressa 146 pieli 199 Promechus (gen.) 136 Pierryvettia (sgen.) 183 przewalskii 181 przewalskyi 118, 119, 120, 154, 200 piffli (ssp.) 192 pigra 113 pseudoaenea 172 pirka (syn.) 185 Pseudocrosita (sgen.) 186 placida (ssp.) 202 pseudogeminata (syn.) 169 plagidorsis (syn.) 174 Pseudolithoptera (sgen.) 186 plagioderoides 199 pseudolurida (ssp.) 194 planicollis 161 Pseudotaeniochrysea (sgen.) 186 platypoda 148 Pseudotimarchomima (sgen.) 186 platyscelidina 113, 114, 115, 149 pterosticha (syn.) 123, 163 Pleurosticha (sgen.) 185 pubiceps 201 pliginskii 161 pubitarsis (syn.) 124, 125, 169 plorans (syn.) 157 pudica 170 pulchella (syn.) 145 plumbeonigra (ssp.) 136, 160 pluscula (ssp.) 195 pulcher 136 plusquamperfecta (ssp.) 194 pulla 146 polita 164 punjabiensis 199 purini (ssp.) 153 polonica (ssp.) 162 purkynei (syn.) 182 polychroma (ssp.) 155 polyops 145 purpurascens (ssp.) 160 Polysticta (syn.) 144 purpurata 140 Polystictella (syn.) 149 pusa 130, 135, 182 ponderosa (syn.) 201 putealis (ssp.) 172 poretzkyi (ssp.) 130, 185 pyrenaica (ssp.) 176 poricollis (ssp.) 108, 138 pyrrhopyga 201 porosa (syn.) 190 quadrangulata 141 porosinensus (lapsus calami) 142 quadricollis (syn.) 167

quadrigemina 170 quadristriata 202 quangoensis (ssp.) 144	rufilabris 110, 129, 130, 182 rufipes (hom.) 185 rufoaenea 191
quatuordecimguttata (syn.) 144	rufocingulata (syn.) 195
quinquejugis (syn.) 168	rufofemorata (ssp.) 171
raetica (ssp.) 189	rufohumeralis (ssp.) 189
rajah 136	rufolineata (ssp.) 157
recticollis (ssp.) 192	rufomarginata (hom.) 200
recticollis (syn.) 141	rufomarginata (syn.) 188
regalis (syn.) 150	rugicollis (syn.) 192
regularis (syn.) 138	ruginosa 199
reichei (syn.) 201	rugipennis (syn.) 137
reitteri 194	rugosopunctata (hom.) 153
relicta (ssp.) 192	rugulosa 170, 200
relucens 142	rugulosa (ssp.) 165
rementina (ssp.) 159	rutilans 201
remigrata (ssp.) 196	rutilans (hom.) 156
repanda 146	sacarum 164
reprehensa (ssp.) 159	saegeri (syn.) 166
resplendens (syn.) 192	sahlbergi 126, 175
reuleauxi (syn.) 168	sahlbergiana 127, 182, 200
revestita 111, 146	sajanensis (ssp.) 185
rhipaea (ssp.) 167	sajanica 130, 182
rhodia 126, 175	salisburiensis (syn.) 186
Rhyssoloma (sgen.) 187	salviae 112, 148
richteri (syn.) 190	samarensis 194
roborowskii 181	sanguinea (syn.) 190
robusta (syn.) 161	sanguineocincta (ssp.) 153
roddi 113, 124, 163	sanguinolenta 189
rossia 189	sansibarica (syn.) 201
rossii (syn.) 189	santonici (ssp.) 165
rosti 122, 123, 161	sarcandica 180
roubali (ssp.) 153	sardea (syn.) 193
roulleaui (ssp.) 153	sarroensis 153
ruandana 166	saurica 143
rubra (syn.) 198	saxonica (ssp.) 132, 194
rubricus 196	schach (syn.) 150
rubripennis (syn.) 186	schaefferi (syn.) 139
rubrocuprea (syn.) 156	schallehni (syn.) 165
rubromarginata (syn.) 190	schatzmayri 142
rufa 161	schewyrewi 167
ruffoi 178	schneideri 168
ruficornis (ssp.) 133, 134, 199	schotti (syn.) 191

scorodon 196 solata 196 scovitzi (lapsus calami) 150 solida (ssp.) 147 scovitzii (syn.) 150 solitaria (syn.) 152 sculpticollis (ssp.) 153 soluta (syn.) 146 sculptipennis (ssp.) 112, 149 songorica (syn.) 152 sculpturata (syn.) 143 sonorae 202 scutellaris (syn.) 201 sparshalli (syn.) 190 seenoi 167 speciosa 201 sellata 153 spectabilis 121, 155 speculifera (syn.) 170 Semenowia (gen.) 107 semifulva 198 Sphaeratrix (gen.) 136, 201 Sphaerolina (gen.) 136 semiglobosa (syn.) 192 semiopaca (syn.) 137 Sphaeromela (sgen.) 187 semirufa 149 spiloptera 167 semiviolacea (syn.) 201 splendidula 184 semota 202 splendorifera (ssp.) 192 separata 184 squalida (ssp.) 161 stachydis 190 septentrionalis 143 stalii 140 seguana (ssp.) 194 serdanensis 196 staneki (ssp.) 168 seriatipora 147 staphylaea 155 seriatophora (lapsus calami) 147 staphylaeoides (ssp.) 161 seriatopora (lapsus calami) 147 staphylea (lapsus calami) 156 sericata (syn.) 170 starhorni (syn.) 191 seriepunctata 120, 133, 135, 199 Starycea (gen.) 201 sexlineata 146 stevensi 184 Stichoptera (sgen.) 188 shapaensis 184 sharpi (syn.) 156 Stichosoma (syn.) 155 stictica 184 shikokensis (syn.) 169 siamensis (syn.) 184 stoeckleini (ssp.) 160 sibirica (ssp.) 138 straeleni (syn.) 167 striata 111, 146 Sibiriella (sgen.) 187 striata Fourcroy (hom.) 194 sicula (syn.) 190 sierrana (ssp.) 189 striata Voet (hom.) 193 silvanae 127, 178 sturmi 162 silvatica (lapsus calami) 185 suarezi (ssp.) 173 simillima (ssp.) 140 subaenea Motschulsky (hom.) 171 simonsi 174 subaenea Suffrian (hom.) 187 sirentensis (ssp.) 195 subaenea (syn.) 158 subalpina (syn.) 177 siruense (ssp.) 199

subcoerulea (syn.) 148

subcruciata (syn.) 145

subcostata 130, 185

slovaca (ssp.) 177

soiota 179

sogdiorum 110, 1119, 121, 154

teichophila 200

subfasciata (syn.) 152 tekessica 180 subfastuosa (syn.) 192 teleuta 143 subferruginea (syn.) 156 teleutica (lapsus calami) 143 templetoni 135, 136, 198 subincrassata (syn.) 160 subopaca (syn.) 139 templetoni (Sph.) 136 tesari 118, 135, 154 subseriata (ssp.) 152 subseriata (syn.) 139 tetraspilota 111, 146 subseriepunctata (syn.) 168 thalassina 173 substrangulata 148 thraeissa (ssp.) 175 subsulcata 143 Threnosoma (sgen.) 195 suffriani 192 thurntaxisi (syn.) 141 sulcata (hom.) 142 tianshanica 131, 195 sulcata (syn.) 152 tibialis 182 sulcicollis 147 tieutaini (syn.) 201 Sulcicollis (sgen.) 130, 190 Timarchida (gen.) 107 timarchoides 173 sumatrensis 133, 184 Timarcholina (sgen.) 197 superba 135, 186 superstes 153 Timarchomela (sgen.) 197 Timarchomima (gen.) 136, 201 susterai 176 sutilis (ssp.) 160 Timarchoptera (sgen.) 198 sutschanica (ssp.) 147 tingitana (ssp.) 173 suturalis (ssp.) 167 tolbensis (ssp.) 140 sylvatica 185 tolli 185 tonkinea 185 Synerga (hom.) 201 Synerga (sgen.) 191 torresi (ssp.) 173 syriaca (ssp.) 168 tortipennis 197 Taeniochrysea (sgen.) 193 tortipennis (hom.) 197 taeniolata 146 tortuosa 146 Taeniosticha (sgen.) 193 transvalense 199 trapezicollis (syn.) 123, 159 tagana 196 tagenii (ssp.) 172 trebinjensis (ssp.) 153 taibaica 199 trichophila (lapsus calami) 200 tricolor 146 taimyrensis 202 talyshana (ssp.) 192 tripolitanica (syn.) 148 tangeriana 197 tshatkalica 181 tani 181 tundralis (svn.) 143 tarda (syn.) 138 turanica 112, 149 tarragonensis (ssp.) 189 turca 176 turczaninoffi (syn.) 139 tastavica 143 taupini (syn.) 164 turgaica 154 taurica (syn.) 161 turgida (ssp.) 161 taygetana 132, 134, 195 tuvensis 183

ubertini (syn.) 193

umbratilis 162 undata 200 undulata 183 unicolor 113, 118, 154 unicolor (hom.) 158 unificans (ssp.) 153 upembae (syn.) 167 uraltuvensis 185 urbana 200 urianchaica 180 urumchiana 113 ussuriensis (ssp.) 125, 169 uzbekorum (ssp.) 192 vagecincta 154 vagesplendens (syn.) 141 valichanovi 143 vallesiaca (ssp.) 189 variabilis 201 varians 187 variolosa 190 variolosa (syn.) 139 varipes (ssp.) 172 varivestis (syn.) 145 venefica (syn.) 175 veneta (ssp.) 177 ventricosa (ssp.) 166 verestschaginae 180 verhulsti (ssp.) 174 vermiculosa 173 vernalis 176 vicenaria (syn.) 146 vicinitatis (ssp.) 171 vidua (ssp.) 151 vigintiguttata (hom.), 146 vigintiguttata (syn.) 145 vigintimaculata 111, 146 vigintipustulata 146 vigintiquatuorsignata 146 vignai 178 vilhenai (syn.) 174 villiersi 133, 199 violacea Panzer (hom.) 191 violacea Schaller (hom.) 157 violacea Weise (hom.) 162

violacea (syn.) 137 violaceicollis (syn.) 141 violaceocoerulea (syn.) 137 virgata 165 viridana 192 viridiaenea (syn.) 187 viridipurpurea (ssp.) 155 viridis (syn.) 160 viridisplendens (syn.) 141 viridula (syn.) 169 vishnu 154 vitalei (syn.) 155 vitalisi 185 vitellina (syn.) 191 vitiosa (ssp.) 196 vittata (syn.) 145 Vittatochrysa (sgen.) 198 vrangeliani (ssp.) 129, 182 vulgatissima (hom.) 162 vulpecula 146 vulpina 146 wallacei (syn.) 141 walshi 202 watanabei (syn.) 141 weisei 197 winkleri (ssp.) 195 winneguthi (ssp.) 117, 126, 175 wittmeri 176 wollastoni 156 wollosowiczi 144 wrangeliana 202 xanthophryna (ssp.) 171 vezoensis (ssp.) 125, 169 yunnanica (syn.) 141 yupeiyuae 181 zamotajlovi 154 zangana 140 Zeugotaenia (syn.) 162 zhongdiana 199

Errata to fascicle 1/2001:

In the paper published in fascicle 1/2001: I.K. LOPATIN "Review of Iranian species of the genus *Tituboea* LACORDAIRE, 1848 (*Coleoptera*: *Chrysomelidae*), pp. 35-43, number of figures cited in the text should be corrected as follows:

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p. 36 - fig. 1 to figs 1, 2; fig. 2 to figs. 3, 4
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- p. 37 fig. 3 to figs 5, 6; fig. 4 to fig. 7
- p. 38 fig. 5 to figs 8, 9; fig. 6 to figs 10, 11; fig. 7 to figs 12, 13; fig. 8 to figs 14, 15; fig. 9 to figs. 16, 17; fig. 10 to figs 18, 19
- p. 39 fig. 11 to figs 20, 21; fig. 12 to figs 22, 23; fig. 13 to figs 24, 25
- p. 40 figs 15, 16 to 29, 31; fig. 15 to figs 28, 29; fig. 16 to figs 30, 31
- p. 41 fig. 5 to figs 8, 9
- p. 42 fig. 14 to figs 26, 27

Explanation to figures 24-31 should be continued "... 30, 31 - T. affinis".

Corrected version of the paper is available in PDF format on the "Genus" web page: www.biol.uni.wroc.pl/cassidae/genus.htm